BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY
3 9999 06660 889 2

№ *6357.19
1856

THE TRVSTEES OF THE
PVBLIC LIBRARY
OMNIVM
LVX
CIVIVM
OF THE CITY OF
BOSTON
1852 1878

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2010 with funding from
Boston Public Library

http://www.archive.org/details/municipalregiste1856bost

MUNICIPAL REGISTER:

CONTAINING THE

CITY CHARTER AND RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL,

AND A

List of the Officers of the City of Boston,

FOR THE YEAR

1856.

BOSTON:
MOORE & CROSBY, CITY PRINTERS—1 WATER STREET.
1856.

SICUT PATRIBUS SIT DEUS NOBIS
BOSTONIA
CONDITA A.D.
1630.
CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

SECTION 1. The Mayor, and in his absence, the Chairman of the Board, shall take the chair at the hour to which the Board shall have adjourned, and shall call the members to order, and a quorum being present, shall cause the minutes of the preceding meeting to be read; and in the absence of the Mayor and Chairman, the senior member present shall preside as chairman *pro tempore.*

SECT. 2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members; and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board, by motion regularly seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal shall have been decided.

SECT. 3. He shall declare all votes, but if any member rises to doubt a vote, he shall cause a return of the members voting in the affirmative, and in the negative, without debate on the question.

Sect. 4. He may read sitting, but shall rise to state a motion or put a question to the Board.

Sect. 5. When the Mayor shall desire to vacate the chair, he shall call the Chairman of the Board to take it, and in his absence, the senior member present. When the Chairman of the Board or the Chairman *pro tempore* shall desire to vacate the chair, he may call any member to it, but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

Sect. 6. On all questions and motions whatsoever, the Chair shall take the sense of the Board by yeas and nays, provided any member shall so require.

Sect. 7. The Chair shall propound all questions in the order in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except, that in the naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

Sect. 8. After a motion is stated or read by the Chair, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Board, and shall be disposed of by vote, but the mover may withdraw it at any time before a decision or amendment.

Sect. 9. When a question is under debate, the Chair shall receive no motion, but to adjourn, to lay on the table, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely; which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged; and a motion to strike out the enacting clause of an Ordinance shall be equivalent to a motion to postpone indefinitely.

Sect. 10. The Chair shall consider a motion to adjourn as always in order, except on an immediate

repetition; and that motion, and the motion to lay on the table, or to take up from the table, shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 11. When a vote has passed, it shall be in order for any member to move a reconsideration thereof, at the same or the succeeding meeting, but not afterward; and when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered.

SECT. 12. Every member when about to speak, shall rise and respectfully address the Chair; shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

SECT. 13. No member speaking shall be interrupted by another, but by rising to a call to order.

SECT. 14. No member shall be permitted to vote, or serve on any Committee, on any question where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

SECT. 15. Every member, who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, *shall* give his vote, unless the Board, for special reasons, shall excuse him; application to be so excused, on any question, must be made before the Board is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays, and such application shall be accompanied by a brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 16. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Chair shall so direct.

SECT. 17. Any member may require the division of a question, when the sense will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert, shall be deemed indivisible;

but a motion to strike out, being lost, shall not preclude amendment, or a motion to strike out and insert.

Sect. 18. No motion or proposition, of a subject different from that under consideration, shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Sect. 19. Motions and Reports may be committed or recommitted, at the pleasure of the Board.

Sect. 20. When a vote is doubted, the members for, and against the question, when called on by the Chair, shall rise and stand till they are counted.

Sect. 21. All questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon, shall be decided without debate.

Sect. 22. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different Committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order: —

1st. To a Standing Committee of the Board;

2d. To a Select Committee of the Board;

3d. To a Joint Standing Committee;

4th. To a Joint Select Committee.

Sect. 23. The following Standing Committees of the Board, to consist of three members each, shall be appointed by the Mayor: —

Committee on Armories and Military Affairs—Bridges —Cemeteries—Common and Public Squares—County Accounts—Fire Department—Faneuil Hall (to be composed of the Committee on Public Buildings on the part of this Board)—External Health—Internal Health —Lamps, Bells, and Clocks—Laying out and Widening Streets—Licenses—Jail—Market—Paving and Repairs of Streets—Sewers and Drains—Steam Engines and Furnaces. All other Committees, unless otherwise

provided for, or specially directed by the Board, shall be appointed by the Chair.

SECT. 24. At every regular meeting of the Board, the order of business shall be as follows:—

1. Communications from His Honor the Mayor.
2. Presentation of petitions, memorials and remonstrances.
3. Papers from the Common Council.
4. Reports of City Officers.
5. Reports of Committees.
6. Motions, orders and resolutions.

And the above order of business shall not be departed from, but by the votes of a majority of the members of the Board present.

SECT. 25. Each Committee *elected* on the part of this Board shall organize at its first meeting by the choice of a Chairman, and shall report the same to this Board, and in all cases where the Chair appoints a Committee, unless otherwise provided for, the member first named shall be Chairman, and in his absence the member next in order, who shall be present, shall be Chairman *pro tempore*.

SECT. 26. Committees of the Board, to whom any matter is specially referred, may be required to report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

SECT. 27. The foregoing rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended or repealed at any time except by the vote of two-thirds of the members of the Board present at the time.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL.

Sect. 1. At the commencement of the Municipal Year, the following Joint Standing Committees shall be chosen by ballot, viz: —

A Committee on *Finance*, to consist of the Mayor, the Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, and seven members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Accounts*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

And the following committees shall be *appointed*, viz:—

A committee on *Public Lands*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Public Buildings*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Public Instruction*, to consist of three Aldermen, and the President and four members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Institutions* at South Boston and Deer Island, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Fuel*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Water*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Treasury Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Assessors' Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Harbor*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Printing*, to consist of one Alderman and two members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Public Library*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Ordinances*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Telegraphic Fire Alarms*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Claims*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council, who shall have full power and authority to investigate all claims against the City, and to take any measures for the defence of such claims that they may deem expedient, and also under the advice of the Mayor to adjust and settle all claims not exceeding the sum of $500.

The members of the Board of Aldermen and of the Common Council, who shall constitute the Joint Standing Committees, shall be chosen or appointed by their respective Boards.

The Mayor, the President of the Common Council, and the Chairman of the Committee of Finance on the part of the Common Council, shall, according to the ordinance, constitute the Committee on the Reduction of the City Debt.

The member of the Board of Aldermen first named on every Joint Committee, of which the Mayor is not a member, shall be its Chairman; and in case of his resignation or inability, the other members of the same Board, in the order in which they are named, and after them, the member of the Common Council, first in order, shall call meetings of the Committee and act as Chairman.

SECT. 2. In every case of disagreement between the two branches of the City Council, if either Board shall request a conference, and appoint a Committee of Conference, and the other Board shall also appoint a Committee to confer, such Committee shall, at a convenient hour, to be agreed upon by their Chairman, meet and state to each other verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their respective Boards, for and against the matter in controversy, confer freely thereon, and report to their respective branches.

SECT. 3. When either Board shall not concur in any action of the other, notice of such non-concurrence shall be given by written message.

SECT. 4. Either Board may propose to the other, for its concurrence, a time to which both Boards shall adjourn.

SECT. 5. All By-Laws passed by the City Council, shall be termed "Ordinances," and the enacting style shall be:—Be it ordained by the Aldermen and Com-

mon Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled.

SECT. 6. In all votes, when either or both branches of the City Council express any thing by way of *Command,* the form of expression shall be "Ordered;" and whenever either or both branches express *opinions, principles, facts,* or *purposes,* the form shall be "Resolved."

SECT. 7. In the present and every future financial year, the specific appropriations for the several objects enumerated in the general appropriation bill shall be deemed and taken to be the maximum amount to be expended by the several Committees having the charge thereof for the entire financial year, and shall be expended with a proper regard thereto; and after the annual order of appropriations shall have been passed, no subsequent expenditures shall be authorized for any object, unless provisions for the same shall be made by special transfer from some of the appropriations contained in such annual order, or by expressly creating therefor a City Debt; in which cases the order shall not be passed, unless two-thirds of the whole number of each branch of the City Council shall vote in the affirmative, by vote taken by yea and nay.

SECT. 8. In all contracts or expenditures to be made under the authority of the City Council, whenever the estimates shall exceed the appropriations specially made therefor, or whenever any committee shall have expended the sum specially appropriated for their use, in the order of appropriation for the year, and in either case shall require a further sum; it shall be the duty of such Committee having such matter in charge, to

submit the fact to the City Council for instructions, accompanied with a detailed statement in *print*, of the cause or causes which have created the necessity for such application, and the object for which the same is needed. And no contract shall be made, or expenditure authorized in either case, unless by a specific vote of the City Council first making the necessary provision for the payment resulting therefrom, and no debt shall be created, or transfer from one special appropriation to another be made, until such report or statement shall have been submitted to the City Council, by the Committee requiring the same.

SECT. 9. Joint Standing Committees shall cause records to be kept of their proceedings, by a Secretary to be chosen at their first meeting, in books provided by the City for that purpose. No Committee shall act by separate consultations, and no report shall be received, unless agreed to in Committee actually assembled.

SECT. 10. It shall be the duty of every Joint Committee, to whom any subject may be specially referred, to report thereon within four weeks, or to ask for further time.

SECT. 11. All reports and other papers submitted to the City Council, shall be written in a fair hand, and no report or endorsement of any kind shall be made on the reports, memorials, or other papers referred to the Committee of either branch. All reports shall be signed by the writers thereof, unless otherwise directed by the Committee. And the Clerks shall make copies of any papers to be reported by Committees, at the request of the respective Chairman thereof.

SECT. 12. No Chairman of any Committee shall audit or approve any bill or account against the City, for any supplies or services, which shall not have been ordered or authorized by the Committee.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

COMMON COUNCIL.

Duties and Powers of the President.

SECT. 1. The President shall take the chair precisely at the hour to which the Council shall have adjourned; shall call the members to order; and on the appearance of a quorum, cause the minutes of the preceding meeting to be read, and proceed to business.

SECT. 2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members; and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Council, by motion regularly seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal shall have been decided.

SECT. 3. He shall declare all votes, but if any member rises to doubt a vote, the President shall cause a return of the members voting in the affirmative, and in the negative, without further debate on the question.

SECT. 4. He shall rise to address the Council, or to put a question, but may read sitting.

SECT. 5. In all cases the President may vote.

Sect. 6. When the Council shall determine to go into a Committee of the Whole, the President shall appoint the member who shall take the chair. The President may at any other time, call any member to the chair, but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

Sect. 7. On all questions and motions whatsoever, the President shall take the sense of the Council by yeas and nays, provided one-fifth of the members present shall so require.

Sect. 8. The President shall propound all questions in the order in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except, that in the naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

Sect. 9. After a motion is stated or read by the President, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Council, and shall be disposed of by vote, but the mover may withdraw it at any time before a decision or amendment.

Sect. 10. When a question is under debate, the President shall receive no motion, but to adjourn, to lay on the table, for the previous question, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely; which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged; and a motion to strike out the enacting clause of an Ordinance shall be equivalent to a motion to postpone indefinitely.

Sect. 11. The President shall consider a motion to adjourn as always in order; and that motion, and the

motion to lay on the table, or to take up from the table, shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 12. He shall put the previous question in the following form: "*Shall the main question be now put?*" and all debate upon the main question shall be suspended until the previous question shall be decided. After the adoption of the previous question, the sense of the Council shall forthwith be taken upon amendments reported by a Committee, upon all pending amendments and then upon the main question.

SECT. 13. On the previous question, no member shall speak more than once without leave; and all incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, shall be decided without debate, except on an appeal; and on such an appeal, no member shall be allowed to speak more than once without leave of the Council.

SECT. 14. When two or more members happen to rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

SECT. 15. All Committees shall be appointed and announced by the President, unless otherwise provided for, or especially directed by the Council.

Rights, Duties, or Decorum of Members.

SECT. 16. In the absence of the President, the senior member present shall call the Council to order, and preside until a President *pro tempore* shall be chosen by ballot; and if an election is not effected on the first trial, on a second ballot a plurality of votes shall elect.

SECT. 17. Every member when about to speak, shall

rise and respectfully address the President; shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities; and shall sit down when he has finished. No member shall speak out of his place, without leave of the President.

Sect. 18. No member speaking, shall be interrupted by another, but by rising up to call to order.

Sect. 19. No member shall speak more than twice on one question, without first obtaining leave of the Council; nor more than once, until the other members, who have not spoken, shall speak, if they desire it.

Sect. 20. When a vote has passed, it shall be in order for any member who voted in the majority, to move a reconsideration thereof, at the same or the succeeding meeting, but not afterwards; and when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered.

Sect. 21. No member shall be obliged to be on more than two Committees at the same time, nor Chairman of more than one.

Sect. 22. No member shall be permitted to stand up to the interruption of another, while any member is speaking; or to pass unnecessarily between the President and the person speaking.

Sect. 23. When any member shall be guilty of a breach of either of the rules and orders of the Council, he may, on motion, be required by the Council to make satisfaction therefor; and in such a case, he shall not be allowed to vote, or speak, except by way of excuse, till he has done so.

Sect. 24. No member shall be permitted to vote or serve on any Committee, on any question where his

private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

SECT. 25. Every member, who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, shall give his vote, unless the Council, for special reasons, shall excuse him; application to be so excused, on any question, must be made before the Council is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays, and such application shall be accompanied by a brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided on without debate.

SECT. 26. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President shall so direct.

SECT. 27. Any member may require the division of a question, when the sense will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert, shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out, being lost, shall not preclude amendment or a motion to strike out and insert.

SECT. 28. No motion or proposition, of a subject different from that under consideration, shall be admitted under color of amendment.

SECT. 29. Motions and reports may be committed or recommitted at the pleasure of the Council.

SECT. 30. At every regular meeting of the Council, the order of business shall be as follows:—

1. Papers from the Board of Aldermen.
2. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.
3. Communications and Reports from City Officers, Presentation of Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials.
4. Reports of Committees.
5. Motions, Orders or Resolutions.

And the above order shall not be departed from but by the votes of a majority of the members of the Council present.

SECT. 31. When a vote is doubted, the members for, and against the question, when called on by the President shall rise and stand till they are counted.

SECT. 32. All questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon, shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 33. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different Committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order:—

A Standing Committee of the Council;

A Select Committee of the Council;

A Joint Standing Committee;

A Joint Select Committee.

SECT. 34. The seats of the members of the Council shall be numbered, and shall be determined, in the presence of the Council, by drawing the names of members, and the numbers of the seats, simultaneously; and each member shall be entitled, for the year, to the seat bearing the number so drawn against his name; and shall not change it except by permission of the President.

SECT. 35. No member shall call another member by his name in debate, but may allude to him by any intelligible and respectful designation.

SECT. 36. If the reading of any paper is called for, and any member objects thereto, it shall be decided by the Council.

SECT. 37. No rule or order of the Council shall be dispensed with, altered or repealed, unless two-thirds of the members present consent thereto.

Petitions, Memorials, &c.

SECT. 38. All papers addressed to the Council shall be presented by the President, or a member in his place, and shall be read by the President, Clerk, or such other person as the President may request; and shall be taken up in the order in which they are presented, except when the Council shall otherwise determine; provided, that the reading of petitions, memorials, remonstrances, and papers of a like nature, shall in all instances be dispensed with, unless specially ordered by the Council.

Powers and Duties of Committees, &c.

SECT. 39. The rules of proceeding in the Council, shall be observed in Committee of the Whole, so far as they are applicable, excepting the rule limiting the times of speaking; but no member shall speak twice upon any question, until every member choosing to speak, has spoken. A motion to rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again, shall be first in order, and shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 40. A Standing Committee on Elections and Returns shall be appointed at the commencement of the municipal year, and shall consist of five members.

SECT. 41. No Committee shall sit during the sessions of the Council, without special leave.

SECT. 42. All Committees of the Council, chosen by ballot, or consisting of one or more from each ward, shall be notified of their first meeting by the Clerk, by

the direction of the President; they shall organize at their first meeting, by the choice of a Chairman, and shall report the same to the Council; and members on the part of the Council, of Joint Committees, chosen as aforesaid, shall choose a Chairman at their first meeting, and report to the Council in like manner.

In all cases where the President appoints a Committee, unless otherwise provided for, the member first named shall be Chairman, and in his absence the member next in order, who shall be present, shall be Chairman *pro tempore*.

Sect. 43. All Select Committees of the Council shall consist of three members, unless otherwise ordered.

Sect. 44. No Report of any Committee shall be entitled to be received, unless agreed to in Committee assembled.

Sect. 45. No meeting of any Committee shall be called upon less notice than twenty-four hours.

Sect. 46. It shall be the duty of all Standing Committees to keep a record of their doings, in books provided by the City for that purpose.

Sect. 47. Committees of the Council, to whom any matter is specially referred, may be required to report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

Ordinances, Orders, &c.

Sect. 48. All Ordinances, Orders and Resolutions shall have two several readings, before they are finally passed; and no Ordinance, Order or Resolution, imposing penalties, or authorizing the expenditure of money, whether the same may have been appropriated or not—

and no Order or Resolution authorizing a loan, shall have more than one reading on the same day; *provided,* however, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the passage of an Order at any meeting of the Council, to authorize the printing of any document relating to the affairs of the City.

Elections, &c.

SECT. 49. In all elections by ballot on the part of the Council, the number of blanks and ballots for ineligible persons shall be reported, but shall not be counted in the returns.

SECT. 50. All salary officers shall be voted for by written ballots.

Duties of Clerk, &c.

SECT. 51. The Clerk shall keep minutes of the votes and proceedings of the Council, enter thereon such orders and resolutions, as are adopted, by their title or otherwise,—shall notice Reports, Petitions, Memorials and other papers which are presented,—and shall enter all accepted Reports of Select Committees of the Council, at length in a separate journal, to be kept for that purpose, and provided with an index,—shall draw up all messages to the Board of Aldermen, and send them by the Messenger, and shall attend the meetings of Committees of the Council, and make their records when required.

SECT. 52. The members of the Council shall not leave their places on adjournment, until the President shall declare the Council adjourned.

THE CITY CHARTER.

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the City of Boston, for all the purposes for which towns and cities are by law incorporated in this Commonwealth, shall continue to be one body politic in fact and in name, under the style and denomination of the City of Boston, and, as such, shall have, exercise and enjoy, all the rights, immunities, powers, and privileges, and shall be subject to all the duties and obligations now incumbent upon and appertaining to said city as a municipal corporation. Corporate powers. 1821, 110, § 1.

SECT. 2. The administration of all the fiscal, prudential, and municipal concerns of said city, with the conduct and government thereof, shall be vested in one principal officer, to be styled the Mayor, one council of twelve persons, to be called the Board of Aldermen, and one council of forty-eight persons, to be called the Common Council, which boards, in their joint capacity, shall be denominated the City Council, and also in such other boards of officers as are hereinafter specified. City Government. 1821, 110, § 1.

SECT. 3. It shall be the duty of the City Council, and they are empowered during the year 1860, and whenever thereafterwards they may deem it expedient, not oftener than once in ten years, to cause a new division of the city to be made into twelve wards, in such manner as to include an Division into twelve wards. 1821, 110, § 2. 1850, 167, § 1. 1851, 167.

equal number of voters in each ward, as nearly as conveniently may be, consistently with well defined limits to each ward; and until such division be made, the boundary lines of the wards shall remain as now established.

Annual meeting for the election of city officers.

SECT. 4. The annual meeting of citizens for the election of municipal officers hereinafter mentioned, shall be held on the second Monday of December, and the citizens of said city, qualified to vote in city affairs, shall, for the purpose of such election, then meet together within the wards in which they respectively reside at such hour and place as the board of aldermen may by their warrant direct and appoint, and the person receiving the highest number of votes for any office shall be deemed and declared to be elected to such office; and whenever two or more persons are to be elected to the same office, the several persons, to the number required to be chosen, having the highest number of votes, shall be declared elected.

1851, ch. 167. 1854, ch. 39.

Certificates of election to be furnished.

SECT. 5. Every person so chosen in any ward shall within forty-eight hours of his election, be furnished by the clerk with a certificate thereof, signed by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors, which certificate shall be presumptive evidence of the title of such person to the office therein mentioned.

Commencement of municipal year. 1824, 49, § 2.

SECT. 6. The municipal officers to be chosen at the annual election, shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of January.

Election of ward officers.

SECT. 7. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, choose by ballot one warden and one clerk and five inspectors of elections for each ward, who shall be resident in said ward, and who shall hold their offices for one year, and until others shall be chosen and qualified in their stead.

Ward officers to be sworn. 1821, 110, § 3.

SECT. 8. The ward officers mentioned in the preceding section, shall respectively make oath faithfully and impartially to discharge their several duties, which oath may be administered by the clerk of such ward to the warden, and by the latter to the clerk and inspectors, or to all of said officers by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk; and a certificate thereof shall be entered in the record to be kept by the clerk of the ward.

Non-election of ward officers.

SECT. 9. In case of the non-election of any ward officer at the annual meeting, adjournments may be had for the purpose of effecting such election, in the same manner as is hereinafter provided with regard to the election of members of the common council.

Absence of ward officers. 1821, 110, § 3. 1845, 217, § 3.

SECT. 10. In case of the absence of any ward officer at any ward meeting, such officer may be chosen *pro tempore* by hand vote, and shall have all the powers and be subject to all the duties of the regular officer at such meeting.

Power and duty of warden.

SECT. 11. It shall be the duty of the warden to preside at all ward meetings, with the powers of moderators of town meetings. In case of his absence, the clerk, and in case of the absence of

the clerk, any inspector shall preside according to seniority, until a warden shall be chosen as provided in the preceding section.

Duties of ward clerk. 1821, 110, § 3.

SECT. 12. It shall be the duty of the clerk to make a fair and true record and to keep an exact journal of all the acts and votes of citizens at the ward meetings, and to deliver over such records and journals, together with other documents and papers held by him in his said capacity, to his successor in office.

Duties of warden and inspectors. 1821, 110, § 3.

SECT. 13. It shall be the duty of the warden and inspectors of each ward to receive, sort, and count, and of the warden to declare, all votes at any election within such ward.

Duties of ward officers at all elections. 1845, 217, § 3.

SECT. 14. It shall be the duty of all ward officers authorized to preside and act at elections of city officers to attend and perform their respective duties, at the times and places appointed for elections of any officers, whether of the United States, State, City, or Wards, and to make and sign the regular returns of the same.

Election of mayor. 1821, 110, § 5.

SECT. 15. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for one able and discreet person, being an inhabitant of the city, to be mayor of said city for the term of one year. All the ballots so given in, in each ward, being sorted, counted and declared, shall be recorded at large by the clerk in open ward meeting: and in making such declaration and record the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be distinctly stated, together with the name of every person voted for,

and the number of votes given for each person respectively; such numbers to be expressed in words at length: and a transcript of such record, certified and authenticated by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of elections for each ward, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by such ward clerk to the clerk of the city. It shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, upon the journal of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or some other book to be kept for that purpose.

Board of aldermen to examine returns of votes for mayor. 1821, 110, § 5. 1830, chap. 7, § 2.

SECT. 16. The board of aldermen shall, as soon as conveniently may be, within three days of such election, meet together and examine all the said returns, and they shall cause the person who may have been elected mayor, to be notified in writing of his election; but if it shall appear by said returns that no person has been elected, or if the person elected shall refuse to accept the office, the board shall issue their warrants for a new election, and the same proceedings shall be had, as are provided in the preceding section for the choice of a mayor, and repeated from time to time, until a mayor shall be chosen.

Proceedings in case of no choice of mayor before the commencement of the municipal year. 1830, 7, § 1.

SECT. 17. Whenever, on examination by the board of aldermen of the returns of votes given for mayor at the meetings of the wards holden for the purpose of electing that officer, last preceding the first Monday of January, in each year, no person shall appear to be chosen, the board or alder-

men, by whom such examination is made, shall make a record of that fact, an attested copy of which record it shall be the duty of the city clerk to produce and read, on the first Monday of January, in the presence of the members returned to serve as aldermen and common councilmen; and the oaths prescribed by law may be administered to the members elect. The members of the board of aldermen shall thereupon proceed to elect a chairman, and the common council a president, in their respective chambers, and being respectively organized they shall proceed to business in the manner hereinafter provided, in case of the absence of the mayor:—and the board of aldermen shall forthwith issue their warrants for meetings of the citizens of the respective wards, for the choice of a mayor, at such time and place as they shall judge most convenient; and the same proceedings shall be had, in all respects, as are hereinbefore directed, and shall be repeated from time to time, until a mayor shall be duly chosen.

Proceedings in case no mayor is chosen, or a full board of aldermen is not elected...1 1845, 217 §

SECT. 18. Whenever it shall appear, by the regular returns of the elections of city officers, that a mayor has not been chosen, or that a full board of aldermen has not been elected, such of the board of aldermen, whether they constitute a quorum or not, as may have been chosen, shall issue their warrant, in the usual form, for the election of a mayor, or such members of the board of aldermen as may be necessary, and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until the election of a mayor and aldermen shall be completed,

and all vacancies shall be filled in the said board; and in case neither a mayor nor any aldermen shall be elected at the usual time for electing the same, and after the powers of the former mayor and aldermen shall have ceased, it shall be the duty of the president of the common council, to issue his warrant, in the same manner as the board of aldermen would have done, if elected, and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until a mayor or one or more aldermen, shall be elected.

Election of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 6.

SECT. 19. The qualified voters of said city, shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for twelve persons, being inhabitants of said city, to constitute the board of aldermen for the ensuing year, and all the votes so given, being sorted, counted, and declared by the warden and inspectors, shall be recorded at large by the clerk, in open ward meeting; and in making such declaration and record, the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be particularly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person; and a transcript of such record, certified by the warden and clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of each ward, shall forthwith be transmitted to the city clerk; whereupon the same proceedings shall be had, to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as aldermen, as are hereinbefore directed in regard to the choice of mayor, and for a new election, in case of the whole number required not being chosen at the first election. And each alderman so chosen shall be duly notified in writ-

ing of his election, by the mayor and aldermen for the time being.

Election of common councilmen. 1821, 110, § 7.

SECT. 20. The qualified voters of each ward shall, at the annual election, be called upon to give in their votes for four able and discreet men, being inhabitants of the ward, to be members of the common council, for the ensuing year; and all the ballots so given in, in each ward, being sorted, counted and declared, a public declaration of the result shall be made by the warden in open ward meeting; and a record of such proceedings shall be kept by the clerk, in his journal, stating particularly the whole number of ballots given in, the number necessary to make a choice, the number actually given for each person, the whole to be written in words at length.

Proceedings in case there is no choice of common councilmen.

SECT. 21. In case four persons are not chosen at the first balloting in any ward, the meeting of such ward shall be adjourned by the presiding officer, for the purpose of filling such vacancies, to a period not less than twenty-four, nor more than seventy-two hours distant from the hour when the polls were opened at the first balloting, the time of adjournment, within such limits, to be determined by the warden, with the consent of a majority of the inspectors who may be present when such adjournment is had; and such notice shall be given of the time of such adjournment, and the time the polls will be kept open, as the warden may direct; and at such adjourned meeting a balloting shall be opened for a number of common councilmen sufficient to complete the number of four,

which shall be conducted, and its result be declared and recorded, in the same manner as before prescribed for the first balloting.

Same subject.

SECT. 22. In case there shall still be vacancies in the number of common councilmen in any ward, adjournments of the meetings of the citizens thereof, for the purpose of filling the same, shall continue to be had in the same manner to periods not less than twenty-four, nor more than seventy-two hours distant from each other, at all of which the balloting shall be conducted, and the result be declared and recorded in the same manner as before prescribed, until the number of four shall be duly chosen. And at all such adjournments the polls shall be kept open the same number of hours as are required by the original warrant.

Same subject.

SECT. 23. If at the close of the last legally adjourned meeting of any ward as aforesaid preceding the first Monday in January, there shall still be vacancies in the number of common councilmen for any ward, no further adjournment shall be had; but a record of the fact, and of the number of such vacancies, shall be made by the clerk of the ward in his journal, signed therein by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors, an attested copy of which record shall forthwith be delivered by the clerk of the ward to the city clerk, who shall lay the same before the common council at their first meeting in January.

Board of aldermen, &c., to judge of elections. 1821, 110, § 7.

SECT. 24. The board of aldermen, the common council, and the school committee shall have authority to decide upon all questions relative to

the qualifications, elections and returns of their respective members.

Vacancies in city or ward offices. 1845, 217, § 2.

SECT. 25. Whenever it shall appear to the board of aldermen, that there is a vacancy, by removal from the city, or by death, resignation, or otherwise, in the board of aldermen, the common council, the school committee, or in any of the city and ward offices, it shall be the duty of said board to issue their warrant in due form to fill all such vacancies, in each and all of said boards and offices at such time and place as they may deem advisable; and the same proceedings shall be had and adjournments, if necessary, within the same limits, as are herein prescribed for the annual meeting for the election of common councilmen. But in case of vacancies in the common council, and school committee, such warrant shall not be issued, until the board of aldermen receive official information thereof.

Removal of city or ward officers from their wards. 1845, 217, § 5.

SECT. 26. All city and ward officers shall be held to discharge the duties of the offices to which they have been respectively elected, notwithstanding their removal after their election out of their respective wards, into any other wards of the city. But they shall not be so held after they have taken up their permanent residence out of the city.

Organization of city council. 1821, 110, § 9. 1824, 49, § 2.

SECT. 27. The mayor, aldermen, and common councilmen, on the first Monday of January, or before entering on the duties of their offices, shall respectively be sworn, by taking the oath of allegiance and oath of office, prescribed in the constitution of this commonwealth, and an oath to sup-

port the constitution of the United States. And such oaths may be administered to the mayor elect, by any one of the justices of the supreme judicial court, or any judge of any court of record, commissioned to hold any such court, within the said city, or by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk. And such oaths shall be administered to the aldermen and members of the common council, by the mayor, being himself first sworn as aforesaid; or by either of the persons authorized to administer said oath to the mayor; and a certificate of such oaths having been taken shall be entered in the journal of the mayor and aldermen, and of the common council respectively, by their respective clerks.

Oath of office.

Sect. 28. In case of the unavoidable absence on account of sickness or otherwise, of the mayor elect, on the first Monday in January, the City Government shall organize itself in the mode hereinbefore provided in cases wherein no person shall have been elected mayor at the meeting last preceding the first Monday in January, and may proceed to business in the same manner as if the mayor was present.

Absence of mayor elect. 1830, 7, § 2.

Sect. 29. After the organization of the city government and the qualification of a mayor, and when a quorum of the board of aldermen shall be present, said board, the mayor presiding, shall proceed to choose a permanent chairman, who shall preside at all meetings of the board and at conventions of the two branches, in the absence of the mayor; and in case of any vacancy in the office

Aldermen to choose a permanent chairman.

of mayor for any cause, he shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the office as long as such vacancy shall continue. But he shall continue to have a vote in the board and shall not have the veto power.

City clerk. 1821, 110, § 10.

SECT. 30. The mayor, aldermen, and common council in convention in the month of January, shall choose a clerk for the term of one year, and until another person is duly chosen and qualified in his stead, who shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, and shall be removable at the pleasure of the board of aldermen —the mayor thereto consenting. He shall be denominated the city clerk, and it shall be his duty to keep a journal of the acts and proceedings of the board of aldermen, to sign all warrants issued by them, and to do such other acts in his said capacity, as may lawfully and reasonably be required of him; and to deliver over all journals, books, papers, and documents entrusted to him as such clerk, to his successor in office immediately upon such successor being chosen and qualified as aforesaid, or whenever he may be thereunto required by the aldermen. The city clerk thus chosen and qualified shall continue to have all the powers and perform all the duties now by law belonging to him.

Vacancy in office of city clerk.

SECT. 31. In case of a vacancy in the office of city clerk, from any cause, the same shall be filled in the manner provided in the preceding section.

Absence of city clerk.

SECT. 32. In case of the temporary absence of the city clerk, the mayor, by and with the advice

and consent of the board of aldermen, may appoint a city clerk *pro tempore*.

Powers and duties of mayor and aldermen. 1821, 110, § 13, 1852, 266.

SECT. 33. The administration of police, together with the executive powers of the said corporation generally, and all the powers formerly vested in the selectmen of the town of Boston, either by the general laws of this commonwealth, by particular laws relative to the powers and duties of said selectmen, or by the usages, votes or by-laws of said town, and all the powers subsequently vested in the mayor or aldermen of said city, as county commissioners or otherwise, shall be, and hereby are vested in the board of aldermen, as hereby constituted, as fully and amply as if the same were herein specially enumerated. A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Their meetings shall be public, and the mayor if present, shall preside, but without a vote.

R. S. 24, § 54. Ibid, 14, § 29.

1821, 110, § 11.

Common council a separate body. 1821, 110, § 11.

SECT. 34. The persons so chosen and qualified as members of the common council of the said city, shall sit and act together as a separate body, distinct from that of the board of aldermen, except in those cases in which the two bodies are to meet in convention; and the said council shall have power, from time to time, to choose one of their own members to preside over their deliberations, and to preserve order therein, and also to choose a clerk, who shall be under oath faithfully to discharge the duties of his office, who shall hold such office during the pleasure of said council, and whose duty it shall be to attend said council, when

President.

Clerk.

the same is in session, to keep a journal of its acts, votes, and proceedings, and to perform such other services, in said capacity, as said council may require. All sittings of the common council shall be public; and twenty-five members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

Sittings to be public.

Quorum.

Powers of city council. 1821, 110, § 15. Stat. 1847, c. 262. 1851, c. 238.

SECT. 35. All other powers heretofore by law vested in the town of Boston, or in the inhabitants thereof, as a municipal corporation, or in the city council of the city of Boston, shall be and hereby are continued to be vested in the mayor, aldermen, and common council of the said city, to be exercised by concurrent vote, each board as hereby constituted, having a negative upon the proceedings of the other, and the mayor having a veto power as hereinafter provided. More especially they shall have power to make all such needful and salutary by-laws, or ordinances, not inconsistent with the laws of this commonwealth, as towns by the laws of this commonwealth have power to make and establish, and to annex penalties not exceeding fifty dollars, for the breach thereof, which by-laws and ordinances shall take effect and be in force from and after the time therein respectively limited, without the sanction or confirmation of any court, or other authority whatsoever.

By-laws.

Assessment of taxes. 1821, 110, § 15. Stat. 1852, c. 301.

SECT. 36. The city council shall also have power, from time to time, to lay and assess taxes for all purposes for which towns are by law required or authorized to assess and grant money, and also for all purposes for which county taxes may be levied and assessed, so long as other towns

1822, 85. Rev. Stat. 14, 34.

in the county shall not be liable to taxation for county purposes. But in the assessment and apportionment of all such taxes upon the polls and estates of all persons liable to contribute thereto, the same rules and regulations shall be observed as are now established by the laws of this commonwealth, or may be hereafter enacted, relative to the assessment and apportionment of town taxes.

Collection of taxes. 1821, 110, § 15.

SECT. 37. The said city council shall also have power to provide for the assessment and collection of such taxes, and to make appropriations of all public moneys, and provide for the disbursement thereof, and take suitable measures to ensure a just and prompt account thereof; and for these purposes, may either elect such assessors, and assistant assessors, as may be needful, or provide for the appointment or election of the same, or any of them, by the mayor and aldermen, or by the citizens, as in their judgment may be most conducive to the public good, and may also require of all persons entrusted with the collection, custody, or disbursement of public moneys, such bonds with such conditions and such sureties, as the case may in their judgment require.

Assessors to be chosen.

Bonds, &c., may be required.

City council may provide for the appointment of city officers. 1821, 110, § 16.

SECT. 38. The city council may provide for the appointment or election of all necessary officers, for the good government of said city, not otherwise provided for, and may prescribe their duties, and fix their compensation, and may choose a register of deeds, whenever the city shall be one county.

Register of deeds.

Care and custody of city property. 1821, 110, § 16.

SECT. 39. The city council shall have the care and superintendence of the public buildings, and the care, custody, and management of all property of the city, with power to lease or sell the same, except the Common and Faneuil Hall. And the said city council shall have power to purchase property, real or personal, in the name, and for the use of the city, whenever its interest or convenience may in their judgment require it.

Power to purchase property.

Board of health. 1821, 110, § 17. 1849, 211, § 1. 12 Pick. 134.

SECT. 40. All the power and authority now by law vested in the city council or in the board of mayor and aldermen, relative to the public health and the quarantine of vessels, shall continue to be vested in the city council, to be carried into execution by the appointment of one or more health commissioners; or in such other manner as the health, cleanliness, comfort, and order of the city may, in their judgment, require, subject to such alterations as the legislature may from time to time adopt. The powers and duties above named may be exercised and carried into effect by the city council, in any manner which they may prescribe, or through the agency of any persons to whom they may delegate the same, notwithstanding a personal exercise of the same, collectively or individually, is prescribed by previous legislation; and the city council may constitute either branch, or any committee of their number, whether joint or separate, the board of health for all, or for particular purposes.

Surveyors of highways. 1823, § 2.

SECT. 41. The board of aldermen shall be surveyors of highways for said city.

SECT. 42. The city council shall, in the month of May, meet together in convention and elect a suitable person to be the treasurer of said city, who shall also be county treasurer; and who shall hold his office until his successor is chosen and qualified in his stead. City treasurer. 1821, 110, § 18. R. S. 14, § 47.

SECT. 43. No person shall be eligible to any office, the salary of which is payable out of the city treasury, who, at the time of his appointment, shall be a member of either the board of aldermen or the common council; and neither the mayor, or any alderman, or member of the common council, shall at the same time hold any office of emolument under the city government. Members of city council ineligible to other offices. 1821, 110, § 21. Ibid, 110, § 22. 1851, 70. *ante*, § 42.

SECT. 44. In the month of October, in each year, the city government shall meet in convention and determine the number of representatives which it may be expedient for the corporation to send to the general court in the ensuing year, within its constitutional limits, and to publish such determination, which shall be conclusive; and the number thus determined shall be specified in the warrant calling a meeting for the election of representatives. Representatives to general court. 1821, 110, § 22. 1831, 38.

SECT. 45. The mayor of the city, chosen and qualified as hereinbefore provided, shall be taken and deemed to be the chief executive officer of said corporation; and he shall be compensated for his services by a salary, to be fixed by the board of aldermen and common council, in convention assembled, payable at stated periods; which salary shall not exceed the sum of five thousand dollars Compensation of the mayor. 1821, 110, § 12.

annually, and he shall receive no other compensation or emolument whatever; and no regulations enlarging or diminishing such compensation shall be made, to take effect until the expiration of the year for which the mayor then in office shall have been elected, and said salary when fixed shall continue until changed by the city council as aforesaid.

His powers and duties. 1821, 110, § 12.

SECT. 46. It shall be the duty of the mayor to be vigilant and active at all times, in causing the laws for the government of said city to be duly executed and put in force; to inspect the conduct of all subordinate officers in the government thereof, and as far as may be in his power to cause all negligence, carelessness, and positive violation of duty to be duly prosecuted and punished. He shall have power, whenever in his judgment, the good of said city may require it, to summon meetings of the board of aldermen and common council, or either of them, although the meeting of said boards may stand adjourned to a more distant day, and shall cause suitable notice in writing of such meetings to be given to the respective members of said boards. And he shall, from time to time, communicate to both branches of the city council all such information, and recommend all such measures as may tend to the improvement of the finances, the police, health, security, cleanliness, comfort and ornament of the said city.

Veto power of the mayor.

SECT. 47. Every ordinance, order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the board of aldermen, and of the common council may be nec-

essary (except on a question of convention of the two branches) and every order of either branch, involving the expenditure of money, shall be presented to the mayor; if he approve thereof he shall signify his approbation by signing the same, but if not, he shall return the same with his objections, to the branch in which it originated, who shall enter the objections of the mayor at large on their records, and proceed to reconsider said ordinance, order, resolution, or vote, and if after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the board of aldermen, or common council, notwithstanding such objections, agree to pass the same, it shall, together with the objections, be sent to the other branch of the city council, (if it originally required concurrent action,) where it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present it shall be in force; but in all cases the vote shall be determined by yeas and nays, and if such ordinance, order, resolution, or vote shall not be returned by the mayor within ten days after it shall have been presented, the same shall be in force. But the veto power of the mayor shall not extend to the election of officers required by any law or ordinance to be chosen by the city council in convention, or by concurrent action, unless expressly so provided therein.

Same subject.

SECT. 48. In all cases where any thing is or may be required or authorized by any law or ordinance to be done by the mayor and aldermen, the board of aldermen shall first act thereon, and any order, resolution or vote of said board shall be pre-

sented to the mayor for his approval, in the manner provided in the preceding section.

Mayor to appoint officers by consent of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 21. 1851, ch. 94, 162.

SECT. 49. In all cases wherein appointments to office are directed to be made by the mayor and aldermen, they shall be made by the mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the aldermen, and such officers may be removed by the mayor.

Power of removal.

Vacancy in the office of mayor. 1821, 119, § 5.

SECT. 50. In the case of the decease, inability, absence or resignation of the mayor, and whenever there is a vacancy in the office from any cause, and the same being declared, and a vote passed by the aldermen and common council respectively, declaring such cause and the expediency of electing a mayor for the time being, to supply the vacancy thus occasioned, the board of aldermen shall issue their warrants in due form for the election of a mayor, and the same proceedings shall be had as are hereinbefore provided for the choice of a mayor.

Accountability of all boards and officers for public money. 1821, 110, § 20.

SECT. 51. All boards, and officers, acting under the authority of the said corporation, and entrusted with the expenditure of public money, shall be accountable therefor to the city council, in such manner as they may direct, and it shall be the duty of the city council to publish and distribute annually, for the information of the citizens, a particular statement of the receipts and expenditures of all public moneys, and a particular statement of all city property.

Annual financial statement.

Election of overseers of the poor. 1821, 110, § 19. Stat. 1849, c. 211.

SECT. 52. The qualified voters of each ward shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for one able and discreet person, be-

ing an inhabitant of the ward, to be an overseer of the poor, and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had as are before directed in the election of members of the common council. And the persons thus chosen, shall together constitute the board of overseers for said city, and shall continue to have all the powers, and be subject to all the duties, now by law appertaining to the overseers of the poor, of the city of Boston, until the same shall be altered or qualified by the legislature.

Their powers and duties. 22 Pick. 122.

Sect. 53. The school committee shall consist of the mayor of the city, the president of the common council, and of the persons hereinafter mentioned. A majority of the persons duly elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; and at all meetings of the board, the mayor, if present, shall preside.

The school committee. 1835, 128, § 1. 1851, ch. 309.

Sect. 54. At the annual election next after the passage of this act, the qualified voters of each ward shall be called upon to give in their ballots for six inhabitants of the ward, to be members of the school committee; and the two persons who receive the highest number of votes, or in case more than two receive an equal number of votes, the two persons who are senior by age shall hold their office for three years from the second Monday in January next ensuing, and the next two persons who receive the highest number of votes, or who are senior by age in the contingency aforesaid, shall hold their office for two years from said date, and the two other persons shall hold their office for one year from said date; and at every

Same subject.

subsequent annual election, two persons shall be chosen in each ward, to be members of the school committee for the term of three years.

Organization of school committee.

SECT. 55. The persons so chosen, as members of the school committee, shall meet and organize on the second Monday of January, at such hour as the mayor may appoint. They may choose a secretary and such subordinate officers as they may deem expedient, and shall define their duties, and fix their respective salaries.

Secretary and subordinate officers.

Powers and duties of school committee. 1821, 110, § 19.

SECT. 56. The said committee shall have the care and management of the public schools, and may elect all such instructors as they may deem proper, and remove the same whenever they consider it expedient. And generally they shall have all the powers, in relation to the care and management of the public schools, which the selectmen of towns or school committees are authorized by the laws of this commonwealth to exercise.

Qualifications of voters at municipal elections, &c. 1821, 110, § 8.

SECT. 57. Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age and upwards, excepting paupers, and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided within the commonwealth one year and within the city six months next preceding any meeting of citizens, either in wards, or in general meeting, for municipal purposes, and who shall have paid by himself or his parent, master, or guardian, any state or county tax, which, within two years next preceding such meeting, shall have been assessed upon him, in any town or district in this commonwealth, and also every citizen who shall be, by law, exempted from taxation, and who shall be in

all other respects qualified as above mentioned, shall have a right to vote at such meeting, and no other person shall be entitled to vote at such meeting.

Mayor and aldermen to make lists of voters prior to every election. 1821, 110, § 24. R. S. 3.

SECT. 58. It shall be the duty of the board of aldermen, prior to every election of city officers, or of any officer or officers under the government of the United States or of this commonwealth, to make out lists of all the citizens of each ward qualified to vote in such election, in the manner in which selectmen and assessors of towns are required to make out similar lists of voters, and for that purpose they shall have free access to the assessor's books and lists, and shall be entitled to the aid and assistance of all assessors, assistant assessors, and other officers of said city. And it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to deliver such list of the voters in each ward, so prepared and corrected, to the clerk of said ward, to be used by the warden and inspectors thereof at such election; and no person shall be entitled to vote at such election, whose name is not borne on such list. And to prevent all frauds and mistakes in such elections, it shall be the duty of the inspector, in each ward, to take care that no person shall vote at such election, whose name is not so borne on the list of voters, and to cause a mark to be placed against the name of each voter on such list, at the time of giving in his vote. And the city council shall have authority to establish such rules and regulations, as to making out, publishing, and using such lists of qualified voters, as they shall

Inspectors to allow no one to vote whose name is not on the list.

deem proper, not inconsistent with the constitution and laws of the commonwealth.

Elections of national and state officers.
1821, 110, § 23.
R. S. 5, § 11.
" " 6, § 9. 18.
" " 4, § 12.
" " 5, § 11.
" " 6, § 9, 18.
Stat. 1852, 209.

SECT. 59. All elections for governor, lieutenant governor, senators, representatives, representatives to congress, and all other officers, who are to be chosen and voted for by the people, shall be held at meetings of the citizens qualified to vote in such elections, in their respective wards, at the time fixed by law for those elections respectively. And at such meetings, all the votes given in, being collected, sorted, counted, and declared by the inspectors of elections, in each ward, it shall be the duty of the clerk of such ward to make a true record of the same, specifying therein the whole number of ballots given in, the name of each person voted for, and the number of votes for each, expressed in words at length. And a transcript of such record, certified by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of elections in such ward, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by each ward clerk to the clerk of the city. And it shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, in the journals of the proceedings, of the board of aldermen, or in some other book kept for that purpose. And it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to meet together within two days after every such election, and examine and compare all the said returns, and thereupon to make out a certificate of the result of such election, to be signed by a majority of the aldermen, and

Examination and return of votes.

Certificate.

also by the city clerk, which shall be transmitted, delivered or returned in the same manner as similar returns are by law directed to be made by the selectmen of towns; and such certificates and returns shall have the same force and effect in all respects, as like returns of similar elections made by the selectmen of towns. At the election of governor, lieutenant governor, and senators, it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to make and seal up separate lists of persons voted for as governor, lieutenant governor, and senators of the commonwealth, with the number of votes for each person, written in words at length against his name, and to transmit said lists to the secretary of the commonwealth or to the sheriff of the county. The board of aldermen shall within three days next after the day of any election of electors of president and vice president of the United States, held by virtue of the laws of this commonwealth, or of the United States, deliver, or cause to be delivered the list of votes therefor, sealed up, to the sheriff of the county, and the said sheriff shall within four days after receiving said lists, transmit the same to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, or the said aldermen may, and when the office of sheriff is vacant, they shall themselves transmit the said lists to the said officer within seven days after the election, and all votes not so transmitted shall be rejected. In all elections for representatives to the general court, in case the whole number proposed to be elected shall not be chosen according to law by the votes legally re-

Separate lists of votes for governor, &c., to be transmitted to the secretary or to sheriffs. R. S. 5, § 1.

Votes for electors of president &c., how and when to be transmitted to the secretary. 1844, 167, § 1.

Proceedings in case representatives are not chosen.

turned, the board of aldermen shall forthwith issue their warrant for a new election, agreeably to the constitution and laws of this commonwealth, and the same proceedings shall be had in all respects as are hereinbefore directed; and in case of no choice being made of representatives to Congress, in either district, of which the city of Boston composes a part, or in case of any vacancy happening in said districts, or either of them, the governor shall cause precepts for new elections, to be directed to the board of aldermen of said city, as often as occasion shall require; and such new elections shall be held, and all proceedings thereon had, and returns made in conformity with the foregoing provisions.

Proceedings in case of no election of representatives to Congress. R. S. ch. 6, §

General meetings of the citizens. 1821, 110, § 25.

SECT. 60. General meetings of the citizens, qualified to vote in city affairs, may from time to time be held to consult upon the common good, to give instructions to their representatives, and to take all lawful measures to obtain a redress of any grievances, according to the right secured to the people by the constitution of this commonwealth. And such meetings shall and may be duly warned by the board of aldermen, upon the requisition of fifty qualified voters of said city. The mayor, if present, shall preside, and the city clerk shall act as the clerk of such meetings.

Warrants for meetings to be issued by the board of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 26.

SECT. 61. All warrants for the meetings of the citizens, for municipal purposes to be had either in general meetings or in wards, shall be issued by the board of aldermen, and in such form, and shall be served, executed, and returned at such

time, and in such manner as the city council may by any by-law or ordinance direct and appoint.

Power of legislature to alter the charter. 1821, 110, § 30.

SECT. 62. Nothing in this act contained shall be so construed as to restrain or prevent the legislature from amending or altering the same, whenever they shall deem it expedient.

Repeal of first charter. Proviso.

SECT. 63. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed. Provided however, that the repeal of the said acts shall not affect any act done, or any right accruing or accrued, or established, or any suit or proceeding had or commenced in any civil case, before the time when such repeal shall take effect. And that no offence committed, and no penalty or forfeiture incurred under the acts hereby repealed, and before the time when such repeal shall take effect, shall be affected by the repeal. And that no suit or prosecution pending at the time of the said repeal, for any offence committed, or for the recovery of any penalty or forfeiture incurred under the acts hereby repealed, shall be affected by such repeal; and provided also, that all persons, who, at the time when the said repeal shall take effect, shall hold any office under the said acts shall continue to hold the same according to the tenure thereof. And provided also, that all the by-laws and ordinances of the city of Boston, which shall be in force at the time when the said repeal shall take effect, shall continue in force until the same are repealed by the city council. And all officers elected under such by-laws and ordinances, shall continue in office according to the tenure thereof.

Repeal not to revive other acts.

SECT. 64. No act which has been heretofore repealed shall be revived by the repeal of the acts mentioned in the preceding section.

Act to be submitted to the citizens.

SECT. 65. This act shall be void unless the inhabitants of the city of Boston, at a legal meeting called for that purpose, by a written vote, determine to adopt the same; and the qualified voters of the city shall be called upon to give in their votes upon the acceptance of this act, at meetings in the various wards duly warned by the mayor and aldermen, to be held on or before the second Monday of November; and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had respecting the sorting, counting, declaring, recording and returns of said votes as is herein provided at the election of mayor; and the board of mayor and aldermen shall within three days, meet together and compare the returns of the ward officers, and if it appear that the citizens have voted to adopt this act, the mayor shall make proclamation of the fact, and, thereupon, the act shall take effect for the purpose of electing municipal officers at the next annual election, and for all other purposes it shall take effect on and after the first Monday of January next.

SEAL OF THE CITY.

An Ordinance to establish the City Seal.

Ordinance to establish the city seal. Passed Jan. 2, 1823.

Be it ordained by the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, That the design hereto annexed, as sketched by John R. Penniman, giving a view of the city, be the device of the city seal; that the motto be as follows, to wit: "Sicut patribus, sit Deus nobis; and that the inscription be as follows, to wit: "Bostonia condita, A. D. 1630. Civitatis regimine donata, A. D. 1822."

CITY OF BOSTON.

AN ORDINANCE IN ADDITION TO AN ORDINANCE ENTITLED "AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING THE PUBLIC LANDS. PASSED JULY 22, 1850."

Be it ordained by the Board of Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

SECTION 1. In the month of January, in each year, there shall be appointed a joint Committee of the City Council, to be called the Committee on Public Lands, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

SECT. 2. An ordinance "entitled an Ordinance in addition to an Ordinance on Public Lands," passed January 12, 1855, and all parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith, are hereby repealed.

SECT. 3. This ordinance shall take effect on and after its passage. [*Passed January* 14, 1856.]

AN ORDINANCE IN RELATION TO CITY OFFICERS.

Be it ordained by the Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

SECTION 1. All City Officers required by the City Ordinances to be elected or appointed by the concur-

rent vote of the City Council, or to be appointed by the Mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the Board of Aldermen, excepting those officers, the time of whose election or appointment is otherwise prescribed by the Statutes of the Commonwealth, also, excepting the Treasurer, Auditor and Assessors, shall be elected or appointed, as the case may be, on the first Monday of January, in each year, or within sixty days thereafter.

SECT. 2. Every City Officer elected or appointed under the provisions of the foregoing section, shall hold his office, if not sooner removed, for one year from the first Monday of January, in the year in which he shall be elected or appointed, and until a successor be elected or appointed, but he may, at any time, be removed by the authority under which he may have been elected or appointed, and any vacancy occasioned by the removal, resignation or death of such City Officer, may be filled at any time.

SECT. 3. Nothing in this Ordinance shall require the election or appointment of any City Officer, during the present municipal year, to be made prior to the respective times heretofore prescribed for such election or appointment; but every City Officer, with the exceptions mentioned in the first section of this Ordinance, who may be elected or appointed during the present municipal year, shall hold his office, if not sooner removed, until the first Monday of January, in the year eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, and until another is elected or appointed in his place.

SECT. 4. So much of any Ordinance as may be inconsistent herewith, is hereby repealed.

[*Passed March* 4, 1856.]

An Ordinance in relation to Water.

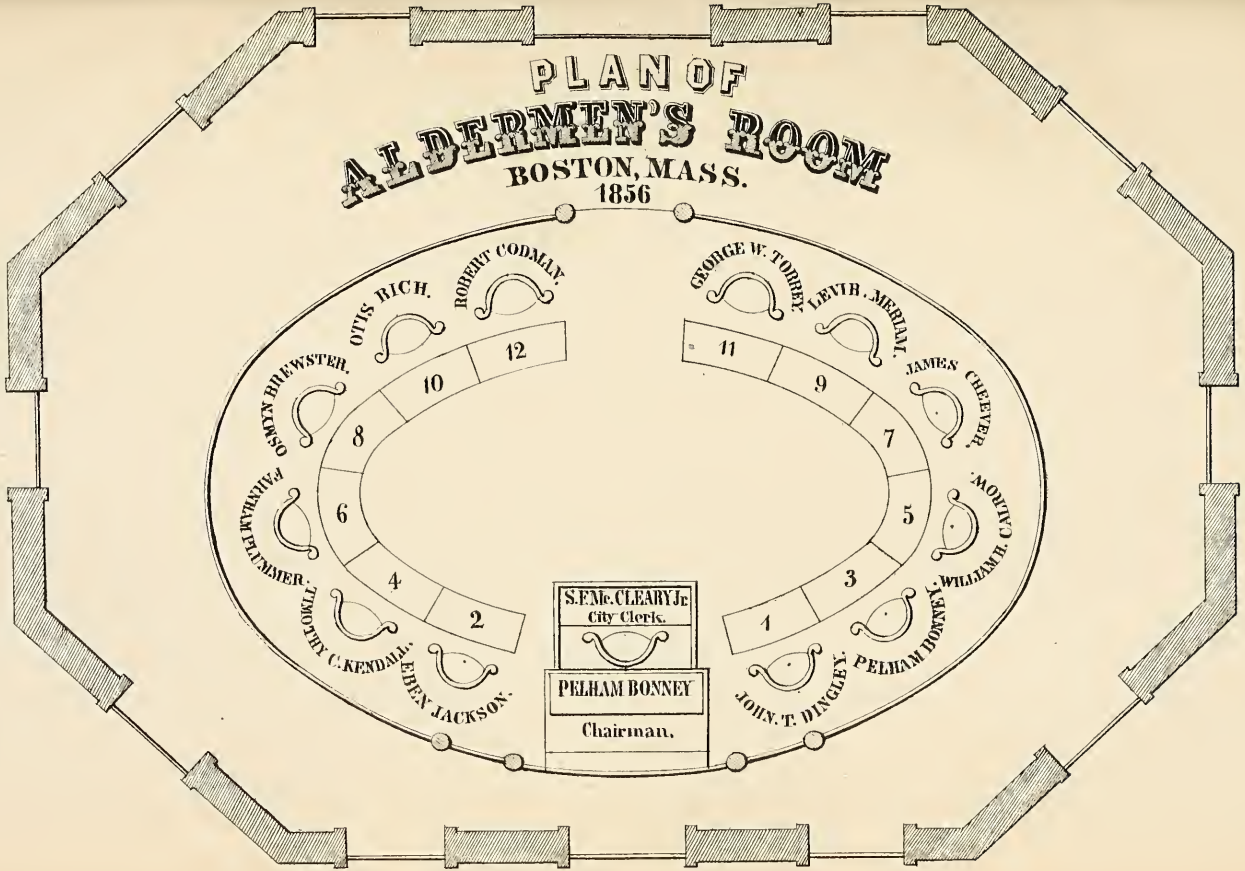
Be it ordained by the Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

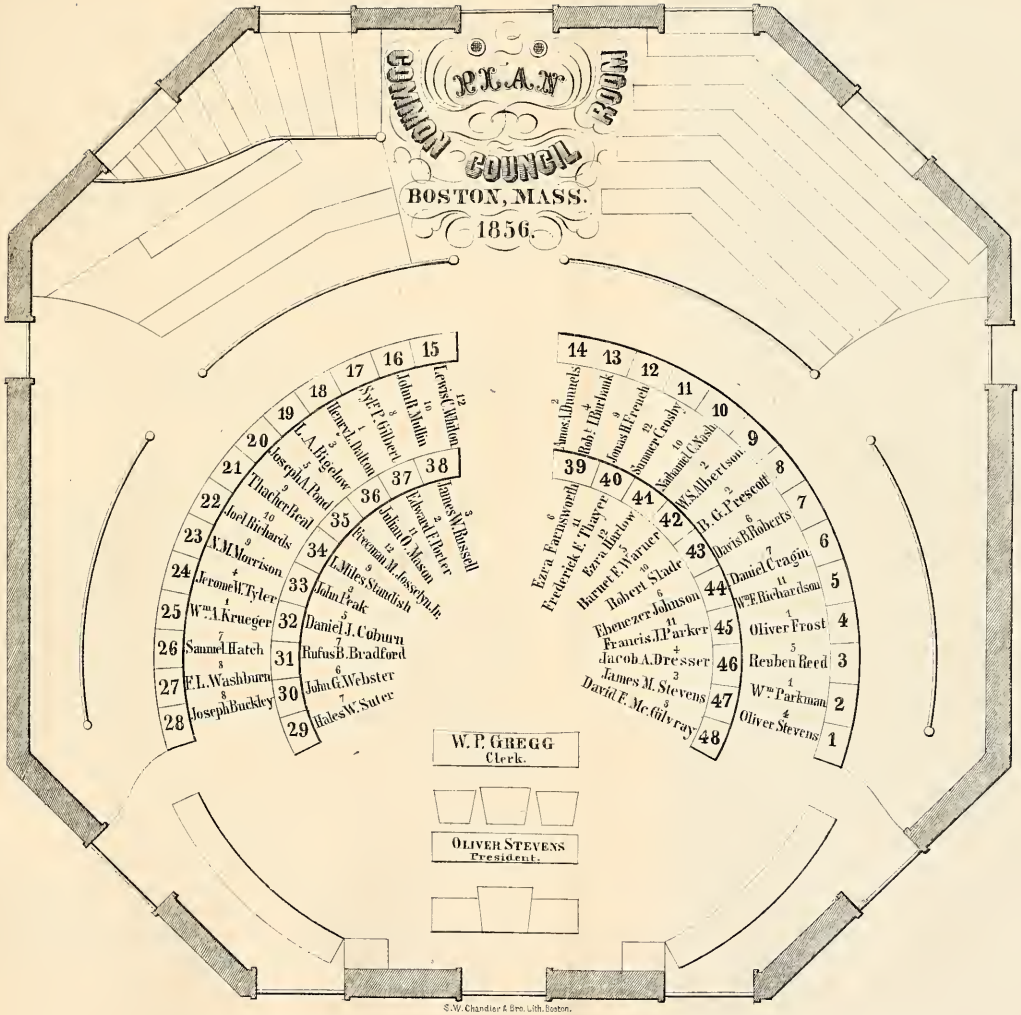
Section 1. The Ordinance entitled "An Ordinance providing for the care and management of the Boston Water Works," passed October 31, 1850, shall be amended as follows: By striking out the words "in the month of March or April," in the first and second lines of the first section of said ordinance, and inserting in place thereof, the words "on the first Monday of January, or within sixty days thereafter."

Sect. 2. This Ordinance shall take effect on the first Monday of January next.

[*Passed March* 4, 1856.]

PLAN OF ALDERMEN'S ROOM BOSTON, MASS. 1856




R.A.M.
COMMON COUNCIL ROOM
BOSTON, MASS.
1856.
W. P. GREGG
Clerk.
OLIVER STEVENS
President.
S.W. Chandler & Bro. Lith. Boston.

GOVERNMENT

OF THE

CITY OF BOSTON.

1856.

MAYOR.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE, ... 18 Union Park.

[Salary, $3,000. Charter, § 15.]

ALDERMEN.

PELHAM BONNEY, *Chairman.*

JOHN THOMAS DINGLEY, . . .	33 Fayette street.
EBEN JACKSON, ...	63 Broadway.
PELHAM BONNEY, ...	22 Lynde street.
TIMOTHY CONVERSE KENDALL, .	6 Phipps place.
WILLIAM HOWARD CALROW, . .	127 Webster street.
FARNHAM PLUMMER, ...	18 Franklin place.
JAMES CHEEVER, ...	27 Somerset street.
OSMYN BREWSTER, ...	30 Hancock street.
LEVI BENJAMIN MERIAM, . . .	125 Harrison avenue.
OTIS RICH, ...	27 Rowe street.
GEORGE WASHINGTON TORREY,	21 Green street.
ROBERT CODMAN, ...	1083 Washington st.

COMMON COUNCIL.

OLIVER STEVENS, *President.*

Ward 1.

Oliver Frost, . . .	25 Sheafe street.
William Parkman, . .	18 Sheafe street.
William A. Krueger, .	48 Charter street.
Henry L. Dalton, . .	21 Sheafe street.

Ward 2.

Amos A. Dunnels,	Paris, corner Henry street.
Edward F. Porter,	16 Paris street.
Bradbury G. Prescott,	122 Lexington street.
William S. Albertson,	7 Liverpool street.

Ward 3.

James M. Stevens,	10 Pitts street.
Lucius A. Bigelow,	19 Crescent place.
James W. Russell,	14 Billerica street.
John Peak,	7 Leverett street.

Ward 4.

Robert I. Burbank,	Quincy House.
Jerome W. Tyler,	1 Mt. Vernon street.
Jacob A. Dresser,	21 Somerset street.
Oliver Stevens,	31 Somerset street.

Ward 5.

Joseph A. Pond,	22 Allen street.
Reuben Reed,	39 Lynde street.
Barnet F. Warner,	8 Blossom street.
Daniel J. Coburn,	22 Leverett street.

Ward 6.

Ebenezer Johnson,	59 Chestnut street.
Ezra Farnsworth,	10 Hancock street.
John G. Webster,	15 West Cedar street.
Davis B. Roberts,	15 Pinckney street.

Ward 7.

Samuel Hatch,	16 Lincoln street.
Hales W. Suter,	5 Avon place.
Rufus B. Bradford,	16 Columbia street.
Daniel Cragin,	109 Pearl street.

Ward 8.

Frederic L. Washburn,	Winthrop House.
Joseph Buckley,	U. S. Hotel.
Sylvester P. Gilbert,	Winthrop House.
David F. McGilvray.	17 Harrison avenue.

Ward 9.

Jonas H. French,	49 Pleasant street.
Thacher Beal,	348 Tremont street.
Nahum M. Morrison,	3 Fuller street.
L. Miles Standish.	67 Carver street.

Ward 10.

Joel Richards,	33 Hollis street.
John R. Mullin,	139 Harrison avenue.
Robert Slade,	12 Florence street.
Nathaniel C. Nash,	4 Burroughs place.

Ward 11.

Francis J. Parker,	218 Shawmut avenue.
William F. Richardson,	1151 Washington street.
Frederic F. Thayer,	51 Shawmut avenue.
Julian O. Mason,	88 Shawmut avenue.

Ward 12.

Ezra Harlow,	Eighth, near K street.
Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.	63 B street.
Lewis C. Whiton,	F, near Fourth street.
Sumner Crosby,	Corner E and Broadway.

City Clerk.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, 81 Pinckney street.

Salary $2000, and for Assistant Clerks $2500. [Chosen by City Council, in Convention, in January. Charter, § 30.]

Clerk of Common Council.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, 18 Leverett street.

Salary $1200. [Chosen by Common Council in January. Charter, § 34.]

Messenger.

OLIVER H. SPURR, 3 Bumstead place.

Salary $1100. [Chosen by City Council in May.]

Assistant Messenger.

J. E. HUNT, 397 Hanover street.

Salary $300. [Appointed by Messenger.]

COMMITTEES OF THE CITY COUNCIL.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES.

ON REDUCTION OF CITY DEBT.

[Ord. p. 121.]

The Mayor, President of the Common Council, and the *Chairman* of the *Committee on Finance* on the part of the *Common Council.*

ACCOUNTS.

[Ord. p. 119.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Levi B. Meriam,	Ezra Farnsworth,
Farnham Plummer,	Amos A. Dunnels,
James Cheever.	Samuel Hatch,
	Daniel J. Coburn,
	Jacob A. Dresser.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. p. 400.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Osmyn Brewster,	William Parkman,
Otis Rich.	Robert Slade,
	Hales W. Suter.

CLAIMS.

[Mun. Reg. p. 10.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
James Cheever,	Jonas H. French,
Farnham Plummer,	Nathaniel C. Nash,
Levi B. Meriam.	Sylvester P. Gilbert,
	Daniel Cragin,
	Ebenezer Johnson.

FINANCE.

[Ord. p. 121.]

The Mayor, ex officio.	*Common Council.*
The Chairman of Board of Aldermen, ex officio.	Oliver Frost,
	William Parkman,
	Nathaniel C. Nash,
	David F. McGilvray,
	Joel Richards,
	Edward F. Porter,
	Hales W. Suter.

FUEL.

[Ord. p. 42.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William H. Calrow,	Jerome W. Tyler,
Otis Rich.	Nahum M. Morrison,
	James W. Russell.

FIRE ALARMS.

[Mun. Reg. p. 10.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Eben Jackson,	Hales W. Suter,
William H. Calrow.	Barnet F. Warner,
	John R. Mullin.

INSTITUTIONS AT SOUTH BOSTON AND DEER ISLAND.

[Mun Reg. p. 9.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Timothy C. Kendall,	Thacher Beal,
Pelham Bonney,	Jerome W. Tyler,
Eben Jackson.	William F. Richardson,
	Amos A. Dunnels,
	F. M. Josselyn, Jr.

HARBOR.

[Ord. p. 174.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Pelham Bonney,	Oliver Frost,
George W. Torrey.	Edward F. Porter,
	Lewis C. Whiton.

ORDINANCES.

[Ord. p. 278.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Farnham Plummer,	Frederic L. Washburn,
Pelham Bonney,	Oliver Frost,
Robert Codman.	Robert I. Burbank,
	Daniel J. Coburn,
	L. Miles Standish.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Ord. p. 306.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
George W. Torrey,	Ebenezer Johnson,
John T. Dingley,	Joseph Buckley,
James Cheever.	B. G. Prescott,
	Ezra Harlow,
	Julian O. Mason.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

[Mun. Reg. p. 9.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Robert Codman,	President Common Council,
Levi B. Meriam,	*ex officio.*
Osmyn Brewster.	Ezra Farnsworth,
	Rufus B. Bradford,
	Frederic F. Thayer,
	Joel Richards.

PUBLIC LANDS.

[Ord. p. 309.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Farnham Plummer,	Francis J. Parker,
James Cheever,	Samuel Hatch,
Robert Codman.	Frederic L. Washburn,
	Edward F. Porter,
	John G. Webster.

PRINTING.

[Ord. p. 304.]

Alderman.	*Common Council.*
Osmyn Brewster.	Sylvester P. Gilbert,
	William A. Krueger.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

[Ord. p. 256.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Rich,	Robert I. Burbank,
Timothy C. Kendall,	Jonas H. French,
John T. Dingley.	Joseph Buckley,
	Joel Richards,
	Jacob A. Dresser.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. p. 124.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Levi B. Meriam,	Joseph A. Pond,
Timothy C. Kendall.	Davis B. Roberts,
	Lucius A. Bigelow.

WATER.

[Ord. p. 411.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John T. Dingley,	Samuel Hatch,
George W. Torrey,	Thacher Beal,
William H. Calrow.	David F. McGilvray,
	James M. Stevens,
	Henry L. Dalton.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF COMMON COUNCIL.

ON ELECTIONS.

[Mun. Reg. p. 21.]

John R. Mullin,
Reuben Reed,
Sumner Crosby,

James W. Russell,
William S. Albertson.

ON STREETS.

Oliver Frost,
Joel Richards,
Barnet F. Warner,

John R. Mullin,
Frederic F. Thayer.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

ARMORIES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

Aldermen Brewster, Calrow and Kendall.

BRIDGES.

Aldermen Jackson, Rich and Torrey.

CEMETERIES.

Aldermen Calrow, Cheever and Plummer.

COMMON AND PUBLIC SQUARES.

Aldermen Plummer, Rich and Brewster.

COUNTY ACCOUNTS.

Aldermen Meriam, Bonney and Dingley.

FANEUIL HALL.

Aldermen Torrey, Dingley and Cheever.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen Cheever, Meriam and Dingley.

EXTERNAL HEALTH.

Aldermen Codman, Calrow and Plummer.

INTERNAL HEALTH.

Aldermen Bonney, Codman and Torrey.

LAMPS, BELLS AND CLOCKS.

Aldermen Rich, Jackson and Kendall.

LICENSES.

Aldermen Kendall, Codman and Meriam.

JAIL.

Aldermen Plummer, Bonney and Kendall.

MARKET.

Aldermen Bonney, Torrey and Dingley.

PAVING.

Aldermen Rich, Calrow and Jackson.

SEWERS.

Aldermen Dingley, Meriam and Brewster.

STEAM ENGINES, &c.

Aldermen Cheever, Brewster and Jackson.

STREETS, LAYING OUT, &c.

Aldermen Dingley, Bonney and Meriam.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

Principal Assessors.—George Jackson, Henry Sargent, George E. Head, John D. Richardson. Salary $1,400 each; and $3,200 for Assistant Clerk. *Per diem Assessors*, John G. Davis, Wm. H. Lane, Benjamin Fessenden, with an allowance of $4 for each day's service. [Charter, § 24.]

Assistant Assessors for 1855, *residing in different Wards.*

1—Amos W. Cross,
Moses Miller.
2—Edwin A. Hill,
Geo. P. Dudley.
3—Samuel A. Bradbury,
James Quinn.
4—Benj. L. Allen,
Lucius B. Marsh.
5—John Cowdin,
Robert Bunten.
6—Daniel Davies,
Emerson Cooledge.
7—Joseph W. Merriam,
Julian O. Mason.
8—Otis Rich,
Robert B. Lincoln.
9—David Loring,
George Patten.
10—James Standish,
John R. Mullin.
11—Stephen Smith,
Ebenezer Morton.
12—William P. Houston,
Lewis Tucker.

Henry Sargent, *Secretary.*

[The Assessors and Assistant Assessors are chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council, in March, Statutes 1821. 110, § 15. City Ordinances, p. 399. The Assistant Assessors receive $3 for each day's service.]

BRIDGES.

Samuel Jenkins, *Superintendent of the North Free Bridge.* Salary $900, and rent of Shop on Bridge. [Chosen by concurrent vote, in January or February. City Ordinances, p. 54.]

Abner J. Gaffield, *Superintendent of the South Free Bridge.* Salary $400, and rent of House and Shop on Bridge. [Chosen by concurrent vote in January or February. City Ordinances, p. 54.]

Edward T. Stowers, *Superintendent of the East Boston and Chelsea Free Bridge.* Salary $200. [Chosen by concurrent vote in January or February.]

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer.

ELISHA SMITH, Jr., 15 Indiana Place. Salary $1200.

Assistant Engineers. Salary $250 each.

DIST. 1.	Nathaniel W. Pratt,	12 Cotting Street.
" 2.	Richard S. Martin,	138 Charles Street.
" 3.	Frederic A. Colburn,	6 South Street.
" 4.	David Chamberlain,	41 Albany Street.
" 5.	George W. Bird,	Hawthorn Place,
" 6.	George F. Hibbard,	South Boston Hotel,
" 7.	Joseph Dunbar,	4 Bennington Street.
At large,	David C. Meloon,	58 Lincoln Street.
	Charles S. Clark,	32 Snowhill Street.

Secretary. Salary $800.

[Chosen in January or February, by concurrent vote. Ordinances, pp. 126, 132.]

Foremen of Engines.

Mazeppa Co. No. 1.
William H. Cunningham,

Perkins Co. No. 2.
Daniel Weston, Jr.

Eagle Co. No. 3.
Edward W. Milliken,

Cataract Co. No. 4.
John S. Damrell,

Extinguisher Co. No. 5.
William A. Rumerey,

Melville Co. No. 6.
Benjamin H. Bailey,

Howard Co. No. 7.
Charles C. Henry,

Boston Co. No. 8.
Charles P. Shattuck,

Maverick Co. No. 9.
John P. Somerby,

Old North Co. No. 10.
Joseph Baker,

Broadway, South Boston.
Gold, near E. Street.

Broadway, South Boston.
131 Fourth Street, South Boston.

Washington Street.
46 Oak Street.

Foot of Mount Vernon Street.
3 Champney place.

East Street.
56 South Street.

Leverett Street.
11 Butolph Street.

Purchase Street.
201 Washington Street.

Commercial Street.
10 Margaret Street.

Paris street, East Boston.
Webster Street, East Boston.

Meridian street, East Boston.
Sumner Street, East Boston.

Barnicoat Co. No. 11.
William H. Colburn,

Tremont Co. No. 12.
Oliver R. Robbins,

Webster Co. No. 13.
George K. Putnam,

Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1.
Jeremiah S. Stevens,

Hook and Ladder Co. No. 2.
Charles Simmons,

Hook and Ladder Co. No. 3.
Orlando F. Marshall,

Hydrant Co. No. 1.
Charles E. Dunton,

Hydrant Co. No. 2.
Moses C. Thompson,

Hydrant Co. No. 3.
John S. Ryan,

Hydrant Co. No. 5.
William Lovell,

Hydrant Co. No. 6.
Joseph Barnes,

Court Square.
6 Federal Court.

Tremont street.
40 Pleasant Street.

Paris street, East Boston.
102 Sumner Street.

Friend street.
30 Chardon Street.

Paris street, East Boston.
Orleans Street.

Harrison Avenue.
24 Rochester Street.

Salem street.
24 Cooper Street.

Hudson street.
31 Tyler Street.

Friend street.
70 High street.

Shawmut Avenue.
80 West Dedham Street.

Paris street, East Boston.
Liverpool street, East Boston.

There are attached to the department, 16 Foremen of Engine, Hook and Ladder, and Hydrant Companies, at $150 each; 16 Assistant Foremen, at $125 each; 16 Clerks, at $125 each; 16 Stewards, at $125 each; 458 Members, at $100 each; 5 Foremen, at $75 each; 5 Assistant Foremen, at $60 each; 5 Clerks, at $60 each; 5 Stewards, at $60 each; 140 members, at $50 each. There are three Engine Companies and 1 Hook and Ladder Company, and 1 Hydrant Company, at East Boston, which are not required to attend Fires in the City proper, except by special order of the Chief Engineer—their compensation is as follows:—Foremen, $75 each per annum; Assistant Foremen, $60 each; Clerks, $60 each, Stewards, $60 each; Members, $50 each. [Ordinances, pp. 126, 132.]

FIRE ALARM TELEGRAPH.

Central Office, No. 8 *City Building, Court Square.*

Superintendent, Joseph B. Stearns. Salary $1,000 per annum. [Chosen by concurrent vote in April or May.]

Operators. John F. Kennard, Edward Clay, Adam McAfee, George S. Thom. Salary $2.00 per day.]

A constant watch is kept at the Central Office night and day. Each operator is on duty four hours. Two persons are required to be about the office at all times for safety, in case of accident to any of the machinery, or sudden illness of the attending operator.

No operator is permitted to sleep during his watch unless expressly relieved by some one else.

Each operator is accountable to the Superintendent for any omissions or mistakes that may occur at the Central Office during his hour of duty.

An accurate account is kept of the time of giving each alarm, and of the District and Station from whence it originates.

Alarms are transmitted to the Central Office from the Signal stations or Boxes by turning the crank in the Box. The Police, Watch, and a person resident near each Box, have each a key to the Boxes.

Alarms are usually given in *less than a minute* from the time the crank is turned in any Box, which is done in accordance with the following directions:—

DIRECTIONS TO THOSE WHO HOLD SIGNAL KEYS.

1. If a fire is discovered in your vicinity, go to the nearest box *in the District.*

2. Turn the crank *twenty-five times*, rather slowly at first, then quite fast at last. If convenient, wait at the box so as to direct the Firemen where to go.

3. If you hear no reply at the box, or on the bells, turn again. If still no reply, go to another box in the District.

4. The Watch, upon hearing the bells, will spring their rattles and call the number of the District.

The alarm will be given from the Central Station by striking the number of the District on the bells, and tapping the number of the Station in the boxes.

CAUTIONS.

1. Be sure that your box is locked before leaving it.

2. Never open the box or touch the apparatus except in case of fire.

3. Never let the key go out of your possession, unless called for by the City Authorities.

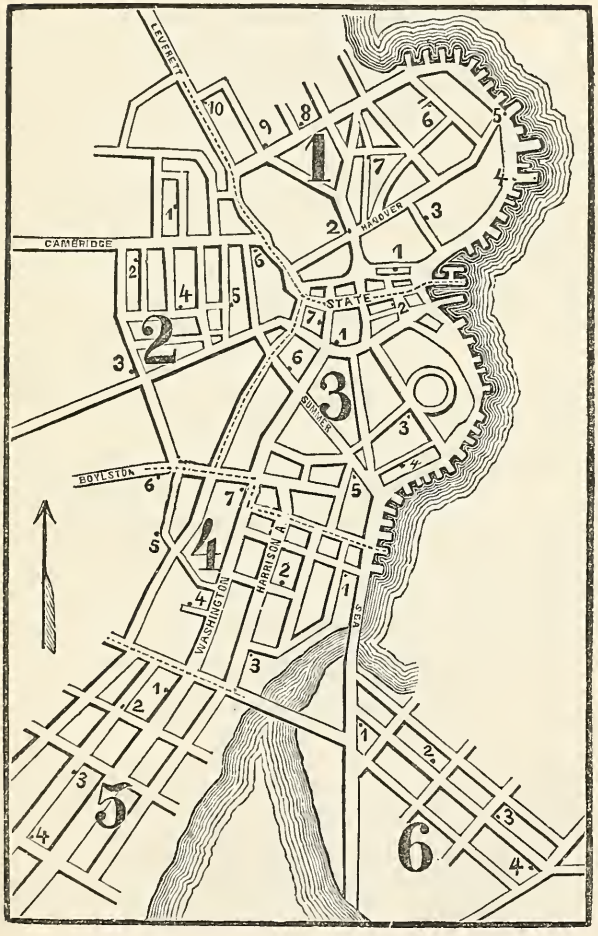
There are 47 Signal Stations distributed and located in accordance with the following plan:—

LIST OF SIGNAL STATIONS.

District No. 1.

East and North of Leverett, Green, Court and State Streets.

Station No. 1.—Faneuil Hall.
" 2.—Corner Marshall and Hanover Streets.
" 3.—Richmond, East of Hanover Street.
" 4.—Eastern Railroad Wharf.
" 5.—Constitution Wharf.
" 6.—Phipps Place, corner of Charter Street.
" 7.—Cooper Street Church.
" 8.—Boston and Maine Railroad Freight Depot.
" 9.—Causeway, corner of Lowell Street.
" 10.—Leverett, corner of Vernon Street.
" 11.—Sudbury Street, Williams' Stable.
" 12.—Hull, corner of Snowhill Street.
" 13.—Engine House No. 6, Wall Street.



District No. 2.

West of Leverett, Green, Court, Tremont, and Boylston Streets.

Station No. 1.—Church in North Russell Street.
" 2.—West Cedar, corner of Cambridge Street.
" 3.—Engine House No. 4, foot of Mount Vernon Street.
" 4.—West Centre, corner of Pinckney Street.
" 5.—Reservoir, Hancock Street.
" 6.—Bowdoin, corner of Cambridge Street.
" 7.—Albion, Tremont Street.
" 8.—Poplar, corner of Spring Street.

District No. 3.

Between the Water, *Beach, Washington, Boylston, Tremont, Court and State Streets.*

Station No. 1.—Old South Church.
" 2.—Central, corner of Broad street.
" 3.—Belmont, corner of High street.
" 4.—No. 21 Purchase street.
" 5.—Lincoln, corner of Summer street.
" 6.—Dr. Cabot's, Winter street.
" 7.—Central Office, City Building.
" 8.—Engine House No. 7, Purchase street.

District No. 4.

Between Dover, the Water, *Beach, Washington and Boylston Streets.*

Station No. 1.—Old Colony Railroad Depot.
" 2.—Hydrant No. 2, House, Hudson street.
" 3.—Seneca street, near Harrison Avenue.
" 4.—Indiana Place Church.
" 5.—Engine House No. 12, Warren street.
" 6.—Providence Railroad Depot.
" 7.—Boylston Market.

District No. 5.

South of Dover Street.

Station No. 1.—Engine House No. 3.
" 2.—Church on Shawmut Avenue, cor. Waltham st.
" 3.—Hydrant No. 5.
" 4.—Shawmut Avenue, corner of Northampton st.
" 5.—Harrison Avenue, corner of Brookline street.

District No. 6.

Comprises South Boston.

Station No. 1.—Broadway, corner of Dorchester Avenue.
" 2.—Engine House No. 2.
" 3.—Lyceum Hall.
" 4.—Broadway near Dorchester street.
" 5.—House of Industry.
" 6.—Washington Village.

District No. 7.

Comprises East Boston.

Station No. 1.—Near Toll House, on Boston side.

HARBOR.

George P. Tewksbury, *Harbor Master.* Salary $1200, and $830 for two Boatmen, and $150 for rent of Boat House. Chosen by concurrent vote annually, "if expedient." [Ordinances, p. 172.]

REGULATIONS.

LAWS.

SECTION 1. All vessels in the upper harbor are to anchor according to the directions of the Harbor master.

SECTION 2. All vessels in the upper harbor, not intended to be hauled into some wharf immediately, must anchor below the range of India Wharf, and the easterly point of East Boston, either on the north or south side of the channel, designated by the following marks, viz.: on the south by the tall steeple in Hanover street, in range with the Granite block on Long Wharf, and on the North by Long Island Light, in range with the half moon battery on Governor's Island.

SECTION 3. The master, commander, or owners of vessels, shall, as soon as practicable, after having hauled to the end of any wharf that extends to the channel in said harbor, cause her lower yards to be cock-billed, and her top-sail yard to be braced fore and aft, and her jib-boom to be rigged in, and the yards and jib-boom shall be kept so arranged, while such vessel lies at the end of the wharf, as aforesaid, and until she is preparing immediately to leave her berth.

SECTION 4. All vessels found lying in the stream, not anchored according to the regulations, and not having a sufficient crew to move them, will be moved by the Harbor-master at the vessel's expense.

SECTION 5. No person shall throw or deposit in said harbor, or any part thereof, any stones, gravel, ballast, cinders, ashes, dirt, mud, or other substances, which may, in any respect, tend to injure the navigation thereof.

SECTION 6. No warp or line shall be passed across the mouth of any slip, for the purpose of hauling any vessel by the said slip before the vessel shall be within one hundred feet of said slip, if the owners or occupants thereof object, unless the Harbor master may think it necessary.

SECTION 7. All vessels at anchor in the harbor of Boston, shall keep an anchor watch at all times, and shall keep a clear and distinct light suspended at least six feet above the deck, during the night; and whenever the provisions of this section shall be violated on board any vessel, the master or owners shall be liable to a penalty of not more than twenty dollars, to be recovered in the manner provided in the Act to which this is in addition, and shall be held liable to pay all damages that may be occasioned by such violence.

Under no circumstances whatever are vessels permitted to anchor in the track of the ferry boats, or in Fore Point Channel.

An Act in addition to an Act to establish Regulations concerning the Harbor of Boston.

SECTION 1. The Harbor-Master shall have authority to regulate the anchorage of all vessels in the upper harbor of Boston, and when necessary, to order the removal of such vessels, and to cause the same to be removed in obedience to such order, at the expense of the master or owners thereof; and if any person shall obstruct said Harbor master in the performance of any of his duties, as prescribed by this Act, or by the Act to which this is in addition, or shall neglect or refuse to obey any lawful order made by said Harbor master, he shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty dollars for each offence.

HEALTH.

EXTERNAL DEPARTMENT.

John M. Moriarty, *Port Physician*, Resident at Deer Island. Salary $200 and board. [Chosen by concurrent vote in May. City Ordinances, p. 211.]

George Loring, *Captain of the Steamer Henry Morrison*, which runs daily from the City to Deer Island, pay $250 per month for the boat and crew.

The *Quarantine* Boat is in the service of the Port Physician, and the men are paid by the City. She is used as a boarding boat, and visits all vessels coming from foreign ports to inspect their crews, passengers, and cargoes.

INTERNAL DEPARTMENT.

Ezra Forristall, *Superintendent of Health.* Salary $1400. [Chosen by concurrent vote in January or February.]

Daniel B. Curtis, *Assistant Supt.* Salary $720. [Appointed by Superintendent, and confirmed by the Board of Aldermen.]

Henry G. Clark, *City Physician.* Salary $1000. Chosen by concurrent vote in May. Office, City Building, Court square. [City Ordinances, p. 209.]

John C. Warren, George Hayward, James Ayer, Jacob Bigelow, D. McBean Thaxter, Jr., *Consulting Physicians.* Chosen by concurrent vote in May or June. [City Ordinances, p. 202.]

Nicholas A. Apollonio, *City Registrar.* Salary $1200. Chosen in February or March, by concurrent vote of the City Council. [City Ordinances, p. 327.]

The City Registrar has the Superintendence of the Burial Grounds and Funerals. He records the Births, Deaths, and Marriages, and grants Certificates of all Intentions of Marriage.

David W. Foster, *Clerk.* Salary $850.

George Adams, *Assistant Registrar of Births.*

UNDERTAKERS.

[Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen in January. City Ordinances, p. 212.]

Caleb I. Pratt, 179 Federal street.
Oren Faxon, 700 Washington street.
Franklin Smith, 2 Seaver place.

Richard Dillon, 2 Avery place.
John Peak, 7 Leverett street.
Constant T. Benson, 82 Prince street.
Harum Merrill, 5 West Brookline street.
John White, 51 Meridian street, East Boston.
Levi Whitcomb, in the rear of Lowell Institute.
William Cooley, 42 Cambridge street.
Charles Cook, 125 Hudson street.
Lewis Jones, rear St. Paul's Church.
David Marden, 3 Revere place.
John W. Pierce, 12 Purchase street.
Nahum P. Whitney, 128 Brighton street.
James Lynde, 23 Snowhill street.
Philip E. Field, 63 B street, South Boston.
John D. Ingersoll, 77 Charter street.
Jeremiah Tinkham, 214 Broadway.
Levi L. Whitcomb, 3 Saratoga street.
Luther L. Tarbell, 14 N. Russell street.
David Gugenheimer, 102 Warren street.
Job T. Cole, 132 Fourth street.
Jacob C. Phelps, Province House court.
George Johnson, Jr., 1 Pitts place.
Thomas Pearce, 145 Fourth street.
John Sproul, 37 Mercer street.

INSTITUTIONS AT SOUTH BOSTON AND DEER ISLAND.

The Directors, Overseers and Visitors of the different Institutions, and the Master of the House of Correction are chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council. The other officers are appointed by the Directors of the different Houses.

HOUSE OF INDUSTRY, AT DEER ISLAND.

Office, City Hall.

Directors.—Wm. Dall, *Chairman*, John Flint, John Cowdin, Henry M. Holbrook, Josiah Dunham, Jr., John M. Clark, Albion K. P. Joy, Samuel W. Ropes, Eben Tarbell, Mark Googins, George D. Ricker, and Timothy C. Kendall. [Chosen in May. Ordinances, p. 236.] *Clerk of the Directors*, William Willett. Salary $1200.

The Board meet the first Thursday at Deer Island; the third Thursday at the House of Reformation; all other Thursdays at their office, City Hall.

John M. Moriarty, *Superintendent and Physician.* Salary paid by External Health Department. [See page 74.]

There are also paid by the Trustees of the Boylston and Mason Funds to the Chaplain, $500; Teacher of Boys, $500; Assistant Teacher, $300.

HOUSE OF REFORMATION AT SOUTH BOSTON.

This Institution was established for the Education and Reformation of *juvenile offenders*, and is under the care of the Directors of the House of Industry.

In the House of Reformation Department, there is paid to the Male Teacher, $700, and to two Assistants $300 each; and to the Matron, $200. [Appointed by the Directors.]

HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

Office, City Building.

Overseers.—Thacher Beal, *Chairman;* Charles S. Burgess, Edward H. Brainard, Levi Boles, Robert Cowdin, Lorenzo S. Cragin, Joseph L. Drew, Samuel W. Hall, George W. Messinger, Charles T. Woodman, John A. Cummings, Francis B. Winter. Chosen from time to time, generally in the month of May. [Ordinances, p. 219.]

The Board meet at City Building on Friday afternoons.

Master.—Charles Robbins. Salary $1200, and board in House.

Deputy Master.—Silas P. Walker. Salary $600, and board in House.

Clerk to Master.—P. R. Irwin. Salary $450, and board in House.

Clerk to Overseers.—Guy C. Underwood. Salary $800.

Chaplain.—Rev. J. T. Burrill. Salary $1100.

There is also paid to eight Male Assistants, $450 each, and board; two at $350, and four at $300. Two Female Assistants, at $250 each, and two at $200, and one at $300.

BOSTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

Visitors.—Stephen Tilton, Jr., *Chairman;* Thomas Sprague, Seth Adams, Calvin P. Hinds, William H. Calrow, William Parkman, John L. Emmons. [Chosen in January or February. Ordinances, p. 270.]

The regular Meetings of the Board are held at the Hospital on the second Tuesday of every month, and at the City Hall on the fourth Tuesday of every month.

Clement A. Walker, *M. D., Superintendent and Physician* to the above Institution and House of Correction. Salary $1500, and board in the House. [Chosen in June, by the Visitors.]

There are also attached to this Institution, one Male and one Female Supervisor. Seven male Attendants, $180 each, seven female Attendants $130 each; one Laundress and one Housekeeper, at $156 each; two Cooks, at $2 per week; one Sempstress, at $2.50 per week; House Attendant, at $2 per week.

The Gate Keepers to the enclosures of the Institutions at South Boston receive $600, which amount is shared by the three Institutions.

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

Office, City Hall.

Charter, (§ 52.)

(*Chosen in each Ward where they reside.*)

Ward 1—John Pratt, 195 Salem street.
2—Ephraim Brock, Central Square, East Boston.
3—Simeon P. Adams, 177 Court street.
4—Silas Durkee, 50 Howard street.
5—John White, 38 Leverett street.
6—Thomas Haviland, 63 Chestnut street.
7—Patrick Riley, 10 Lincoln street.
8—John W. Warren, 49 Harrison Avenue. (*Chairman.*)
9—Thomas D. Morris, 3 Townsend Place.
10—Isaac Emery, 101 Harrison Avenue.
11—Joseph Eustis, 15 Dover street.
12—Isaac T. Campbell, 153 Broadway.

James Phillips, *Secretary.*

The Board meet on the first and third Wednesdays of every month, at 3 P. M., at their office, City Hall.

The Overseers of the Poor are likewise incorporated as a Board of Trustees of John Boylston's and other charitable funds, left for the assistance of persons of good character and advanced age, "who have been reduced by misfortune to indigence and want."

John W. Warren, *Treasurer and Clerk* of the Corporation.

The meetings of the Board of Trustees are held in April and October.

LAMPS.

Wm. Barnicoat, *Superintendent of Lamps.* Office, City Building. Salary $1000 per annum, and $200 for Clerk hire. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen. City Ordinances, p. 250.]

There are 1,964 Gas Lamps in City proper; 201 in East Boston; 207 in South Boston. Total, 2372.

There are 585 Fluid Lamps in Boston proper; 231 in East Boston; 374 in South Boston; in Washington Village 64. Total, 1,254.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

The *Public Buildings* of the City and County comprise the City Hall, the Registry of Deeds, the Court House, Faneuil Hall, and Faneuil Hall Market House, the new Stone Jail and Dead House, the Institutions at South Boston and Deer Island, the Old State House, the City Building (so called), all the Grammar and Primary School Houses, and all the Engine, Hydrant, and Hook and Ladder Houses in the City, besides other buildings used for public purposes.

Samuel C. Nottage, *Superintendent of Public Buildings.* Office, City Hall. Salary $1200. [Chosen by concurrent vote in April or May.]

Henry Taylor, *Superintendent of Faneuil Hall.* Salary $ [Appointed by Mayor and Aldermen in October.]

PUBLIC LANDS.

Robert W. Hall, *Superintendent of Public Lands.* Office, City Hall. Salary $1200. [Chosen by concurrent vote in April or May. City Ord. p. 311.]

The Superintendent has the care and custody of all the Public Lands belonging to the City "except the Common, the Land and flats west of Charles Street, Deer Island, the lands connected with the Public Institutions at South Boston, or any other lands held for specific purposes."

Ezra L. Ryder, *Superintendent of the Common, Malls and Public Squares.* Salary $1000. [Appointed by the Committee on the Common, &c.]

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

Instituted A. D. 1852.

Trustees.—Hon. Edward Everett, *President,* George Ticknor, John P. Bigelow, Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, Thomas G. Appleton, Farnham Plummer, Oliver Frost. [Chosen by concurrent vote in January.]

Librarian.—Edward Capen. Salary $1000. [Chosen by concurrent vote in October.] Samuel M. Bedlington, John W. M. Appleton, *Assistants.*

The Library is open every day, with the exception of Sundays and the holidays, for the *delivery of books* for home use, from 3 to 8 o'clock P. M.; and the *Reading Room* connected therewith is open from 9 A. M. to 9.30 P. M., both of which privileges are enjoyed freely by all who agree to conform to the regulations of the Public Library.

The Library is, at present, situated in the Adams School House Building, in Mason street. Joshua Bates, Esq., of London, whose early life was passed in Boston, having offered to this City the munificent sum of Fifty Thousand Dollars towards the purchase of Books for the Public Library of the City, if the City would erect a suitable building for that purpose; on the 24th of February, 1853, an order was passed by the City Council, authorizing the Committee on the Library, in conference with the Board of Trustees, to purchase a suitable site for the erection of a building which should be fully adapted to the purpose of Mr. Bates's donation. Accordingly said Committee purchased two estates on Boylston street, opposite the Common.

And the following *Board of Commissioners* has been appointed by the City Council, to prepare plans, and superintend the erection of a suitable building on said site.

Commissioners on the erection of a Building for the Public Library.

Robert C. Winthrop, *President.*
Samuel G. Ward,
George Ticknor,
Nathaniel B. Shurtleff,
Pelham Bonney,
Joseph A. Pond,
Joseph Buckley.

Edward Capen, *Clerk.*

MARKET.

Charles B. Rice, *Superintendent of Faneuil Hall Market.* Salary $1200. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen, in June or July. City Ordinances, p. 109.]

Thomas Bennett, *Deputy Superintendent.* Salary $800 per annum. [City Ordinances, p. 109.]

Sullivan Sawin, *Weigher.* Salary $35 per month.

The limits of Faneuil Hall Market include the lower floor, porches and cellars of the building called Faneuil Hall Market, and the streets on each side thereof called North Market street and South Market street, except the northerly sidewalk of North Market street and the southerly sidewalk of South Market street; and also all those parts of Commercial street and the street lying between the Market building and Faneuil Hall, which lie between the inner lines of said sidewalks extended easterly and westerly across said street.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

This department is under the immediate direction of the Mayor. It is employed in the detection of criminals, and has the superintendence of places of public amusement, carriages, wagons, trucks, pawnbrokers, junk shops, intelligence offices, &c.

Under the present organization, the Police are divided into day and night police; the night police performing the duties devolving on watchmen.

Robert Taylor, *Chief of Police.* Salary $1800. Office, City Hall. Luther A. Ham, *First Police Deputy.* Salary $1200. Hezekiah Earl, *Second Police Deputy.* Salary $800. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen in May or June.]

Horace G. Barrows, *Clerk of Police.* [Nominated by Chief of Police and confirmed by Mayor and Aldermen.]

Rufus C. Marsh, *Superintendent of Coaches, Carriages, &c.*

George W. Oliver, *Superintendent of Trucks, Wagons, &c.*

There are eight *Police Stations,* the location and officers of which are as follows:—

STATION No. 1.

Old Hancock School House, Hanover street.

Edward H. Savage, *Captain.*
Arnold C. Whitcomb, Nathaniel G. Davis, *Lieutenants.*

STATION No. 2.

Williams Court.

Asa Morrill, *Captain.*
Oliver Whitcomb, Harrison Marsh, *Lieutenants.*

STATION No. 3.

Leverett Street.

Samuel G. Adams, *Captain.*
Simon F. Wright, P. Harvey, *Lieutenants.*

STATION No. 4.

Washington Street, at Boylston Market.

William D. Eaton, *Captain.*
John S. Hunt, Geo. Churchill, *Lieutenants.*

STATION No. 5.

Canton Street Place.

George M. King, *Captain.*
Cyrus Small, William Chadbourn, *Lieutenants.*

STATION No. 6.

Broadway, South Boston.

James D. Russell, *Captain.*
Henry T. Dyer, Jacob Herrick, *Lieutenants.*

STATION No. 7.

Paris Street above Maverick Square.

J. L. Philbrick, *Captain.*
James Adams, Samuel Dillaway, Jr., *Lieutenants.*

STATION No. 8.—(Harbor Police.)

Commercial Street, opposite Union Wharf.

William B. Tarleton, *Captain.*

CONSTABLES.

Appointed and Qualified.

Moses Bass,
Wm. Blaisdell,
Wm. H. Brown,
Wm. Calder,
Silas Carlton,
Derastus Clapp,
Rufus R. Cook,
Isaac A. Cooledge,
Edward D. Carpenter,
Daniel B. Curtis,
James Curtis,
Albert G. Dawes,
Charles H. Dennie,
Geo. B. Dexter,
David M. R. Dow,
Ephraim Eliot,
Wm. Fairfield,
Eben F. Gay,
Elisha V. Glover,
Benj. Heath,
Zaccheus Holmes,
John C. Harrington,
Alex. Hopkins,
Luther Hutchins,
Fred. P. Ingalls,
Wm. K. Jones,
Edward J. Jones,
Robert E. Keith,
John T. Lawton,
John C. Leighton,
Joseph W. Leighton,
John P. Lynch,
Wm. H. Mason,
Harum Merrill,
William Munroe,
Henry Nichols,
John C. Pattee,
David Patterson,
Nathl. A. Pennock,
George D. Phillips,
James Pierce,
Isaac Pierce,
Jabez Pratt,
Wm. F. Reed,
Edwin Rice,
James P. Rice,
Thomas M. Smith,
Charles Smith,
James E. Spear,
Elijah K. Spoor,
Oliver H. Spurr,
Henry C. Stratton,
Henry Taylor,
John G. N. Taylor,
Jacob C. Tallant,
Geo. W. Tuckerman,
Samuel S. Vialle,
William Whitwell,
John Wilson,

[City Ord. p. 83.]

The following Constables attend the Ward Meetings of the Citizens on *Election day.*

Ward
1—James E. Spear.
2—Wm. Munroe.
3—Wm. Calder,
4—Geo. D. Phillips.
5—David Patterson.
6—Wm. Whitwell.

Ward
7—Jabez Pratt.
8—Charles Smith.
9—Isaac A. Cooledge.
10—Zaccheus Holmes.
11—Albert G. Dawes.
12—John T. Lawton.

Constables appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen to make complaints against *Truant Children* and *Absentees from School.* [City Ordinances, p. 402. Salary, $800 per annum.]

William F. Reed,
John C. Pattee,
Nathaniel Seaver.

PRINTING AND ADVERTISING.

Moore & Crosby, No. 1 Water street, *City Printing.* Work done by contract. [City Ordinances, p. 304.]

The newspapers in which the City Ordinances, Advertisements, &c., are published, comprise all the *daily papers,* and the American Patriot, and East Boston Ledger. [Elected bythe City Council, in February or March.]

SEWERS.

Simeon B. Smith, *Superintendent of Common Sewers.* Office, City Hall. Salary $1500. [Chosen by concurrent vote in May or June. City Ordinances, p. 358.]

SOLICITOR.

A. A. Ranney, *City Solicitor,* Office, No. 10 Court street. Salary $2000, his office expenses, and $200 for clerk hire. [Chosen by concurrent vote in June. City Ordinances, p. 360.]

STREETS.

The Board of Aldermen are *Surveyors of Highways.* [Charter, § 41.]

Alfred T. Turner, *Superintendent of Streets,* Office, City Hall. Salary $1400. [Chosen by concurrent vote in January or February. City Ordinances, p. 383.]

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Frederic U. Tracy, *City and County Treasurer and Collector.* Salary $3000; and $5700 for permanent assistant clerks, $1100 of which is paid to a clerk, whose duty it is to receive money for the Water Rates. [Chosen by the City Council in Convention, in May, City Charter, § 42.]

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

James Pierce,
Alexander Hopkins,
Eben F. Gay,
Moses Bass,
Ephraim L. Eliot,
Henry Nichols,
John G. N. Taylor.

[Appointed by Treasurer. Statutes 1821. 110, § 1, 13. City Ordinances, p. 119. They are also appointed *Constables* by the Mayor and Aldermen.]

Elisha Copeland, *City Auditor.* Salary $2500, and $1500 for clerk hire. [Chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council in May. City Ordinances, p. 396.]

WATER DEPARTMENT.

COCHITUATE WATER BOARD.

Office 119½ *Washington Street.*

[Chosen in March or April, by concurrent vote. City Ordinances, p. 424.]

Thomas Wetmore, *Chairman.*

John H. Wilkins,
Samuel Hatch,
Jonathan Preston,
Charles Stoddard,
John T. Dingley,
Joseph Smith.

Samuel N. Dyer, *Clerk.*

Wm. F. Davis, *Water Registrar.* Salary $1300.
Office, City Building, Court square.

[Chosen by concurrent vote in September or October. Ordinances, p. 425.]

CITY ENGINEER.

James Slade. Salary $2500.

N. Henry Crafts, *Assistant Engineer.* Salary $1200.
Office, 119½ Washington street.

[Chosen in September or October, by concurrent vote. Ordinances, p. 425.]

The following *City Officers* are paid by FEES, and are annually appointed by the *City Council.* [Ordinances, p. 274.]

SURVEYOR GENERAL OF LUMBER.

George W. Cram. Office, 25 Doane street.

[Chosen by concurrent vote in February. City Ordinances, p. 260.]

Deputy Surveyors appointed by the Surveyor General.
[City Ordinances, p. 261.]

Surveyors of Pine Lumber.

Timothy Abbott,	21 Broadway, South Boston.
Francis Allen,	226 Shawmut avenue.
Charles Bullard,	14 Fayette street.
Hiram Crego,	10 Tyler street.
George Davis,	4 West Brookline street.
George Dupee,	332 Tremont street.
Osgood Eaton,	38 Hull street.
Thomas H. Holland,	42 Harvard street.
George Hall,	26 South Russell street.
Martin H. Cross,	143 Lexington street.
John Lefavor,	2 Porter street, East Boston.
Josiah Marston,	204 Fourth street, South Boston.
Nehemiah T. Merritt,	440 Harrison avenue.
Thomas Millikin,	36 Ash street.
Erastus J. Fowler,	
Henry J. Fowler,	Maverick House.
Bradbury G. Prescott,	122 Lexington street, East Boston.
Charles H. Simpson,	437 Tremont street.
John Kenney,	204 Fourth street, South Boston.
Edward Willett,	35 Porter street.
Samuel Waldron,	103 Broadway, South Boston.
William Keith,	2 Lyndeboro' place.
E. Kirk Sparrell,	East Boston.
Charles W. Smith,	10 Camden street.
Shadrack Wade,	
J. W. Willard,	

Surveyor of Mahogany and Cedar.

Nathaniel Bryant,	31 Dover street.

Surveyors of Oak and other Hard Wood.

Seth Brooks,	Saratoga street, East Boston.
Gad Leavitt,	Franklin House.
John B. Drew,	Princeton and Marion streets, E. Boston.

Inspector of Lime.—Andrew Abbot.

Fence Viewers.—William P. Houston, Martin H. Cross.

Cullers of Dry Fish.—Nehemiah P. Mann, Moses Miller.

Cullers of Hoops and Staves.—Lewis Beck, Benjamin Abbot.

Assay Master.—Samuel F. Guild.

Field Drivers and Pound Keepers.—Samuel Stinson, Thomas Johnson.

Inspectors of Ballast and Weighers of Boats and Lighters.—Abijah R. Tewksbury, Henry Curtis, John Davis. [Appointed in March or April. Ordinances, p. 33.]

The following are appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.

Weigher of Hay, &c.—John R. Bradford. [Ordinances, p. 180.]

Measurers of Upper Leather.—William Bragdon, Benjamin B. Webster. [Ordinances, p. 254.]

Measurer of Wood and Bark brought by land.—John R. Bradford. [Ordinances, p. 444.]

Measurer of Wood brought by water.—Warren Bowker. [Ordinances, p. 444.]

City Crier.—George Hill.—[Licensed from time to time, until the first day of May following. Ordinances, p. 97.]

Sealer of Weights and Measures.—Peter H. Walker. [Ordinances, pp. 430, 439.]

Inspectors and Weighers of Bundle Hay.—Elbridge G. Dudley, Israel M. Barnes, Samuel B. Livermore, B. M. Nevers, Caleb W. Hartshorn, Joseph Urann, Henry R. Andrews. [Ordinances, p. 181.]

COUNTY OFFICERS.

SUPERIOR COURT.

This Court, established by the Legislature of 1855, in place of the Court of Common Pleas, for the *County of Suffolk* only, holds its terms in Boston on the first Tuesdays of January, March, May, July, September and November, annually.

Chief Justice.—Albert H. Nelson, Salary $3,200.

Associate Justices.—Charles P. Huntington, Josiah G. Abbott, Stephen G. Nash. Salary $3,000.

Clerk.—Joseph Willard. Salary $2,000

Assistant Clerk.—Joseph A. Willard. Salary, $1,500.

Crier.—James Boyle.

MUNICIPAL COURT.

The duties of *Judges of the Municipal Court of the City of Boston*, are performed by the Justices of the Superior Court, or some one of them. [Act 1843, ch. 7.]

George W. Cooley, *Attorney.*
Thomas W. Phillips, *Clerk.*
Henry Homer, *Crier and Messenger.*

SHERIFFS AND CORONERS.

John M. Clark, *Sheriff and Jailer.*

George W. Loud,
Chas. J. Merrill,
William P. Baker,
Alonzo F. Neale,
Joseph D. Coburn,
Benjamin F. Bayley,
Erastus W. Sanborn,
Joseph A. Willard,
Francis O. Irish, *Chelsea.*
} *Deputies.*

William S. Bartlett, *Deputy Jailer.*

Jabez Pratt, Charles Smith, Edwin Rice, Erastus W. Sanborn, Jacob Herrick, Charles H. Stedman, William Andrews, William M. Cornell, Jasper H. York, J. S. H. Fogg, Erastus Rugg, *Chelsea*, Hamlet Bates, *N. Chelsea*, Edward Floyd, *Winthrop, Coroners.*

POLICE COURT.

John Gray Rogers,
Abel Cushing,
Thomas Russell,
} *Justices of the Police Court and of the Justices' Court.* Salary, $1800 each. [Rev. Stat. ch. 87.]

Thomas Power, *Clerk.* Salary $1800. [Ord. pp. 90, 93, 97.]

William Knapp, *Assistant Clerk.* Salary $1500. [Rev. Stat. ch. 87.] Seth Tobey, *Second Assistant Clerk.* Salary $1000. Daniel E. Smith, *Third Assistant Clerk.* Salary $800.

Jonas Stratton, *Messenger.* Salary $33.33 per month.

The Judge of Probate and the Justices of the Police Court are the *Inspectors of Prisons.* [Revised Statutes, p. 784. Act 1843, Ch. 61, § 2.]

William Knapp, *Secretary to the Inspectors.*

The Judge of Probate and the three Justices of the Police Court, constitute the *Board of Accounts* for the County. [Revised Statutes, p. 164. Ord. p. 96.] They are allowed $3 for each day's actual service in auditing the County Accounts.

William Knapp, *Secretary of the Board.* Salary $150.

William Easterbrook, *Keeper of the County Court House.* Salary $700.

Samuel Canning, *Assistant Keeper.* Salary $700. [Appointed by Mayor and Aldermen, subject to approval of Supreme Court.]

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

FOR 1856.

Hon. ALEXANDER H. RICE, Mayor, *Ex officio.*

OLIVER STEVENS, *President of the Common Council, Ex officio.*

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY, 1857.	TERM EXPIRES JANUARY, 1858.	TERM EXPIRES JANUARY, 1859.
Ward.		
1–Lyman B. Hanaford, Isaac B. Mills.	Ephraim Buck, George Fabyan.	Adino B. Hall, Albert Day.
2–Rufus W. Clark, W. H. Cudworth.	James N. Sykes, Marcus B. Leonard.	Edwin Wright, Edwin A. Hill.
3–N. Webster Farley, Uriah K. Mayo.	Samuel A. Bradbury, Isaac H. Hazelton.	Daniel P. Simpson. E. D. G. Palmer.
4–S. K. Lothrop, M. P. Stickney.	Nath'l B. Shurtleff, Ezra Palmer, Jr.	Francis E. Parker, Benjamin S. Shaw.
5–Joseph L. Bates, George Russell.	William Howe, Frederick Emerson.	Henry A. Miles, T. R. Marvin.
6–Henry Upham, Josh. G. Wilbur.	George W. Tuxbury, John C. Stockbridge.	Chandler Robbins, Jabez B. Upham.
7–Aug. A. Gould, John Codman.	Le Baron Russell, Robert W. Hooper.	Alex'r H. Vinton, Charles D. Homans.
8–Rufus Ellis, J. I. T. Coolidge.	George H. Lyman, John B. Alley.	Samuel W. Bates, Thomas M. Brewer.
9–George Norton, Ambrose A. Ranney.	Otis A. Skinner, William W. Baker.	John P. Putnam, William Beck.
10–Samuel Holbrook, Solomon J. Gordon.	William M. Cornell, Sam'l J. M. Homer.	George M. Randall, Enoch C. Rolfe.
11–Charles W. Moore, Alvah Hobbs.	Norman C. Stevens, James A. Fox.	George Eaton, Arthur H. Poor.
12–Jasper H. York, Horace Smith.	D. McB. Thaxter, Jr. Thomas Dawes.	Chas. S. Porter, Henry A. Drake.

Nathan Bishop, *Superintendent of Public Schools.* Office in City Hall. Office hours from 12 to 2 o'clock, P. M.

Barnard Capen, *Secretary of the School Committee.*

ORGANIZATION

OF THE

BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

COMMITTEE ON ELECTIONS.

Messrs. Solomon J. Gordon, N. Webster Farley, Alvah Hobbs, Lyman B. Hanaford, William Beck.

COMMITTEE ON RULES AND REGULATIONS.

Messrs. George W. Tuxbury, Ambrose A. Ranney, Samuel K. Lothrop, Frederick Emerson, Samuel J. M. Homer.

COMMITTEE ON SALARIES.

Messrs. Henry A. Drake, William W. Baker, James A. Fox, Ezra Palmer, Jr., T. R. Marvin.

COMMITTEE ON ACCOUNTS.

Messrs. William W. Baker, J. I. T. Coolidge, Benjamin S. Shaw, Enoch C. Rolfe, John B. Alley.

COMMITTEE ON TEXT-BOOKS.

Messrs. Francis E. Parker, Charles W. Moore, John Codman, Thomas M. Brewer, Le Baron Russell.

COMMITTEE ON SCHOOL HOUSES.

Messrs. Robert W. Hooper, Isaac H. Hazelton, Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, Joshua G. Wilbur, Albert Day.

LATIN SCHOOL, BEDFORD STREET.

COMMITTEE.

NATHANIEL B. SHURTLEFF, 2 Beacon street.
FRANCIS E. PARKER, 30 Court street.
JOHN CODMAN, 4 Court street.
EDWIN WRIGHT, 9 Joy's Building.
ARTHUR H. POOR, 10 Ashland place.

Francis Gardner, *Master.*
John Noble, *Sub-Master.*
Charles J. Capen, Phillips Brooks, James Reed, and N. Willis Bumstead, *Ushers.*
Frederick D. Williams, *Teacher of Drawing.*
N. B. M. De Montrachy, *Teacher of French.*

ENGLISH HIGH SCHOOL, BEDFORD STREET.

COMMITTEE.

S. K. LOTHROP, 12 Chestnut street.
AUGUSTUS A. GOULD, 31 Boylston street.
ALEX. H. VINTON, 8 Temple place.
HENRY A. MILLS, 21 Bromfield street.
NORMAN C. STEVENS, 6 Brookline street.

Thomas Sherwin, *Master.*
Luther Robinson, *First Sub-Master.*
Charles M. Cumston, *Second Sub-Master.*
Luther W. Anderson, and Ephraim Hunt, *Ushers.*
Frederick D. Williams, *Teacher of Drawing.*

GIRLS' HIGH AND NORMAL SCHOOL, MASON STREET.

COMMITTEE.

LE BARON RUSSELL, 1 Otis place.
EZRA PALMER, Jr., 1 Tremont place.
SAMUEL A. BRADBURY, 7 State street.
GEORGE H. LYMAN, 152 Tremont street.
THOMAS M. BREWER, 8 Edinboro' street.

Loring Lothrop, *Master.*
Caroline C. Johnson, *Head Assistant.*
Mary A. Currier, Harriet E. Caryl, Caroline E. Sparrell, and Maria A. Bacon, *Assistants.*
L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

THE SCHOOL DISTRICTS, ARRANGED IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER.

BIGELOW SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

DUNCAN McB. THAXTER, Jr., *Chairman*, 370 Broadway.
HENRY A. DRAKE, 251 Broadway.
JASPER H. YORK, 206 Broadway.
HORACE SMITH, 239 Fourth street.
CHARLES S. PORTER, 301 Broadway.
THOMAS DAWES, G street, near Fourth.

Bigelow School, Fourth Street, South Boston.

Joseph Hale, *Master.*

Julia M. Baxter and Celinda Seaver, *Head Assistants.*

ASSISTANTS.

Martha C. Jenks, Elizabeth Williams, Rachel C. Mather,
Mary E. Page, Olive A. Leighton.
Caroline E. Poree, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Albert Drake, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Annie C. Gill, Lydia N. Bates,	No. 1–Bigelow Sch. ho. 2 " "	Messrs. Drake* and Dawes.
Lucy E. Lovell, Sarah E. R. Manning,	3 " " 4 " "	Messrs. Smith and Porter.
Tiley Ann Balcom, C. Augusta Mott,	8 " " 1–Lyceum Hall.	Messrs. Porter and Smith.
Adeline M. Sheldon, Emeline L. Tolman,	1–Wash. Village. 2 " "	Messrs. York and Drake.

* The person first named on any Sub-Committee is the Chairman.

BOWDOIN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

CHANDLER ROBBINS, *Chairman*, 80 Mt. Vernon street.
HENRY UPHAM, 19 Irving street.
BENJAMIN S. SHAW, 13 Bowdoin street.
EZRA PALMER, Jr., 1 Tremont place.
J. G. WILBUR, 135 Cambridge street.
G. W. TUXBURY, 5 Court street.
NATHANIEL B. SHURTLEFF, 2 Beacon street.
JABEZ B. UPHAM, 31 Chestnut street.
JOHN C. STOCKBRIDGE, 42 Charles street.

Bowdoin School, Myrtle Street.

Daniel C. Brown, *Master.*
James Robinson, *Assistant Teacher of Arithmetic.*
Mary A. Murdock, Rebecca Lincoln, *Head Assistants.*

ASSISTANTS.

Mary S. Robinson,	Marcy Ann Smith,	Mary A. Proctor,
Hannah S. Andrews,	Martha A. Palmer,	Mary M. Clapp.
Elizabeth B. Mitchell,	Sarah R. Andrews,	Sophia B. Horr.

Eliza J. Baxter, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Charles Butler, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Lucy A. Clark,	No. 1–Bowdoin Sq. ch.	Messrs. Shaw and J. B. Upham.
Mary A. Howe,	2 " "	
C. Eliza Wason,	1–Joy street,	Messrs. Tuxbury and Shaw.
Priscilla C. Sampson,	1–May street,	Messrs. H. Upham, and Stockbridge.
Marianne Stephens,	2 " "	
F. D. R. Whitman,	1–Blossom street,	Messrs. Wilbur, Tuxbury, and J. B. Upham.
Lydia A. Woodward,	2 " "	
Sarah A. Cushing,	3 " "	
Rebecca R. Thayer,	1–Franklin street,	Messrs. Palmer, Shurtleff, and Stockbridge.
Harriet N. Pike,	2 " "	
Malverda N. Parker,	3 " "	

BOYLSTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

ALEXANDER H. VINTON, *Chairman*, 8 Temple place.
JOHN CODMAN, 4 Court street.
CHARLES D. HOMANS, 1 Chauncey place.
AUGUSTUS A. GOULD, 31 Boylston street.
ROBERT W. HOOPER, 44 Summer street.
LE BARON RUSSELL, 1 Otis place.
L. B. HANAFORD, 16 Summer street.
M. P. STICKNEY, 1 Allston place.
CHANDLER ROBBINS, 80 Mt. Vernon street.
JOHN P. PUTNAM, 97 Boylston street.

Boylston School, Fort Hill.

Charles Kimball, *Master*, William T. Adams, *Sub-Master*,
William P. Harding, *Usher*, Mary G. Clement, *Head Assistant*.

ASSISTANTS.

Clarinda R. F. Treadwell, Rosetta M. Hodges, Caroline Leavitt,
Ellen M. S. Treadwell, Mary S. Smith, Sarah E. Moulton,
Maria A. Moulton, Laura P. Holland, Ellen McKendry.

Eliza A. Baxter, *Teacher of Sewing*.
Charles Butler, *Teacher of Vocal Music*.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
M. A. Rotch,	No. 1–Lane place,	Messrs. Russell and Robbins.
M. F. Tappan,	2 " "	
M. W. Parker,	3 " "	
Eliza M. Ayres,	4 " "	
Mary E. Sawyer,	5 " "	Messrs. Gould and Putnam.
A. M. Parker,	6 " "	
E. Peaslee,	7 " "	
C. A. Curtis,	8 " "	
Celeste Weed,	9 " "	Messrs. Stickney and Hanaford.
S. S. Parsons,	1–Fort Hill,	
A. E. Edwards,	2 " "	
A. E. N. Treadwell,	2 " "	
A. M. Newmarch,	William street,	Messrs. Hooper and Vinton.
O. C. Hurd,	" "	
M. J. Coburn,	" "	
J. B. Lombard,	1–Purchase place,	Messrs. Codman and Homans.
A. M. Lecain,	1–Belcher lane,	
H. B. Cutler,	2 " "	
L. B. Felt,	3 " "	

BRIMMER SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Otis A. Skinner, *Chairman*, 17 Tyler street.
Ambrose A. Ranney, 5 Pleasant street.
George Norton, 346 Tremont street.
Augustus A. Gould, 31 Boylston street.
John B. Alley, 35 Boylston street.
George H. Lyman, 152 Tremont street.
William Beck, 137 Pleasant street.
George M. Randall, 201 Harrison avenue.

Brimmer School, Common Street.

Joshua Bates, *Master*, Fred. A. Sawyer, *Sub-Master*,
William L. P. Boardman, *Usher*, Anna L. Gage, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Mary E. Beck, Ellen B. Cunningham, Helen M. Chaffee,
Mary M. Knight, Augusta H. Farrar. Rebecca L. Duncan.

Edwin Bruce, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Elizabeth Goodrich,	No. 1–Brimmer Sch. ho.,	Ranney and Skinner.
E. F. Andrews,	1–Warren street,	Alley and Lyman,
Sarah R. Bowles,	2 " "	Alley and Lyman.
Mary B. Swett,	3 " "	Gould and Alley.
Dorcas B. Baldwin,	4 " "	Gould and Alley.
Deborah Burgess,	5 " "	Randall and Norton.
Anne M. Bourne,	6 " "	Norton and Randall.
C. M. E. Richardson,	1–Newbern place,	Beck and Norton.
Rebecca J. Weston,	2 " "	Lyman and Alley.
Sarah E. Gillespie,	3 " "	Gould and Beck.
Priscilla S. Taft,	1–Warren street ch.,	Skinner and Ranney.
Eliza E. Foster,	2 " "	Skinner and Ranney.

CHAPMAN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

RUFUS W. CLARK, *Chairman*, Webster, cor. Seaver street.
WARREN H. CUDWORTH, 1 Meridian street.
JAMES N. SYKES, 8 Terrace place.
MARCUS B. LEONARD, 7 Meridian street.
EDWIN A. HILL, 74 Princeton street.

Chapman School, Eutaw Street.

John P. Averill, *Master of Boys' Department.*
Jane E. Gilbert, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Adeline E. Clapp, Mary E. Morton,
Julia T. Beale, Elizabeth F. Dickason,
Sarah J. D'Arcy.

L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

Percival W. Bartlett, *Master of Girls' Department.*
Jane S. Tower, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Lucy A. Wiggin, Charlotte L. Stockwell,
Sarah F. Whitmore, Helen M. Caldwell,
Mary A. H. Pingrey.

Mary A. Conley, *Teacher of Sewing.*
L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Sarah A. Pratt, Susan M. Underwood,	No. 1–Porter street, 2 " "	Messrs. Hill and Sykes.
Emily C. Sturtevant, S. O. Macreading,	3 " " 4 " "	Messrs. Leonard and Hill.
Jane E. Beals, Louisa Curtis, Kate W. Lincoln,	1–Lexington street, 2 " " 3 " "	Messrs. Cudworth and Hill.
Mary E. Morse, Mary O. Smith, Annette A. Webster,	1–Saratoga street, 2 " " 3–(376) Saratoga st.	Messrs. Hill and Leonard.

DWIGHT SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

NORMAN C. STEVENS, *Chairman*, 6 West Brookline st.
CHARLES W. MOORE, 42 Concord street.
ALVAH HOBBS, 147 Shawmut avenue.
JAMES A. FOX, 843 Washington street.
SAMUEL HOLBROOK, 129 Hudson street.
ENOCH C. ROLFE, 563 Washington street.
GEORGE EATON, 1189 Washington street.
ARTHUR H. POOR, 10 Ashland Place.

Dwight School, Concord Street.

James A. Page, *Master of Boys' Department.*
William F. Basto, *Sub-Master.*
Anna C. Ellis, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Elizabeth P. Wyman, Almira W. Hodges,
Lucretia S. Josselyn, Caroline L. Tyler,
Catherine S. Damrell.

L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

George B. Hyde, *Master of Girls' Department.*
Eliza A. Harding, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Louisa Tucker, Pamelia W. Cate,
Susan E. Green, Frances A. Keller.

Eleanor L. Brown, *Teacher of Sewing.*
L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Eliza C. Gould,	No. 1–Rutland street,	Messrs. Stevens, Moore, Poor, and Rolfe.
Harriet S. Keith,	2 " "	
Henrietta Draper,	3 " "	
Ann J. Bolden,	4 " "	Messrs. Poor, Fox, and Hobbs.
Betsey H. Warren,	5 " "	
Augusta A. Davis,	6 " "	
Clara B. Gould,	1–Dedham street,	Messrs. Eaton, Holbrook, and Fox.
Mary A. Hall,	1–Worcester street,	
Elizabeth Newman,	1–Northampton street,	
Mary F. Moore,	2 " "	

ELIOT SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

GEORGE FABYAN, *Chairman*, 191 Salem street.
EPHRAIM BUCK, 14 Salem street.
URIAH K. MAYO, 110 Hanover street.
N. WEBSTER FARLEY, 130 Hanover street.
ISAAC B. MILLS, 68 Charter street.
DANIEL P. SIMPSON, 5 Crescent place.
E. D. G. PALMER, 13 Portland street.
ADINO B. HALL, 89 Salem street.

Eliot School, North Bennett Street.

William H. Seavey, *Master*, Samuel W. Mason, *Sub-Master*.
Alfred Hewins, *Usher*, Abby A. Marsh, *Head Assistant*.

ASSISTANTS.

Eliza L. Felt, Calista H. Clement, Emily T. Shattuck,
Sophia Shepard, Fanny R. Richardson, Elizabeth M. Turner,
Hannah M. Damon, Sarah T. Jones, Caroline E. Conant,
Anna E. Dyke.

Charles Butler, *Music Teacher*.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Abigail S. Rich,	No. 1–Snelling Place,	Mr. Fabyan.
Harriet S. Boody,	2 " "	Mr. Buck.
Sarah C. Chevaillier,	3 " "	Messrs. Mills, Mayo.
Louisa Myers,	4 " "	
Therese M. Carpenter,	5 " "	
Susan A. Vose,	1–22 Charter street,	Messrs Farley, Hall, Palmer.
Louisa A. Leavitt,	2 " "	
Mary A. Cushing,	4 " "	
Eliza Brintnall,	3 " "	
L. I. Tewksbury,	3–rear 22 Charter st.,	Messrs. Mayo, Simpson, Hall.
Mary S. Stoddard,	2 " " "	
Sarah Ripley,	1 " " "	
Maria A. Gibbs,	3–Hanover avenue,	Messrs. Hall, Mills, Farley.
Sarah E. Pierce,	2 " "	
Helen M. Warner,	1 " "	

FRANKLIN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

GEORGE M. RANDALL, *Chairman*, 201 Harrison avenue.
CHARLES W. MOORE, 42 Concord Street.
NORMAN C. STEVENS, 6 West Brookline street.
J. I. T. COOLIDGE, Beach street, opposite Edinboro' street.
RUFUS ELLIS, 4 Exeter Place.
ALVAH HOBBS, 147 Shawmut avenue.
ENOCH C. ROLFE, 563 Washington street.
GEORGE NORTON, 346 Tremont street.
GEORGE EATON, 1189 Washington street.
ARTHUR H. POOR, 10 Ashland place.

Franklin School, Washington Street.

Samuel L. Gould, *Master.*

HEAD ASSISTANTS.

Catherine T. Simonds, Abby A. Johnson, Charlotte M. Moore.

ASSISTANTS.

Sarah A. Gale, Mary J. Leach, Mary A. Mitchell,
Elizabeth M. Bradbury, Elizabeth J. Brown, Mary J. Bruce,
Clara M. Ellms.

Maria S. Wolcott, *Teacher of Sewing.*
L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Jane S. Hobart,	No. 1–Genesee street,	Randall.
Susan M. Chaffee,	2 " "	Coolidge.
Abbie K. Sweetser,	3 " "	Coolidge.
Helen E. Eaton,	1–West Castle street,	Hobbs.
Emeline J. Brown,	2 " "	Rolfe.
Josephine G. Whipple,	1–Indiana place,	Norton.
Ellen Wright,	2 " "	Norton.
H. M. Faxon,	1–Groton street,	Moore.
Lucy M. Beck,	2 " "	Ellis.
Caroline A. Miller,	3 " "	Stevens.
Eliza Ann Tirrell,	4 " "	Eaton.
H. M. Coolidge,	5 " "	Stevens.
Eliza J. Dyer,	6 " "	Poor.

HANCOCK SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

EPHRAIM BUCK, *Chairman*, 146 Salem street.
FRANCIS E. PARKER, 30 Court street.
N. WEBSTER FARLEY, 130 Hanover street.
URIAH K. MAYO, 110 Hanover street.
ISAAC B. MILLS, 68 Charter street.
GEORGE FABYAN, 191 Salem street.
SAMUEL A. BRADBURY, 7 State street.
ADINO B. HALL, 89 Salem street.
E. D. G. PALMER, 13 Portland street.
DANIEL P. SIMPSON, 5 Crescent place.

Hancock School, Richmond Place.

George Allen, Jr., *Master.*
Phineas G. Parmenter, *Sub-Master.*
Susan R. Hoyt, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Henrietta L. Pierce,	Achsah Barnes,	Mary S. Gale,
Sarah E. White,	Elizabeth F. McKay,	Mary J. Wason,
M. R. Brigham,	M. Sherman,	Emily O. Spencer,
	Angelina A. Brigham.	

Mary A. McKay, *Teacher of Sewing.*
L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Elizabeth F. Pettes,	No. 1–Thacher street,	Messrs. Parker and Mayo.
Sarah L. Shepard,	2 " "	
Sarah F. Ellis,	3 " "	
Mary E. Keith,	1–N. Margin street,	
Nancy B. Seaver,	2 " "	Mr. Fabyan.
Emily A. Tewksbury,	1–Hanover "	Messrs. Palmer and Bradbury.
Elizabeth F. Frye,	2 " "	
Margaret W. Hall,	3 " "	
Harriet M. James,	1–Bennett avenue,	
Emeline R. Turner,	2 " "	Messrs. Mills and Simpson.
Cordelia R. Reed,	1–Sheafe street,	
Martha F. Boody,	2 " "	
Mary B. Viles,	3 " "	
Anna E. Page,	1–Cooper street,	Messrs. Farley and Hall.
Susan Page,	2 " "	
Betsy L. Canedy,	3 " "	
Anna H. Burns,	4 " "	

HAWES SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

THOMAS DAWES, *Chairman*, G street, near 4th.
JASPER H. YORK, 206 Broadway.
HENRY A. DRAKE, 251 Broadway.
HORACE SMITH, 239 Fourth street.
CHARLES S. PORTER, 301 Broadway.
ALVAH HOBBS, 147 Shawmut avenue.

Hawes School, Broadway, South Boston.

Samuel Barrett, *Master.*
Charles A. Morrill, *Sub-Master.* Henry C. Hardon, *Usher.*
Mary E. Balch, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Josephine W. Easte, Martha A. Dearborn,
Myra S. Butterfield, Laura Bartlett.
Albert Drake, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Cynthia H. Sears, Caroline S. Burrill,	No. 1–rear Hawes sch. ho. 2 " "	Messrs. York and Porter.
Elizabeth T. Dodge, Mary H. Faxon,	1–Blanchard's Build'g, 2 " "	Messrs. Drake and Hobbs.
Elizabeth S. Kettell, Susan W. Smith,	2–City Point, 4 " "	Messrs. Porter and Smith.

LAWRENCE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

JASPER H. YORK, *Chairman*, 206 Broadway.
D. McB. THAXTER, JR., 370 Broadway.
HENRY A. DRAKE, 251 Broadway.
JAMES A. FOX, 843 Washington street.
HORACE SMITH, 239 Fourth street.
GEORGE EATON, 1189 Washington street.
CHARLES S. PORTER, 301 Broadway.
WILLIAM M. CORNELL, 630 Washington street.
THOMAS DAWES, G street, near Fourth.

Lawrence School, South Boston.

Josiah A. Stearns, *Master.*
Asa Weeks, *Sub-Master.* L. F. Bradley, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Lucy Floyd,
Margarette A. Moody,
Emily Childs,
Elizabeth B. Reynolds,
Alice Cooper,
E. S. Jefferds,
Mary Jane Meader.
Mary J. Newmarch,
Olive M. Jefferds,
Marie Ann Hale,

Sarah J. Bliss, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Albert Drake, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Lucinda Smith, Lucy B. Howard,	No. 1–Silver street, 6 " "	Messrs. Porter and Eaton.
Hannah C. Merritt, Mary E. Fox,	2 " " 3 " "	Messrs. Smith and Fox.
Elizabeth C. Toombs, Mary V. Dillaway,	4 " " 5 " "	Messrs. Cornell and Porter.
Harriet A. Horton, Mary A. Macnair,	1–Phillips Church, 1–Athens street,	Messrs. Fox and Thaxter.
Rebecca H. Bird, Mary K. Davis,	2–Mather Sch. ho. 2 " "	Messrs. Eaton and Smith.
Susan S. Sproul, Mary Lincoln, Sarah K. Glover,	1–Broadway, 3 " 1 Mather Sch. ho.	Messrs. York, Thaxter, and Dawes.

LYMAN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

WARREN H. CUDWORTH, *Chairman*, 1 Meridian st.
RUFUS W. CLARK, Webster, corner of Seaver street.
MARCUS B. LEONARD, 7 Meridian street.
JAMES N. SYKES, 8 Terrace Place.
GEORGE FABYAN, 191 Salem street.
ISAAC B. MILLS, 68 Charter street.
EDWIN WRIGHT, Maverick House.
EDWIN A. HILL, 74 Princeton street.

Lyman School, Meridian Street, East Boston.

Hosea H. Lincoln, *Master.* James F. Blackinton, *Sub-Master.*
Mary O. Bulfinch, Mary S. Gage, *Head Assistants.*

ASSISTANTS.

Emeline French,	Cordelia Lothrop,	Fanny R. Edmunds,
Mary P. Moulton,	Almira G. Smith,	Eliza F. Russell,
Eliza A. Wiggin,	Mary A. Turner,	Clara M. Crosby.
Jane M. Hight,	Amelia H. Pitman,	

Mary A. Titcomb, *Teacher of Sewing.*
L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub Committees.*
Susan H. M. Swan,	No. 1–Sumner street,	Messrs. Sykes and Clark.
Elizabeth Lincoln,	2 " "	
Louisa Pratt,	3 " "	
Elizabeth H. Allen,	1–Webster street,	Messrs. Wright and Cudworth.
Frances W. Redding,	2 " "	
Susan D. Wilde,	3 " "	
Helen A. Plumley,	4 " "	Messrs. Wright and Sykes.
Esther L. Morse,	5 " "	
Hannah L. Manson,	1–Paris street,	Messrs. Leonard and Fabyan.
Marion W. Atkins,	2 " "	
Angeline M. Cudworth,	3 " "	
Hannah C. Atkins,	4 " "	Messrs. Clark and Wright.
Emily C. Morse,	5 " "	
Rosa S. Morse,	6 " "	

MAYHEW SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

DANIEL P. SIMPSON, *Chairman*, 5 Crescent place.
ISAAC H. HAZELTON, 15 Leverett street.
SAMUEL A. BRADBURY, 7 State street.
S. K. LOTHROP, 12 Chestnut street.
M. P. STICKNEY, 1 Allston place.
CHARLES D. HOMANS, 1 Chauncy place.
T. R. MARVIN, 42 Congress street.

Mayhew School, Hawkins Street.

Samuel Swan, *Master and Teacher of Vocal Music.*
Robert Swan, *Sub-Master.* Quincy E. Dickerman, *Usher.*
Emily A. Moulton, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Elizabeth L. West,	S. W. I. Copeland,	Caroline H. Rice,
Elizabeth P. Hopkins,	Adeline F. Cutter,	Helen H. Pearson.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
C. W. Callender,	No. 1–Cross street,	Messrs. Stickney and Homans.
Mary E. Parker,	2 " "	
Permelia Stevens,	4–Mayhew Sch. house,	
Caroline Wason,	1–South Margin street,	Messrs. Bradbury and Hazelton.
Maria E. Clapp,	2–Merrimac street,	
Bethia Whiting,	3–Mayhew Sch. house,	Messrs. Hazelton and Marvin.
Harriet M. Warren,	1–Old Hancock "	Messrs. Marvin and Lothrop.
Harriet A. Farrow,	2 " " "	
Harriet L. Chester,	1–Friend street,	Messrs. Lothrop and Simpson.

PHILLIPS SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

WILLIAM HOWE, *Chairman*, 19 Allen street.
HENRY UPHAM, 19 Irving street.
GEORGE RUSSELL, 14 Lynde street.
BENJAMIN S. SHAW, 13 Bowdoin street.
JOSEPH L. BATES, 129 Washington street.
JOHN C. STOCKBRIDGE, 42 Charles street.
J. BAXTER UPHAM, 31 Chestnut street.

Phillips School House, West Centre Street.

James Hovey, *Master.*
Amphion Gates, *Sub-Master.* John M. Colcord, *Usher.*
Helen L. Gilson, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Catherine P. Dow, Elvira M. Harrington,
Eliza F. Copeland, Gertrude A. Brown,
Clara W. Cushman, Mary Hobart,
Lucy S. Nevins.

Edwin Bruce, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Mary A. Allen,	No. 1–Southac street,	Messrs. Russell and
Sarah A. M. Turner,	2 " "	Stockbridge.
Lydia F. Poole,	3 " "	Messrs. H. Upham
Caroline P. Eastman,	4 " "	and Bates.
Abby A. Lincoln,	1–West Cedar street,	Messrs. J. B. Upham
Eliza A. Corthell,	2 " "	and Shaw.
Sarah Ingalls,	1–Phillips Sch. house,	Messrs. Bates and Howe.
Harriet H. King.	2–Joy street,	Messrs. Stockbridge and H. Upham.
Ruth M. Sanborn,	1–Western avenue,	Messrs. Shaw and J. B. Upham.

QUINCY SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

WILLIAM M. CORNELL, *Chairman*, 630 Washington street.
RUFUS ELLIS, 4 Exeter place.
SAMUEL HOLBROOK, 129 Hudson street.
GEORGE NORTON, 346 Tremont street.
SOLOMON J. GORDON, 11 Burroughs place.
SAMUEL W. BATES, 46 Washington street.
J. I. T. COOLIDGE, Beach, opposite Edinboro' street.
GEORGE M. RANDALL, 201 Harrison Avenue.
S. J. M. HOMER, 13 Union street.
WILLIAM BECK, 7 Niles' Building.

Quincy School, Tyler Street.

Charles E. Valentine, *Master*. B. W. Putnam, *Sub-Master*.
Adoniram Alden and Richard F. Putnam, *Ushers*.
Josephine L. Tucker, *Head Assistant*.

ASSISTANTS.

Lydia A. Hanson, Caroline D. Cotton, Angelina A. Moulton,
E. Maria Simonds, E. O. Vinton, Olive M. Paige,
Harriet D. Hinckley, Ada G. Beal, Caroline A. Morris,
Charles Butler, *Teacher of Vocal Music*.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Sophronia N Herrick,	No. 1–East street place,	Messrs. Coolidge and Homer.
Hannah A. Lawrence,	2 " " "	
Adeline Stockbridge,	3 " " "	
Lucy C. Haskell,	4 " " "	
Mary C. Greene,	1–E. Orange street,	Messrs. Norton and Beck.
Charlotte L. Young,	2 " "	
Elizabeth S. Emmons,	3 " "	
Hannah E. Moore,	1–Tyler street,	Messrs. Gordon, Holbrook, and Bates.
Mary Williams,	2 " "	
Caroline L. P. Torrey,	3 " "	
Francis Torrey,	4 " "	
Mary A. Hunt,	5 " "	Messrs. Holbrook, Randall, Ellis and Coolidge.
Hannah L. Billings,	6 " "	
Emily B. Peck,	1–Hudson street,	
Harriet A. Dow,	2 " "	

14

WELLS SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

FREDERICK EMERSON. *Chairman*, 1 Lynde street.
JOSEPH L. BATES, 129 Washington street.
GEORGE RUSSELL, 12 Lynde street.
WILLIAM HOWE, 19 Allen street.
ISAAC H. HAZELTON, 15 Leverett street.
JOSHUA G. WILBUR, 135 Cambridge street,
T. R. MARVIN, 29 Lynde street.
HENRY A. MILES, 15 Allen street.

Wells School, Blossom Street.

Reuben Swan, Jr., *Master.* William H. Swan, *Sub-Master.*
Matilda A. Gerry, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Sarah J. Lothrop, Maria E. Chase, Mary S. Carter,
Lydia A. Hayward, Juliana Sparrell, Josephine Couthouy,
Josephine Bacon.

Jane M. Bedford, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Edwin Bruce, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Mary L. Bailey,	No. 1–Wall street,	Messrs. Wilbur
Anna A. James,	2 " "	and Hazelton.
Elizabeth W. Snow,	3 " "	Messrs. Marvin
Augusta H. Foster,	4 " "	and Wilbur.
Lucy M. A. Redding,	5 " "	Messrs. Hazelton
Elmina R. Housley,	6 " "	and Miles.
Elizabeth S. Grater,	1–Milton "	Messrs. Russell
Elizabeth S. Foster,	2 " "	and Bates.
Mary A. H. Cotting,	2–Spring street place,	Messrs. Bates and Marvin.
Mary S. Watts,	1–Wells School house,	Messrs. Miles and Russell.

WINTHROP SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

SAMUEL W. BATES, *Chairman*, 46 Washington street.
OTIS A. SKINNER, 17 Tyler street.
GEORGE H. LYMAN, 152 Tremont street.
WILLIAM W. BAKER, Nassau street, near Harrison Av.
AMBROSE A. RANNEY, 5 Pleasant street.
SOLOMON J. GORDON, 11 Burroughs place.
JOHN B. ALLEY, 35 Boylston street.
JOHN P. PUTNAM, 97 Boylston street.
S. J. M. HOMER, 13 Union street.
THOMAS M. BREWER, 8 Edinboro street.

Winthrop School, Tremont Street.

Henry Williams, Jr., *Master.*

HEAD ASSISTANTS.

Susan A. W. Loring,
Rebecca P. Barry,
Almira Paul,
Martha E. Towne.

ASSISTANTS.

Elizabeth R. Briggs,
Caroline A. Rogers,
Martha I. Cotton,
Almira Seymour,
Mary Jane Danforth,
L. Ellen Sprague,
Hannah H. Hosmer.
Eliza J. Reed,
Elizabeth Newell,
Julia C. Bird,

Rebecca W. Bell, *Teacher of Sewing.*
L. H. Southard, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Sarah E. Lewis,	No. 1–East street,	Messrs. Baker, Homer, and Putnam.
Mary A. Easterbrook,	2 " "	
Mary E. Parker,	3 " "	
Sarah Eveleth,	4 " "	
Anna O. Jones,	1–Bumstead court,	Messrs. Alley and Lyman.
Mary B. Browne	2 " "	
Eliza A. C. Day,	1–Essex place,	Messrs. Brewer, Bates, & Baker.
Harriet A. Betti-	2 " "	
Harriet A. Parker,	1–South street court,	Messrs. Ranney, Gordon, and Brewer.
Hannah M. Gibbs,	2 " "	
Elizabeth C. Frink,	3 " "	

WARD OFFICERS.

1856.

Ward No. 1.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Samuel B. Krogman.	Charles E. Dodd,
	Jeremiah O. Winkley,
Clerk.	William F. Clark, Jr.
	E. B. W. Restieaux,
	Enoch H. Snelling, Jr.

Ward No. 2.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Ezra Vinal.	Taylor Mills,
	William Wentworth,
Clerk.	David M. R. Dow,
Albert Huse.	Moses J. Gove,
	Jacob C. Wentworth.

Ward No. 3.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Thomas Critchet.	John S. Leonard,
	Charles Carter,
Clerk.	Joseph Snow,
Daniel R. Sortwell.	S. Henry Stone,
	Henry Davis.

Ward No. 4.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
S. Rowland Hart.	William G. Welch,
	Henry H. Holbrook,
Clerk.	Farley F. Conant,
Charles Hale.	O. H. Dutton,
	William E. Webster.

Ward No. 5.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Emmons Raymond.	Frederic Whiton,
	Charles W. Kimball,
Clerk.	George Lane,
William P. Draper.	William H. Sampson,
	William T. R. Marvin.

Ward No. 6.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Thomas F. Nutter.	Benjamin C. Piper,
	Charles H. Mann,
Clerk.	Arthur W. Hobart,
Frederic S. Hill.	John H. Jackson,
	William W. Winthrop.

Ward No. 7.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Joseph W. Merriam.	Edward S. Taylor,
	John F. Bancbor,
Clerk.	T. A. Bridge,
James C. Tileston.	Benjamin W. Dix,
	Ira C. Gray.

Ward No. 8.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Stephen G. Deblois.	William B. Russell,
	Henry C. Allen,
Clerk.	William Bacon,
Timothy R. Page.	Thomas J. Brigham,
	S. G. Clarke.

Ward No. 9.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Francis Richards.	Charles W. Morris,
	Joseph L. Drew, Jr.
Clerk.	George W. Dean,
Charles H. Bacon.	Thomas E. Dudley,
	F. Henry Dix.

Ward No. 10.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
John F. Trull.	Moses C. Thompson,
	Hezekiah Prince, Jr.
Clerk.	William H. Russell,
Otis Orne.	Benjamin F. White, Jr.
	Benjamin G. Gay.

Ward No. 11.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
S. S. Ridgway.	R. D. Tucker,
	W. S. McGowan,
Clerk.	Homer Sanders,
Charles Caverly, Jr.	A. P. Melzar,
	Edward Faxon.

Ward No. 12.

Warden.	*Inspectors.*
Gustavus Forbes.	Edwin B. Spinney,
	Jesse Batchelder,
Clerk.	Wm. S. Thacher,
George B. Proctor.	J. H. Cheney,
	S. S. Jefferds.

WARDS.

No. 1.—Beginning at the water, on the southerly side of the Eastern Packet Pier; thence across Commercial street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street, across Hanover street to Salem street; thence by the centre of Salem street to Cooper street; thence by the centre of Cooper street, crossing Charlestown street to Beverly street; thence by the centre of Beverly to Causeway street; thence across Causeway street, and in the same direction with Beverly street, to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 2.—All East Boston and the islands.

No. 3.—Beginning at the water on the north side of the Fitchburg Railroad depot, on a line which would strike the central line of Beverly street if extended to the water; thence by such line and the centre of Beverly street to Charlestown street; thence across Charlestown street, and by the centre of Cooper street, to Salem street; thence by the centre of Salem street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street to Hanover street; thence by the centre of Hanover street to Court street; thence by the centre of Court street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to Leverett street; thence by the centre of Leverett street to Causeway street; thence by the centre of Causeway street to Lowell street; thence by the centre of Lowell street, and by a line in the same direction with Lowell street, to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 4.—Beginning at the water, on the southerly side of the Eastern Packet Pier; thence across Commercial street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street to Hanover street; thence by the centre of Hanover street to Court street; thence by the centre of Court street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to Staniford street; thence by the centre of Staniford street to Cambridge street; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Temple street; thence by the centre of Temple street and Mount Vernon street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Winter street; thence by the centre of Winter street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Milk street; thence by the centre of Milk street to India street; thence across India street by a straight line to the water on the south side of Central wharf; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 5.—Beginning at the water at the easterly end of Cambridge Bridge; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Staniford street; thence by the centre of Staniford street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to the junction of Lynde and Leverett streets; thence by the centre of Leverett street to Causeway street; thence by

the centre of Causeway street to Lowell street; thence by the centre of Lowell street, and by a line in the same direction with Lowell street to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 6.—Beginning at the water, at the easterly end of Cambridge Bridge; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Temple street; thence by the centre of Temple and Mount Vernon streets to Beacon street; thence by the centre of Beacon street and the Western avenue to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Western avenue; thence northerly by said boundary line to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 7.—Beginning at the water on the south side of Central wharf; thence across India street by a straight line to Milk street; thence by the centre of Milk street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Winter street; thence by the centre of Winter street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to West street: thence by the centre of West street and Bedford street to Kingston street; thence by the centre of Kingston street to Essex street; thence by centre of Essex street to South street; thence by centre of South street to Summer street; thence by centre of Summer street, and by a straight line in continuation thereof, to the water on the northerly side of Summer street wharf; thence by the water to point begun at.

No. 8.—Beginning at the water on the northerly side of Summer street wharf; thence by a straight line in continuation of the centre of Summer street, and by the centre of Summer street to South street; thence by the centre of South street to Essex street; thence by the centre of Essex street to Kingston street; thence by the centre of Kingston street to Bedford street; thence by the centre of Bedford street and West street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Eliot street; thence by the centre of Eliot street to Washington street; thence across Washington street to Kneeland street; thence by the centre of Kneeland street to Sea street; thence crossing Sea street by a straight line to the water on the southerly side of Howe's wharf; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 9.—Beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Western avenue; thence by the centre of the Western avenue and Beacon street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Warren street; thence by the centre of Warren street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to West Castle street; thence by the centre of West Castle street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the Railroad Bridge; thence by the centre of the Boston and Worcester Railroad to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury; thence by said boundary line to the point begun at.

No. 10.—Beginning at the water on the southerly side of Howe's wharf; thence by a straight line across Sea street to Kneeland street; thence by the centre of Kneeland to Washington street; thence across Washington street to Eliot street; thence by the centre of Eliot street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Warren

street; thence by the centre of Warren street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Dover street; thence by the centre of Dover street to the water at the northwesterly end of the Boston South Bridge; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 11.—Beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Boston and Worcester Railroad; thence by the centre of the Boston and Worcester Railroad to the Railroad Bridge; thence by the centre of Tremont street to West Castle street; thence by the centre of West Castle street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Dover street; thence by the centre of Dover street to the water at the northwesterly end of the Boston South Bridge; thence by the water to the Boundary line between Boston and Roxbury; thence by said boundary line to the point begun at.

No. 12.—All South Boston, including Washington Village recently annexed to the City of Boston.

WARD ROOMS.

1 Eliot School House, North Bennet street.
2 School Room, Paris street, East Boston.
3 Corner Friend and Merrimac streets.
4 City Building, Court square.
5 Wells School House, Blossom street.
6 Phillips School House, West Centre street.
7 School House, Franklin street, corner Theatre alley.
8 Corner Beach and Kingston streets.
9 School room, Warren street.
10 Brimmer School House, Common street.
11 Franklin School House, Washington street.
12 Mather School House, South Boston.

TAXES.

The amount of Taxes assessed on the Real and Personal Estates in the City of Boston, for the past six years, has been as follows:

1850.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$105,093,400.00
Valuation of Personal Estate, - - - -	74,907,100.00
Total Valuation, - - - -	180,000,500.00
At $6.80 per $1,000, is - - - - -	1,224,003.40
No. of Polls, 28,018, at $1.50 each, is - - -	42,027.00
Total Tax for 1850, - - - - -	$1,266,030.40

Increase over 1849, viz.:

Property, *Real*,	$2,265,900.00,	being 2.203 per cent.
Personal,	3,355,400.00,	4.981
Total,	$5,820,300.00,	being 3.341 per cent.
Polls *decreased*,	345,	being a loss of 12.233 per cent.

1851.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -	$109,358,500.00
Valuation of Personal Estate, - - - -	78,588,500.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - -	187,947,000.00
At $7 per $1,000, is - - - - - -	1,315,629.00
No. of Polls, 28,445, at $1.50 each, is - - -	42,667.50
Total Tax for 1851, - - - - -	$1,358,296.50

Increase over 1850, viz.:

Property, *Real*,	$4,265,100.00,	being 4.058 per cent.
Personal,	3,681,400.00,	4.914
Total,	$7,946,500.00,	being 4.414 per cent.
Increase of Polls,	447,	1.524

1852.

Valuation of Real Estate,		$110,699,200.00
Valuation of Personal Estate,		76,980,800.00
Total Valuation,		187,680,000.00
At $6.40 per $1,000, is		1,201,152.00
No. of Polls, 28,983, at $1.50 each, is		43,474.50
Total Tax for 1852,		$1,244,626.50
Increase on *Real* over 1851,	$1,340,700.00	
Decrease on *Personal* over 1851,	1,607,700.00	
Net decrease,	$267,000.00	

1853.

Valuation of Real Estate,		$116,090,900.00
Valuation of Personal Estate,		90,423,300.00
Total Valuation,		206,514,200.00
At $7.60 per $1,000, is		1,569,507.92
No. of Polls, at $1.50 each,		44,938.50
Total Tax for 1852,		$1,614,446.42
Increase over *Real Estate*, 1852,	$5,391,700.00	
Increase over *Personal Estate*, 1852,	13,442,500.00	
	$18,834,200.00	

1854.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -		$127,730.200.00
Valuation of Personal Estate, - - - -		99,283,000.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - -		227,013,200.00
At $9.20 per $1,000, is - - - - -		2,088,521.44
No. of Polls, at $1.50 each - - - - -		46,701.00
Total Tax for 1854, - - - - -		$2,125,222.44
Increase over *Real Estate*, 1853,	$11,639,300.00	
Increase over *Personal Estate*, 1853,	8,859,700.00	
	$20,499,000.00	

1855.

Valuation of Real Estate, - - - - -		$136,351,300.00
Valuation of Personal Estate, - - - -		105,580,900.00
Total Valuation, - - - - - -		$241,932,200.00
At $7.70 per $1000, is - - - - -		$1,816,877.94
31,602 Polls, at $1.50 each, - - - -		47,403.00
Total Tax for 1855, - - - - -		$1,910,280.94
Increase over *Real Estate*, 1854,	$8,621,100.00	
Increase over *Personal Estate*, 1854,	6,297,900.00	
	$14,919,000.00	

CITY DEBT AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

1846	January 1st,		$1,085,200.00
1847	" "		1,033,766.00
1848	" "		1,112,906.00
1849	" "		1,354,332.00
1850	" "		1,623,823.00
1851	" "		1,756,000.00
1852	" "		1,714,298.44
1853	" "		1,746,510.39
1854	" "		1,886,459.55
1855	" "		2,367,594.21
1856	Ordinary Debt,	$2,337,188.66	
	Water Debt,	5,341,961.11	
	Consolidated Debt,		$7,679,149.77

REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE.

The following Table shows the value of the Real and Personal Estate, with the number of persons assessed from the year 1794, and every subsequent fifth year, to 1851.

Year.	Real Estate.	Personal Estate.	Aggregate.	No. Bills.
	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	
1794	602,312 10 00	824,812 10 00	1,427,125 0 0	2,953
	DOLLARS.	DOLLARS.	DOLLARS.	
1799	3,224,100	3,766,200	6,990,300	3,600
1804	13,753,000	15,328,300	29,081,300	5,230
1809	19,712,000	16,617,200	36,329,200	5,772
1814	17,871,400	15,164,800	33,037,200	6,617
1819	22,795,800	16,583,400	39,379,200	7,851
1824	27,303,800	22,540,000	49,807,800	10,980
1829	36,963,800	24,104,200	61,068,000	13,311
1834	43,140,600	31,665,200	74,805,800	15,652
1839	58,577,800	33,248,600	91,826,400	18,151
1844	72,048,000	46,402,300	118,450,300	24,817
1849	102,827,500	71,352,700	174,180,200	32,396
1851	109,358,500	78,588,500	187,947,000	33,183

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

1800	24,937
1810	33,787
1820	43,298
1830	61,392
1835	78,603
1840	85,000
1845	114,366
1850	138,788
1855	160,508

Modes and Times of Appointment of the various City Officers, as prescribed by the City Ordinances, &c., which will be in force until the first Monday of January, 1857, [*vide page* 55.]

City Clerk—in Convention,	January.
Undertakers—Mayor and Aldermen,	January.
Trustees of Public Library—Concurrent vote,	January.
Visitors of Lunatic Hospital—Concurrent vote,	January or February.
Superintendents of Free Bridges—Concurrent vote,	January or February.
Engineers of Fire Department—Concurrent vote,	January or February.
Superintendent of Streets—Concurrent vote,	January or February.
Superintendent of Health—Concurrent vote,	January or February.
Fence Viewers, Cullers of Hoops and Staves, Field Drivers, Pound Keepers, Inspectors of Lime—Concurrent vote,	January or February.
Officers to complain of Truants, &c.—Mayor and Aldermen,	January or February.
Surveyor General of Lumber—Concurrent vote,	February.
City Registrar—Concurrent vote,	February or March.
Newspapers, elected by joint ballot, for City Advertising,	February or March.
Assessors and Assistant Assessors—Concurrent vote,	March.
Sealers of Weights and Measures, Hay Weighers, Inspectors of Hay, Measurers of Wood and Bark—Mayor and Aldermen,	March or April.
Inspectors of Ballast and Weighers of Lighters—Concurrent vote,	March or April.
Cochituate Water Board—Concurrent vote,	March or April.

Measurers of Leather—Mayor and Aldermen,	April.
Superintendent of Public Buildings—Concurrent vote,	April or May.
Superintendent of Public Lands—Concurrent vote,	April or May.
Superintendent of Fire Alarms—Concurrent vote,	April or May.
Coal Weighers—Board of Aldermen,	April or May.
City Crier—Mayor and Aldermen,	May.
Grain Measurer—Mayor and Aldermen,	May.
Overseers of House of Correction—Concurrent vote,	May.
Master of House of Correction—Concurrent vote.	May.
Directors of House of Industry, &c.—Concurrent vote,	May.
City Treasurer—In Convention,	May.
City Auditor—Concurrent vote,	May.
City Physician—Concurrent vote,	May.
Port Physician—Concurrent vote,	May.
City Messenger—Concurrent vote,	May.
Chief of Police—Mayor and Aldermen,	May or June.
Consulting Physicians—Concurrent vote,	May or June.
Superintendent of Sewers and Drains—Concurrent vote,	May or June.
Clerk of Joint Standing and Special Committees,	June.
City Solicitor—Concurrent vote,	June.
Surveyor of Marble—Concurrent vote,	June.
Superintendent of Faneuil Hall Market—Mayor and Aldermen,	June or July.
County Physician—Mayor and Aldermen,	July.
Constables—Mayor and Aldermen,	September.
City Engineer—Concurrent vote,	September or October.
Water Registrar—Concurrent vote,	September or October.
Librarian—Concurrent vote,	October.
Superintendent of Faneuil Hall—Mayor and Aldermen,	October.

ORATORS OF BOSTON.

Appointed by the Public Authorities.

ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOSTON MASSACRE, MARCH 5, 1770.

1771. James Lovell, A. M.
1772. Gen. Joseph Warren, M. D.
1773. Benjamin Church, M. D.
1774. Hon. John Hancock.
1775. Gen. Joseph Warren, M. D.
1776. Rev. Peter Thacher.
1777. Benjamin Hichborn, Esq.
1778. Jonathan Williams Austin. Esq.
1779. Hon. William Tudor.
1780. Hon. Jonathan Mason.
1781. Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1782. Hon. George Richards Minot.
1783. Thomas Welsh, M. D.

ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, JULY 4, 1776.

1783. John Warren, M. D.
1784. Benjamin Hichborn, Esq.
1785. John Gardiner, Esq.
1786. Jonathan Loring Austin, Esq.
1787. Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1788. Hon. Harrison Gray Otis.
1789. Samuel Stillman, D. D.
1790. Edward Gray, Esq.
1791. Thomas Crafts, Esq.
1792. Joseph Blake, Esq.
1793. Hon. John Quincy Adams,
1794. Hon. John Phillips.
1795. Hon. George Blake.
1796. John Lothrop, Jr., Esq.
1797. John Callender, Esq.
1798. Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1799. Hon. John Lowell.
1800. Hon. Joseph Hall.
1801. Charles Paine, Esq.
1802. Rev. William Emerson.
1803. Hon. William Sullivan.
1804. Thomas Danforth, M. D.
1805. Warren Dutton, Esq.
1806. Francis Dana Channing, Esq.
1807. Hon. Peter Oxenbridge Thacher,
1808. Andrew Ritchie, Jr., Esq.

1809. William Tudor, Jr., Esq.
1810. Alexander Townsend, Esq.
1811. Hon. James Savage.
1812. Benjamin Pollard, Esq.
1813. Hon. Edward St. Loe Livermore.
1814. Benjamin Whitwell, Esq.
1815. Hon. Lemuel Shaw.
1816. George Sullivan, Esq.
1817. Prof. Edward Tyrrell Channing.
1818. Hon. Francis Calley Gray.
1819. Hon. Franklin Dexter.
1820. Hon. Theodore Lyman, Jr.
1821. Hon. Charles Greely Loring.
1822. Hon. John Chipman Gray.
1823. Charles Pelham Curtis, Esq.
1824. Francis Bassett, Esq.
1825. Charles Sprague, Esq.
1826. Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1827. William Powell Mason, Esq.
1828. Bradford Sumner, Esq.
1829. Hon. James Trecothick Austin.
1830. Hon. Alexander Hill Everett.
1831. Hon. John Gorham Palfrey.
1832. Hon. Josiah Quincy, Jr.
1833. Edward Goldsborough Prescott, Esq.
1834. Richard Sullivan Fay, Esq.
1835. Hon. George Stillman Hillard.
1836. Henry Willis Kinsman, Esq.
1837. Hon. Jonathan Chapman.
1838. Rev. Hubbard Winslow.
1839. Ivers James Austin, Esq.
1840. Thomas Power, Esq.
1841. George Ticknor Curtis, Esq.
1842. Hon. Horace Mann.
1843. Hon. Charles Francis Adams.
1844. Peleg Whitman Chandler, Esq.
1845. Charles Sumner, Esq.
1846. Fletcher Webster, Esq.
1847. Hon. Thomas Greaves Cary.
1848. Hon. Joel Giles.
1849. William Whitwell Greenough, Esq.
1850. Edwin Percy Whipple, Esq.
1851. Hon. Charles Theodore Russell.
1852. Rev. Thomas Starr King.
1853. Timothy Bigelow, Esq.
1854. Rev. Andrew L. Stone.
1855. Rev. Alonzo A. Miner.

N. B.—All of the above Orations have been printed with the exception of those delivered by Benjamin Pollard, Francis Dana Channing, and Thomas S. King.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

Government of the City of Boston,

IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF THEIR SERVICE,

FROM ITS

INSTITUTION, MAY 1, 1822, TO JANUARY 1, 1856,

WITH AN

INDEX.

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

NOTE.

The asterisk denotes the deceased.
The Junior of Theodore Lyman omitted in 1839. See Mayors.

MAYORS.

The election of Mayor for 1845 was more warmly contested than on any former year. There were not less than eight several ballotings by the citizens. At the eighth trial, on the 21st of February, Thomas A. Davis was elected.

In the meantime, from January to February 27, 1845, William Parker, one of the Aldermen, having been elected Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, performed the duties of Mayor.

On the 6th of October, Thomas A. Davis, being in declining health, resigned the office of Mayor, which resignation, however, was not accepted by the City Council, and on the 22d of November he died, being the first Mayor who has died in office, since the organization of the City Government in 1822.

On the 11th of December, Josiah Quincy, Jr., was elected Mayor by the City Council, for the unexpired term of 1845.

Benson Leavitt, one of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Chairman of the Board in the interval between the death of Mr. Davis and the election of Mr. Quincy.

In 1851, Benjamin Seaver, having already been elected an Alderman of the City for 1852, was afterwards chosen Mayor for said year.

At the commencement of the ensuing municipal year, 1852, he resigned as an Alderman and accepted the office of Mayor.

The election of Mayor for 1854 was continued through three ballotings, from December 12, 1853, to January 9, 1854. In the meantime the duties of Mayor were performed by Benjamin L. Allen, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen.

ALDERMEN.

Nathaniel P. Russell, Daniel Baxter, Joseph H. Dorr, re-elected; and Thomas B. Wales and Redford Webster, elected 1825, declined.

George Blake, re-elected for 1826, declined.

John Stevens, elected for 1832, died prior to the organization.

James Savage, elected for 1834, declined.

William Parker, elected for 1845, resigned.

George E. Head, elected for 1848, resigned—having been chosen one of the principal Assessors.

In 1853, Lyman Perry, Esq., who had been duly elected an Alderman, died before his qualification.

At the Municipal Election in 1852, *nine* Aldermen had a majority of ballots; but, in accordance with the statute, the eight who had the highest number of votes were declared elected.

The Municipal Government, for 1855, was the *first* one that was organized under the new or revised City Charter, which provided for the annual election of *twelve* Aldermen.

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bowes Bradford, Ward 3, elected 1822, did not qualify himself, declining to be sworn, there being then no provision for affirmation, except for Quakers.

Lucius Manlius Sargent, Ward 6, elected for 1827, declined.

Henry D. Gray and Isaac Harris, Ward 1; Eleazer Howard, Ward 2, and Joseph H. Thayer, Ward 9, elected for 1828; also, Holmes Hinckley, Ward 11, for 1845, declined prior to the organization.

Samuel Thaxter, Ward 6, elected for 1830, declined.

William Foster, Ward 6, elected for 1831, declined.

John Bowles, Ward 3, re-elected for 1838, declined.

The Junior of George Morey, omitted 1829.

Asa Adams, Ward 3, took the intermediate name of Perry, 1830.

The Junior of Joshua Seaver, Ward 6, omitted 1833.

The Junior of Henry Fowle, Ward 2, omitted 1837.

The Junior of Francis Brinley, Ward 10, omitted 1838.

The Junior of Ezra Lincoln, omitted 1851.

Washington P. Gragg, Ward 4, spelt Gregg since 1836.

Ezra Forristall, Ward 6, resigned in May, 1853, and was elected Superintendent of Health.

There have been six successfully contested Elections.

The first, February 22, 1830, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 6, on the ground that "closing the poll before the hour at which the voters were notified it would be closed was a violation of the rights of the voters."

The second, May 7, 1835, vacated the seats of the members of Ward 3, who were returned as having been elected at an adjourned meeting, December 11, 1834, on the ground of irregular proceeding to render the whole number of votes certain by taking the highest number of votes for candidates on each opposing ticket; adjournment of the meeting by the sole authority of the Warden, and other irregularities at the annual election, December 8.

The third case, March 7, 1839, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 12, on the ground that a number of illegal voters, sufficient to effect the choice, voted at the polls.

The fourth, February 9, 1843, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 1, returned as elected at the adjourned meeting, December 14, on the ground that four votes for non-resident candidates, (after

having been first thrown out by the Ward officers,) * were counted at the annual election, December 12, thereby preventing the choice of two other candidates, who, by excluding the said four votes, were by the decision of the Council declared elected, leaving one vacancy.

The fifth, February 27, 1851, vacated the seats of two members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting which was illegally held. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The sixth, January 20, 1853, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting which was illegally held.

The seventh, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 11, on the ground that the Mayor and Aldermen had no right to issue warrants for election of members of the Common Council, after the annual Election, and before the organization of the Government elect. But inasmuch as the elections in question were conducted bona fide, and no other informality was apparent, and as this custom of supplementary elections had been in vogue for twenty years, the members thus elected were by the vote of the Common Council declared entitled to their seats. The passage of the Plurality Law, of 1854, will remedy most of these cases for the future.

---

* This fact was admitted, though not stated in the report of the Committee.

1822.

MAYOR,

*JOHN PHILLIPS.

ALDERMEN,

*Samuel Billings,
*Ephraim Eliot,
Jacob Hall,
*Joseph Head,
*Joseph Jenkins,
*Joseph Lovering,
*Nathaniel Pope Russell
*Bryant Parrott Tilden.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*WILLIAM PRESCOTT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Thaddeus Page,
Charles Wells,
Simon Wilkinson.

Ward 2.
Martin Bates,
Benjamin Lamson,
*Henry Orne,
*Joseph Stodder.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
Joshua Emmons,
*Samuel Jones.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
Joel Thayer.

Ward 5.
George Washington Coffin,
*Thomas Kendall,
*Horatio Gates Ware,
Isaac Winslow.

Ward 6.
*Samuel Appleton,
Thomas Motley,
Jesse Shaw,
*William Sullivan.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Patrick Tracy Jackson,
*Augustus Peabody,
*Enoch Silsby.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Peter Chardon Brooks,
*James Perkins,
*Benjamin Russell.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*William Prescott,
*John Welles.

Ward 10.
*Andrew Drake,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*David Collson Moseley,
*Isaac Stevens.

Ward 11.
*George Watson Brimmer,
*Asa Bullard,
*Barzillai Holmes,
*Winslow Lewis.

Ward 12.
*Cyrus Alger,
John French,
*John Howe,
Moses Williams,

1823.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
Enoch Patterson,
Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*JOHN WELLES, PRESIDENT,

Ward 1.
*Thaddeus Page,
Simon Wilkinson,
*John Eliot,
Joseph Wheeler.

Ward 2.
Martin Bates,
Benjamin Lamson,
*Joseph Stodder,
*John Parker Boyd.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
Samuel Jones,
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Henry Farnam.

Ward 5.
*Thomas Kendall,
Isaac Winslow,
Elias Haskell,
*John Sullivan Perkins.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
*John Stevens,
William Wright.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Enoch Silsby,
Samuel Swett,
Charles Pelham Curtis.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
James Savage,
*Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*John Welles,
Lewis Tappan.

Ward 10.
Aaron Baldwin,
*David Francis,
Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Thomas Beale Wales.

Ward 11.
*Asa Bullard,
*Charles Howard,
Josiah Stedman,
*Joseph Willett.

Ward 12.
Samuel Bradlee,
*Noah Brooks,
Francis Jackson,
Charles Sprague.

1824.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
Enoch Patterson,
Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper, (died September,)
*Cyrus Alger, (November.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS JOHONNOT OLIVER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
*John Elliott,
Joseph Wheeler,
Michael Tombs.

Ward 2.
*William Little, jr.
*Oliver Reed,
*Joseph Stone,
*Thaddeus Page.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
Edward Page,
William Sprague.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Jeremiah Fitch,
Wm. Rounsville Pierce Washburn.

Ward 5.
Elias Haskell,
Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
George Washington Otis,
Winslow Wright.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
William Wright,
Thomas Wiley.

Ward 7.
Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
*Benjamin Willis.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
John Ballard,
John Chipman Gray.

Ward 10.
*Thomas Beale Wales,
James Savage,
Phineas Upham,
Francis Johonnot Oliver.

Ward 11.
Josiah Stedman,
Samuel Frothingham,
*Giles Lodge,
Charles Sprague.

Ward 12.
Samuel Bradlee,
Francis Jackson,
*Isaac Thom,
Charles Bemis.

1825.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Thomas Welsh, jr.,
*George Blake,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Bryant.

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS JOHONNOT OLIVER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Robert Fennelley,
Lewis Lerow.

Ward 2.
*Oliver Reed,
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*Thomas Wells,
*Abraham Williams Fuller,
Amos Farnsworth.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
Wm. Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallett,
*Theodore Dexter.

Ward 5.
*John Sullivan Perkins,
Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*William Simonds.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
Elijah Morse,
Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benjamin Willis,
Jeffrey Richardson,
Josiah Bradlee.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray.
Franklin Dexter,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam.

Ward 10.
Francis Johonnot Oliver,
James Savage,
*Jonathan Simonds,
John Parker Rice.

Ward 11.
Samuel Frothingham,
*Giles Lodge,
George Morey, jr.,
*Joshua Vose.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
Ephraim Groves Ware.

1826.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*Thomas Welsh, jr.,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Foster Loring,
Francis Jackson,
*Edw. Hutchinson Robbins.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
Lewis Lerow,
Lemuel P. Grosvenor,
Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Scammel Penniman.
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno,
Nathaniel Faxon.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*William Sprague,
Amos Farnsworth,
Asa Adams.

Ward 4.
*George Hallett,
*William Howe,
John Warren James,
Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*Jonathan Thaxter,
William Parker.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
*Augustus Peabody,
Charles Pelham Curtis,
Isaac Parker,
Edward Brooks.

Ward 8.
Francis Bassett,
Joseph Helger Thayer,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr.
John Baker.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam.
Charles Torrey.

Ward 10.
Aaron Baldwin,
John Parker Rice,
Solomon Piper,
Charles Barnard.

Ward 11.
*Giles Lodge,
George Morey, jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
Thomas Brewer.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
Henry Hatch.

1827.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Cyrus Alger,
*John Bellows,
*Thomas Welsh, jr.,
John Foster Loring,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Robert Fennelly,
*Thomas B. Wales,
James Savage.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William Barry,
Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Benjamin Clark,
*Scammel Penniman,
John Warren James,
*John Floyd Truman.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
Asa Adams,
Thomas Gould.

Ward 4.
Wm. Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
George Hallett,
*William Howe,
Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
*Jonathan Thaxter,
William Parker,
Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter,
*Jonathan Loring
*Joseph Warren Lewis.

Ward 7.
*Samuel Dorr,
Samuel Dexter Ward,
*John Arno Bacon,
Thomas Walley Phillips.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
Joshua Sears.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
*Levi Meriam,
*Gamaliel Bradford,
John Prescott Bigelow.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
George Brinley,
William Parker,
Charles Sprague.

Ward 11.
*Giles Lodge,
George Morey, jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
Josiah Vose.

Ward 12.
Adam Bent,
William Wright,
*William Little, jr.,
*George Gay.

1828.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

John Foster Loring,
*Robert Fennelly,
James Savage,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
Phineas Upham,
*John Pickering,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.

Samuel Aspinwall,
Ninian Clark Betton,
*Horace Fox,
*Eleazer Pratt.

Ward 2.

John Warren James,
Frederick Gould,
*Henry Fowle, jr.,
George Washington Johnson.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*John D. Dyer, (resigned April.)
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*James L. P. Orrok, (from May.)

Ward 4.

Joseph Eveleth,
Quincy Tufts,
Andrew Cunningham, jr.,
*James Means.

Ward 5.

George Washington Otis,
William Parker,
Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Ebenezer Appleton,
*David Moody.

Ward 7.

*John Arno Bacon,
*John Belknap,
*Geo. W. Adams, (from May.)
Thomas Wren Ward, (res. July.)
Waldo Flint, (res. February.)
*Benj. T. Pickman, (from Aug.)

Ward 8.

*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
Thomas Lamb.

Ward 9.

John Chipman Gray,
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Norman Seaver,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
William Parker,
Robert Treat Paine, (from May.)
*John Lowell, jr.,
George Bethune, (res. April.)

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
Otis Turner.
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

Alpheus Cary,
Walter Cornell,
*Joseph Neale Howe,
Benjamin Stevens.

1829.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Foster Loring,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
Charles Wells.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*ELIPHALET WILLIAMS, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.

Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
John Wells,
*Christopher Gore.

Ward 2.

John Warren James,
Henry Sewall Kent,
Samuel Ellis,
*Thomas Reed, (died February.)
*Daniel Ballard, (from March.)

Ward 3.

Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
Joseph Bradley,
*Amos Bradley Parker.

Ward 4.

Quincy Tufts,
Andrew Cunningham,
John Rayner,
Samuel Davenport Torrey.

Ward 5.

*Jonathan Thaxter,
William Parker,
*George Lane,
Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
Samuel Austin, jr.,
Jared Lincoln,
*Samuel Goodhue.

Ward 7.

*Geo. W. Adams, (died May.)
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
Thomas Wetmore,
Walter Frost,
Isaac Danforth, (from May,)

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson.

Ward 9.

John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
Levi Brigham,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Lowell, jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
Charles Casey Starbuck.

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

*Oliver Fisher,
Walter Cornell,
Aaron Willard, jr.,
*Isaac Parker Townsend.

1830.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Foster Loring,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
Charles Wells,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Moses Williams.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*BENJAMIN TOPPAN PICKMAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*Christopher Gore,
Simon Wiggin Robinson.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
Samuel Ellis,
*Daniel Ballard,
John B. Wells.

Ward 3.
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
Larra Crane,
Michael Lovell.

Ward 4.
Quincy Tufts,
John Rayner,
Samuel Davenport Torrey,
Washington Parker Gregg.

Ward 5.
Winslow Wright,
Joseph Eveleth,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
Samuel Austin, jr.,
Jared Lincoln,
Joshua Seaver,
Benjamin Parker, (seat vacated in February.)

Ward 7.
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
Thomas Wetmore,
Isaac Danforth,
Elias Hasket Derby.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
Levi Brigham,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott.

Ward 10.
*John Parker Rice,
*John Lowell, jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
Henry Hatch,
Aaron Willard, jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*James Wright.

1831.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary.
*Henry Farnam,
Adam Bent,
*John Binney,
*Richard Devens Harris.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*BENJAMIN TOPPAN PICKMAN, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
John Brigden Tremere,
Charles French,
Frederick Gould.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
*Daniel Ballard,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson.

Ward 3.
Larra Crane,
James Clark,
Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
Joseph Eveleth,
John Rayner,
Washington Parker Gregg,
Joshua Parker Flint.

Ward 5.
Winslow Wright,
William Parker,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Ensign Sargeant,
Stephen Titcomb.

Ward 7.
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
Thomas Wetmore,
Levi Bartlett,
*Abbott Lawrence.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
Josiah Pierce.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
Henry Hatch,
Aaron Willard, jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*John Stevens.

1832.

MAYOR,

CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Henry Farnam,
*John Binney,
*Rich'd D. Harris, (res. Feb.)
*Jabez Ellis,
*James Bowdoin,
*John Stevens, (died.)
*Wm. Tileston, (from Feb.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
Charles French,
John Centre,
*Bill Richardson.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson,
John Brigden Tremere.

Ward 3.
Larra Crane,
James Clark,
Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*George Hallett,
Joseph Eveleth,
John Rayner,
Joshua Parker Flint.

Ward 5.
Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
William Parker,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
Jonathan Porter,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Thomas Wetmore,
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
Richard Hildreth,
James Brown,
John Lewis Dimmock.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Ebenezer Bailey,
Josiah Pierce,
Francis Brinley, jr.,
John Collamore, jr.

Ward 11.
Joseph Hay,
John Lillie Phillips,
*Gilman Prichard,
Henry Willis Kinsman.

Ward 12.
Henry Hatch,
Thomas Hunting,
Ebenezer Hayward,
Joseph Harris, jr..

1833.

MAYOR,

CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnam,
*John Binney,
*Jabez Ellis,
*William Tileston,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
Joseph Warren Revere,
Benjamin Fiske.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Bill Richardson,
Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Thomas Hart Thompson.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
John B. Wells,
Henry Andrews,
George Priest Thomas.

Ward 3.
Larra Crane,
James Clark,
*Samuel Chessman,
Philip Adams.

Ward 4.
*Robert Gould Shaw,
Joseph Eveleth,
Edward Blake,
*Silas Pierce Tarbell.

Ward 5.
Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
Charles Leighton,
*Abel Phelps,
*Perez Loring.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
Luther Parks.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice,
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.,

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
*Silas Bullard,
Francis Osborn Watts,
*Abner Bourne.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody.

Ward 10.
Josiah Pierce,
*Daniel Messinger,
*Israel Martin,
Thomas Richards Dascomb.

Ward 11.
Robert Treat Paine,
John Doggett,
Samuel Gilbert, jr.,
*Ruel Baker.

Ward 12.
Thomas Hunting,
Joseph Harris, jr.,
James Blake,
Josiah Dunham.

1834.

MAYOR,

*THEODORE LYMAN, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

*Jabez Ellis,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
Charles Leighton.
Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
Samuel Atkins Eliot,
Samuel Greele.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr., PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
Henry D. Gray,
Robert Keith,
*Henry Jackson Oliver.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
John Brigden Tremere,
George Washington Smith,
*Joseph Melcher Leavitt.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
Joshua Sears,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
Ammi Cutter,
*Ezra Trull,
Asa Lewis,
George Worthington Lewis.

Ward 5.
*Michael Roulstone,
Nathaniel Fellows Cunningham,
*Calvin Washburn,
Enoch Hobart.

Ward 6.
Jesse Shaw,
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
George Washington Bazin.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice,
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.,

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
James Brackett Richardson,
Henry Sargent,
*Edward Cruft, jr.

Ward 9.
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody,
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
Isaac McLellan, jr.

Ward 10.
*Daniel Messinger,
*Israel Martin,
Thomas Richards Dascomb,
*William Reed.

Ward 11.
Robert Treat Paine,
*Ruel Baker,
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett.

Ward 12.
Thomas Hunting,
Joseph Harris, jr.,
James Blake,
Josiah Lee Currell Amee.

1835.

MAYOR,

*THEODORE LYMAN, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Thomas Wetmore,
Charles Leighton,
Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
Samuel Atkins Eliot,
Samuel Greele.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr., PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Henry D. Gray,
Robert Keith,
Isaac Harris,
Caleb Gould Loring.

Ward 2.
John Warren James,
*Stephen William Olney,
Lewis Josselyn,
Thomas Hollis.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*William Turner Spear,
George Washington Smith.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
*Calvin Washburn,
Enoch Hobart,
Abraham Waters Blanchard,
John Cochran Park.

Ward 6.
Jesse Shaw,
Stephen Titcomb,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.,
Horatio Masa Willis,
*James Means.

Ward 8.
Eliphalet Williams,
*Edward Cruft, jr.,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Horace Dupee.

Ward 9.
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
Zebedee Cook, jr.,
*James Harris.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin,
Richard Sullivan Fay.
*Jedediah Tuttle.

Ward 11.
*Ruel Baker,
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett,
*John Thompson.

Ward 12.
Thomas Hunting,
William Bradlee Dorr,
John Green, jr.,
*John Bliss Stebbins.

1836.

MAYOR,

*SAMUEL TURELL ARMSTRONG.

ALDERMEN,

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
Samuel Greele,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy.

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOSIAH QUINCY, JR., PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Joseph Bassett,
Gilbert Nurse,
William Eaton.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
Thacher Rich Raymond,
Nathan Carruth,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
John Boles,
Benjamin Kimball,
Jason Dyer Battles,
Asa Barker Snow.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
Abraham Waters Blanchard,
John Cochran Park,
George Washington Edmands,
Ebenezer Ellis.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood,
Henry Upham.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, jr.,
Henry Edwards,
James Thomas Hobart.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin, (res. March.)
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton, (April.)

Ward 11.
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett,
John Thompson,
Benjamin Marshall Nevers.

Ward 12.
Alpheus Stetson,
Stephen Child,
*George Savage,
Solon Jenkins.

1837.

MAYOR,

SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnam,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy,
John B. Wells,
Thomas Richardson.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
*Elcazer Pratt,
Isaac Harris,
*Erasmus Thompson, (d. Aug.)
Thomas Hudson,
Samuel Locke Cutter.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Nathan Carruth,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
John Boles,
Jason Dyer Battles,
Asa Barker Snow,
William Orne Haskell.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Joseph Thornton Adams,
Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor.

Ward 5.
Ebenezer Ellis,
Edmund Trowbridge Hastings,
*Philip Greely, jr.,
Francis Brown.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
George Washington Bazin,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
James Thomas Hobart,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton,

Ward 11.
Philip Marrett,
Lemuel Shattuck,
Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
*George Savage,
Solon Jenkins,
Josiah Dunham, jr.,
John Thomas Dingley.

1838.

MAYOR,

SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnam,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
Thomas Hunting,
Thomas Richardson,
Isaac Harris,
*Martin Brimmer.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
*Eleazer Pratt,
Thomas Hudson,
Benjamin Dodd,
Bradley Newcomb Cumings.

Ward 2.
*Daniel Ballard,
Lewis Josselyn,
Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
Asa Barker Snow,
Rowland Ellis,
William Eaton,
Charles Arnold.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor,
James Morris Whiton.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
Theophilus Burr.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards,
Newell Aldrich Thompson.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Henry Rice,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton.

Ward 9.
*James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
*John Brooks Russell.

Ward 10.
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton,

Ward 11.
Philip Marrett,
Lemuel Shattuck,
Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Nehemiah Pitman Mann,
Samuel Wheeler,
Warren White.

1839.

MAYOR,

SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnam,
Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
Thomas Hunting,
Thomas Richardson,
Isaac Harris,
*James Harris.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
John B. Wells,
Benjamin Dodd,
Zebina Lee Raymond,
William Dillaway.

Ward 2.
Thomas Moulton,
Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Samuel Emmes.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
Jacob Stearns,
Ezekiel Bates.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
George Wm. Gordon. (res. May.)
Charles Wilkins,
James Haughton,
Alfred A. Wellington, (May.)

Ward 5.
Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
*William Vinal Kent,
Ephraim Larkin Snow.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell Aldrich Thompson,
Horace Williams.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Philip Marrett,
Ezra C. Hutchins,
Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
William Walker Parrott,

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
Gideon French Thayer,
*Ruel Baker,
Winslow Lewis, Jr.,
Lemuel Shattuck.

Ward 11.
Warren White,
Samuel Wheeler,
Elisha Copeland, Jr.,
*John Stevens.

Ward 12.
Josiah Lee Curell Amee,
*Nicholas Noyes,
George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane.

1840.

MAYOR,

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN,

*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Nathan Gurney,
Thomas Hunting,
James Clark,
Charles Wilkins,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PHILIP MARRETT, PRESIDENT,

Ward 1.
Zebina Lee Raymond,
Henry Leeds,
William Russell Lovejoy,
Peter Dunbar.

Ward 2.
Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
Dexter Follett.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
James Haughton,
Alfred Augustus Wellington,
Lucius Doolittle.

Ward 5.
*Philip Greely, jr.,
Nathaniel Hammond,
*William Vinal Kent,
George Washington Otis, jr.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell Aldrich Thompson,
John Hubbard Wilkins,
Elijah Williams, jr.

Ward 7.
Isaac Parker,
Philip Marrett,
Ezra Child Hutchins,
Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
*Ruel Baker,
Lemuel Shattuck,
George William Phillips,
Daniel Kimball.

Ward 11.
*John Stevens,
Holmes Hinckley,
*George Savage,
John Thomas Dingley.

Ward 12.
Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane,
Eben Jackson.

1841.

MAYOR,

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
Thomas Hunting,
James Clark,
Charles Wilkins,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory,
Benson Leavitt.

COMMON COUNCIL,

EDWARD BLAKE, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.

Isaac Harris,
Benjamin Dodd,
William Dillaway,
Henry Northey Hooper.

Ward 2.

Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 4.

Moses Grant,
Joseph Thornton Adams,
James Haughton,
Alfred Augustus Wellington.

Ward 5.

George Washington Otis, jr.,
Pelham Bonney,
Freeman Stowe,
Edward Parker Meriam.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell A. Thompson, (res. April.)
John Hubbard Wilkins,
Enoch Train,
Jos. Neale Howe, jr., (from July.)

Ward 7.

Ezra Child Hutchins,
Edward Blake,
John Plummer Healey,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

Thomas Coffin Amory,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton,
*Moses Whitney, jr.

Ward 10.

*Ruel Baker,
Lemuel Shattuck,
Daniel Kimball,
Luther Blodgett.

Ward 11.

John Gardner Nazro,
Richard Urann,
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Gray Roberts.

Ward 12.

Samuel Leeds,
William Henry Howard,
*Seriah Stevens,
William Burton Harding.

1842.

MAYOR,

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
Larra Crane,
William Parker,
*Joseph Tilden,
James Longley,
Richard Urann.

COMMON COUNCIL,

EDWARD BLAKE, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
Norton Newcomb,
Cyrus Buttrick,
Perkins Boynton.

Ward 2.
Samuel Emmes,
Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
Jacob Stearns,
Enoch Hemmenway Wakefield.

Ward 4.
Moses Grant,
Francis Boardman Crowninshield,
William Brown Spooner,
Noah Sturtevant.

Ward 5.
Pelham Bonney,
George Wheelwright,
Henry Plympton,
Samuel Ripley Townsend.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
John Hubbard Wilkins,
Enoch Train,
Joseph Neale Howe, jr.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Edward Blake,
John Plummer Healy,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
Josiah Moore Jones,
Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Moses Whitney, jr.,
Charles Edward Cook,
John Rice Bradlee.

Ward 10.
Luther Blodgett,
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.
John Thomas Dingley,
William Dall,
Asaph Parmelee,
Robert Cowdin.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Willis Howes,
John Tillson.
Caleb Thurston.

1843.

MAYOR,

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Parker,
James Longley,
Richard Urann,
Simon Wilkinson,
Josiah Stedman,
Jonathan Preston.

COMMON COUNCIL,

EDWARD BLAKE, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Isaac Harris,
Josh. B. Fowle, (seat vac. Feb.)
*J. G. L. Libbey, (seat vac. Feb.)
Daniel Bartlett, jr., (Feb.)
William Henry Learnard, (Feb.)

Ward 2.
Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
Henry Davis.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Enoch Hemmenway Wakefield,
James Whiting,
James Harvey Dudley.

Ward 4.
Francis Boardman Crowninshield,
Noah Sturtevant,
George Washington Crockett,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis.

Ward 5.
George Wheelwright,
Henry Plympton,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
James Fowle.

Ward 6.
John Hubbard Wilkins,
Joseph Neale Howe, jr.,
*Kimball Gibson,
Peleg Whitman Chandler.

Ward 7.
Edward Blake,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
John Slade, jr.,
George Tyler Bigelow.

Ward 8.
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
Josiah Moore Jones,
Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis.

Ward 10.
Luther Blodgett,
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
Robert Cowdin,
Isaac Cary,
Greenleaf Connor Sanborn.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Eben Jackson,
*John Tillson,
*Romanus Emerson.

1844.

MAYOR,

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
Larra Crane,
Jonathan Preston,
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
Henry Bromfield Rogers,
James Longley,
Simon Wilkinson.

COMMON COUNCIL,

PELEG WHITMAN CHANDLER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Isaac Harris,
William Henry Learnard,
*Job Turner,
John P. Ober.

Ward 2.
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
Henry Davis,
Timothy C. Kendall.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
James Whiting,
James Harvey Dudley,
Oliver Dyer.

Ward 4.
Francis Boardman Crowninshield,
George Washington Crockett,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
Samuel W. Hall.

Ward 5.
George Wheelwright,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross.

Ward 6.
Peleg Whitman Chandler.
*Kimball Gibson,
John Gardner,
Otis Clapp.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
*B. B. Appleton, (d. April.)
John Brooks Parker, (May.)
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Benjamin Parker Richardson,
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
Samuel Harris.

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
Isaac Cary,
Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
William Pope.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Asa Brown,
Henry W. Fletcher,
Isaac Jones.

1845.

MAYOR,

*THOMAS A. DAVIS, (died November.)
JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr., (from December 11.)

ALDERMEN,

Benson Leavitt,
William Parker, (resigned.)
William Pope,
John Hathaway,
Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Lyman Reed,
James S. Savage, (from March.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

PELEG WHITMAN CHANDLER, President.

Ward 1.
Henry Northey Hooper,
Cyrus Buttrick,
Perkins Boynton,
Samuel P. Oliver.

Ward 2.
James Munroe,
William R. Carnes,
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner.

Ward 3.
Asa Swallow,
James Whiting,
Artemas Ward,
Cyrus Cummings.

Ward 4.
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
Samuel W. Hall,
Samuel Abbott Lawrence,
*Sargent S. Littlehale.

Ward 5.
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
Peleg Whitman Chandler,
*Kimball Gibson,
Otis Clapp,
George Stillman Hillard.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
John Brooks Parker,
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
James Hayward,
Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.
William Hayden,
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams,
James Dennison.

Ward 11.
Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
John Green, jr.,
George Davis,
Calvin W. Haven.

Ward 12.
Samuel C. Demerest,
Thomas Jones,
Samuel W. Sloan,
Theophilus Stover.

1846.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

William Parker,
Jonathan Preston,
William Pope,
John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
Charles A. Wells,
*Thomas Jones,
George E. Head.

COMMON COUNCIL,

GEORGE STILLMAN HILLARD, President.

Ward 1.
William Eaton,
John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage.

Ward 2.
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner,
Noah Harrod,
George Carlisle.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
James Whiting,
George Cofran,
Jeremiah Ross.

Ward 4.
Samuel W. Hall,
William Tappan Eustis,
*Abel Phelps,
Thomas B. Pope.

Ward 5.
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
Otis Clapp,
George S. Hillard,
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
John Gardner,
Nathaniel W. Coffin.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
James Hayward.
Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
Clement Willis,
William Whitney,
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing.

Ward 10.
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams,
James Dodd,
John L. Emmons.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, jr.,
Stephen Tucker,
George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
Solon Jenkins,
William Eaton,
Seth Adams,
John W. Crafts.

1847.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY Jr.

ALDERMEN,

Thomas Wetmore,
William Parker,
John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
*Thomas Jones,
George E. Head,
John H. Wilkins,
Billings Briggs.

COMMON COUNCIL,

GEORGE STILLMAN HILLARD, President.
(Resigned July 1.)
*BENJAMIN SEAVER, President.
(Chosen July 1.)

Ward 1.
John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage,
Noah Lincoln.

Ward 2.
*John Turner,
Noah Harrod,
George Carlisle,
*William Wildes.

Ward 3.
James Whiting,
James Boynton,
Edwin C. Bailey,
*George W. Felt.

Ward 4.
William Brown Spooner,
Samuel W. Hall,
William Whitwell Greenough,
Darwin E. Jewett.

Ward 5.
*Benjamin Seaver,
Eliphalet Jones,
William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.
George S. Hillard,
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
Gideon French Thayer,
William G. Brooks,
Samuel Eliot Guild.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington.

Ward 9.
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing,
William Blake,
Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.
Henry Worthington Dutton,
George R. Sampson,
Ezra Lincoln, jr.,
Samuel Wales, jr.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, jr.,
Stephen Tucker,
George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
William Eaton,
Jabez Coney,
Samuel S. Perkins,
Alvan Simonds.

1848.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
William Pope,
John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
George E. Head, (res. April.)
John H. Wilkins,
Billings Briggs,
John P. Ober,
Moses Grant, (from April.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, President.

Ward 1.
Daniel Bartlett, jr.,
Noah Lincoln, jr.,
John H. Bowker, (resigned.)
Abel B. Munroe,
William Palfrey.

Ward 2.
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Henry Davis,
*William Wildes,
George D. B. Blanchard.

Ward 3.
James Boynton,
George Cofran,
Edwin C. Bailey,
Thomas Critchet.

Ward 4.
Samuel W. Hall,
William Whitwell Greenough,
Darwin E. Jewett,
*Benjamin Seaver.

Ward 5.
*Philip Greely, jr.,
Francis Brown,
William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter,
John Phelps Putnam.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
Gideon French Thayer,
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing,
William Blake,
Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.
George R. Sampson,
Samuel Wales, jr.,
Solomon Hopkins,
Jesse Maynard.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, jr.,
Stephen Tucker,
George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
Samuel S. Perkins,
Alvan Simonds,
Benjamin James,
Joseph Smith.

1849.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
William Pope,
Samuel S. Perkins,
John H. Wilkins,
Billings Briggs,
John P. Ober,
Moses Grant,
Samuel Hall.

COMMON COUNCIL,

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Abel B. Munroe,
William Palfrey,
Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman.

Ward 2.
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
George Cofran,
Thomas Critchet,
Julius A. Palmer,
Robert Marsh.

Ward 4.
William Whitwell Greenough,
*Benjamin Seaver,
John Atkins,
Nathaniel Seaver.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
Frederick Crosby,
Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright.

Ward 6.
*Richard B. Carter,
John Phelps Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Edward Hennessey.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee,
Daniel N. Haskell.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.
Tisdale Drake,
Francis Brinley,
Richard B. Callender,
Calvin W. Clark.

Ward 10.
George R. Sampson,
George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
Reuben Lovejoy.

Ward 11.
*Manlius S. Clarke,
George William McLellan,
*Albert T. Minot,
Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, jr.,
Benjamin James,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

1850.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry B. Rogers,
Samuel S. Perkins,
Billings Briggs,
Moses Grant,
Samuel Hall,
Solomon Piper,
Henry M. Holbrook,
James Perkins.

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS BRINLEY, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Abel B. Munroe,
Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman,
John Cushing.

Ward 2.
Freeborn F. Raymond,
Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
Julius A. Palmer,
Robert Marsh,
Solomon Carter,
Charles Emerson.

Ward 4.
Henry Lincoln,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Henry J. Gardner,
William C. Ford,

Ward 5.
Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Avery Plumer, Jr.,

Ward 6.
John P. Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Edward Hennessey,
Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee,
Daniel N. Haskell,
Samuel A. Appleton.

Ward 8.
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer,
David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.,

Ward 9.
Francis Brinley,
Calvin W. Clark,
James W. Sever,
Joseph W. Merriam.

Ward 10.
George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
Reuben Lovejoy,
Aaron H. Bean.

Ward 11.
George William McLellan,
*Manlius S. Clarke,
*Albert T. Minot,
Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Jabez Coney,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

1851.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
Billings Briggs,
Moses Grant,
Henry Manning Holbrook,
Abel B. Munroe,
Calvin Whiting Clark,
Moses Kimball,
Benjamin Smith.

COMMON COUNCIL,

FRANCIS BRINLEY, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
John Cushing,
James G. Hovey,
Joel M. Holden,
Charles H. Stearns.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Richard Shackford.

Ward 3.
Solomon Carter,
Hiram Bosworth,
Thomas Sprague,
Andrew Abbott,

Ward 4.
Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
James Lawrence,
Harvey Jewell.

Ward 5.
Benjamin Beal,
Avery Plumer, jr.,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Ezekiel Kendall.

Ward 6.
Henry Lincoln,
John P. Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
Francis Brinley,
James W. Sever,
David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, jr.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
Daniel N. Haskell,
Oliver B. Dorrance,
Francis C. Manning.

Ward 9.
Newell A. Thompson,
Edward S. Erving,
Francis Richards,
Peter C. Jones.

Ward 10.
Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
Otis Kimball,
Edward Reed.

Ward 11.
Bradley N. Cumings,
*Albert T. Minot,
Andrew J. Loud,
Theodore P. Hale.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, jr.,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane,
Zibeon Southard.

1852.

MAYOR,

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN,

John Plummer Ober,
Benjamin James,
Sampson Reed,
Jacob Sleeper,
*Lyman Perry,
Benjamin Leach Allen,
Thomas Phillips Rich,
Isaac Cary.

COMMON COUNCIL,

HENRY J. GARDNER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Elijah Stearns,
Benjamin Fessenden,
Edward A. Vose,
George Wilson.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Andrew Burnham.

Ward 3.
Thomas Sprague,
Andrew Abbott,
Samuel A. Bradbury,
Dexter Roby,

Ward 4.
Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
James Lawrence,
John J. Rayner.

Ward 5.
Abraham G. Wyman,
Ezekiel Kendall,
Harvey Jewell,
Joseph D. Roberts.

Ward 6.
Henry Lincoln,
Paul Adams,
William Thomas,
Frederick H. Stimpson.

Ward 7.
David Chapin,
Samuel Nicolson,
Edward H. Eldredge,
Farnham Plummer.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
Daniel N. Haskell,
Amos Cutler,
George W. Warren.

Ward 9.
Newell A. Thompson.
Edward S. Erving,
Peter C. Jones,
John Odin, Jr.

Ward 10.
Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
Otis Kimball,
John F. Banister.

Ward 11.
Theodore P. Hale,
Horace A. Breed,
Aaron Hobart,
*David Hamblen.

Ward 12.
Zibeon Southard,
John Proctor,
George N. Noyes,
Samuel R. Spinney.

1853.

MAYOR,

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN,

Benjamin James,
Sampson Reed,
Jacob Sleeper,
Thomas Phillips Rich,
Isaac Cary,
James Whiting,
Benjamin Franklin White,
Oliver Frost.

COMMON COUNCIL,

HENRY J. GARDNER, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Cyrus Buttrick,
Elijah Stearns,
Charles T. Woodman,
Charles A. Turner.

Ward 2.
Andrew Burnham,
Henry D. Gardiner,
Daniel D. Kelly,
Benjamin F. Russell.

Ward 3.
Thomas Sprague,
Dexter Roby,
Mical Tubbs,
Charles Dupee.

Ward 4.
Henry J. Gardner,
John J. Rayner,
William F. Goodwin,
Martin L. Hall.

Ward 5.
Pelham Bonney,
Joseph D. Roberts,
*Israel C. Rice,
Matthew Binney.

Ward 6.
Paul Adams,
Ezra Forristall, (resigned in May,)
Francis B. Winter,
Henry F. Durant,
William Washburn, (from May,)

Ward 7.
Samuel Nicolson,
Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
William Burrage.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
John H. Thorndike,
Calvin P. Hinds.

Ward 9.
Peter C. Jones,
Thacher Beal,
Joseph L. Drew,
Jonas H. French.

Ward 10.
John F. Bannister,
Robert Cowdin,
Samuel J. M. Homer,
Joel Richards.

Ward 11.
Horace A. Breed,
Alexander H. Rice,
Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
Gardner P. Drury, (res. in Feb.)
John A. Cummings, (from Feb.)

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
Joshua Jenkins,
William S. Thacher,
James F. Whittemore.

1854.

MAYOR,

JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN,

Benjamin Leach Allen,
Oliver Frost, (res. May)
John Thomas Dingley,
Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
William Washburn,
Tisdale Drake,
George Frederick Williams,
George Odiorne,
Abel B. Munroe, (from May.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
Charles T. Woodman,
Timothy C. Kendall,
William P. Howard,
John Davis.

Ward 2.
Daniel D. Kelly,
Morrill Cole,
Watson G. Mayo,
Ebenezer Atkins.

Ward 3.
Charles Dupee,
Mical Tubbs.
Caleb S. Johnson,
Benjamin F. Mahan.

Ward 4.
Martin L. Hall,
William F. Goodwin,
George W. Messinger,
John M. Clark.

Ward 5.
Pelham Bonney,
George W. Chipman,
Levi Bolles,
Daniel Warren.

Ward 6.
George S. Jones,
J. Amory Davis,
Hiram Simmons,
Ebenezer Johnson.

Ward 7.
Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
Artemas Stone,
David Whiton.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
Calvin P. Hinds,
Charles O. Rogers.

Ward 9.
John Odin,
Joseph L. Drew,
Thacher Beal,
J. W. T. Stodder.

Ward 10.
Robert Cowdin,
David Bryant,
Hezekiah Prince,
John R. Mullin.

Ward 11.
Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
Alexander H. Rice,
John W. F. Hobbs,
Charles Mayo.

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
James F. Whittemore,
Joshua Jenkins,
Edward H. Brainard.

1855.

MAYOR,

JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN,

Josiah Dunham, jr.,
William Washburn,
Robert Cowdin,
Tamuel Topliff,
Shomas Sprague,
Joseph Lawrence Drew,
Charles Todd Woodman,
John Morehead Clark, (res. June,)
Salma Elger Gould,
Charles Woodberry,
Albion Keith Parris Joy,
Benjamin Franklin Cooke,
George Washington Messinger, (from June.)

COMMON COUNCIL,

JOSEPH STORY, PRESIDENT.

Ward 1.
William P. Howard,
William Marble,
Samuel P. Whitman,
George D. Ricker.

Ward 2.
Bradbury G. Prescott,
Austin Gove,
Amos A. Dunnels,
Edward F. Porter.

Ward 3.
Samuel Jepson,
Jonathan B. Severance,
William H. Lounsbury,
Edward W. Hincks.

Ward 4.
Robert I. Burbank,
Charles B. Farley,
Lorenzo S. Cragin,
Jerome W. Tyler.

Ward 5.
George W. Chipman,
Joseph Story,
Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris.

Ward 6.
George S. Jones,
George W. Learnard,
Benjamin F. Stevens,
Alvin Vinal.

Ward 7.
Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
Artemas Stone,
Hales W. Suter.

Ward 8.
Charles O. Rogers,
Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
Frederick L. Washburn.

Ward 9.
Jonas H. French,
John W. T. Stodder,
Charles Nowell,
William B. Merrill.

Ward 10.
Hezekiah Prince,
William A. Bell,
Samuel W. Ropes,
Charles S. Burgess.

Ward 11.
Charles Mayo,
John W. F. Hobbs,
Eben Tarbell,
Jairus A. Frost.

Ward 12.
Edward H. Brainard,
George S. Dexter,
Daniel Hall,
Jedediah P. Bean.

INDEX.

ALDERMEN.

[*The figures indicate the number of years of service.*]

A

Alger, Cyrus 2
Allen, Benjamin L. 2
Amory, Charles 2
Andrews, William T. 2
Armstrong, Samuel T. 4
Ayer, J. Cullen 1

B

Baxter, Daniel 2
Bellows, John 3
Benjamin, Asher 2
Bent, Adam 1
Billings, Samuel 1
Binney, John 3
Blake, George 1
Boies, Jeremiah S. 1
Bonney, Pelham 1
Bowdoin, James 1
Brewster, Osmyn 1
Briggs, Billings 5
Brimmer, Martin 1
Bryant, John 1

C

Calrow, William H. 1
Carney, Daniel 2
Cary, Isaac 2
Cheever, James 1
Child, David W. 2
Clark, Calvin W. 1
Clark, James 2
Clark, John M. 1
Codman Robert 1
Cooke, Benjamin F. 1
Cowdin, Robert 1
Crane, Larra 2

D

Dingley, John T. 2
Dorr, Joseph H. 2
Drake, Tisdale 1
Drew, Joseph L. 1
Dunham, Josiah 3
Dunham, Josiah, Jr. 2
Dyer, John D. 1

E

Eddy, Caleb 2
Eliot, Ephraim 1
Eliot, Samuel A. 2
Ellis, Jabez 3

F

Fales, Samuel 2
Farnum, Henry 6
Fennelly, Robert 2
Fiske, Benjamin 1
Frost, Oliver 2

G

Gould, Frederick 3
Gould, Salma E. 1
Grant, Moses 4
Greele, Samuel 3
Gurney, Nathan 8

H

Hall, Jacob 1
Hall, James 2
Hall, Samuel 2
Harris, Isaac 2
Harris, James 1
Harris, Richard D. 2
Hathaway, John 4
Hayward, Joseph H. 4
Head, George E. 3
Head, Joseph 1
Holbrook, Henry M. 2
Hooper, Stephen 2
Hunting, Thomas 6

J

Jackson, Eben 1
Jackson, Francis 1
James, Benjamin 2
Jenkins, Joseph 1
Jones, Thomas 2
Joy, Albion K. P. 1

K

Kendall, Thomas 2
Kendall, Timothy C. 1
Kimball, Moses 1

L

Leavitt, Benson 2
Leighton, Charles 2
Lewis, Winslow 4
Longley, James 3
Loring, John F. 5
Lovering, Joseph 1
Lowe, Abraham T. 5

M

Marshall, Josiah 2
McCleary, John B. 5
Meriam, Levi B. 1
Messinger, Geo. W. 1
Munroe, Abel B. 1

O

Ober, John P. 3
Odiorne, George 2
Odiorne, George (1854) 1
Oliver, Henry J. 6

P

Parker, William 5
Patterson, Enoch 2
Perkins, James 1
Perkins, Samuel S. 3
Perry, Lyman 1
Pickering, John 1
Piper, Solomon 1
Plummer, Farnham 1
Pope, William 4
Preston, Jonathan 3

Q

Quincy, Samuel 2

R

Reed, Lyman 1
Reed, Sampson 2
Revere, Joseph W. 1
Rich, Otis 1
Rich, Thomas P. 2
Richardson, Thomas 3
Robbins, Edward H. 1
Robinson, Simon W. 1
Rogers, Henry B. 5
Russell, Benjamin 4
Russell, Nathaniel P. 2

S

Savage, James 2
Savage, James S. 1
Stedman, Josiah 1

Stevens, John. See Note.
Shipley, Simon G. 1
Sleeper, Jacob 2
Smith, Benjamin 1
Sprague, Thomas 1

T

Tilden, Bryant P. 1
Tilden, Joseph 1
Tileston, William 2
Topliff, Samuel 1
Torrey, George W. 1

U

Upham, Phineas 1
Urann, Richard 2

W

Wales, Thomas B. 1
Washburn, William 2
Webster, Redford. See N.
Wells, Charles 2
Wells, Charles A. 1
Wells, John B. 1
Welsh, Thomas, jr. 3
Wetmore, Thomas 11
White, Benjamin F. 1
Whiting, James 1
Wilkins, Charles 2
Wilkins, John H. 3
Wilkinson, Simon 2
Williams, George F. 1
Williams, Moses 1
Woodberry, Charles 1
Woodman, Charles T. 1

COMMON COUNCIL.

[*The references are to Wards.*]

A

Abbott, Andrew 3
Abbott, George W. 5
Abbott, Samuel L. 10
Adams, Aaron 2
Adams, Asa 3
Adams, George W. 7
Adams, Joseph T. 4
Adams, Paul 6
Adams, Philip 3
Adams, Seth 12
Adan, John R. 3
Albertson, William S. 2
Alger, Cyrus 12
Allen, James B. 2
Amee, Jacob 9
Amee, J. L. C. 12
Amory, Jonathan 7
Amory, Thomas C. 9
Andrews, Henry 2
Appleton, Benjamin B. 7
Appleton, Ebenezer 6
Appleton, Samuel 6
Appleton, Samuel A. 7
Arnold, Charles 3
Aspinwall, Samuel 1
Atkins, Ebenezer 2
Atkins, John 4
Austin, Elbridge G. 7, 10
Austin, Samuel, jr. 6
Ayer, Joseph C. 2

B

Bacon, John A. 7
Bailey, Ebenezer, 8, 10
Bailey, Edwin C. 3
Baker, John 8
Baker, Ruel 10, 11
Baldwin, Aaron 10
Ballard, Daniel 2
Ballard, John 9
Banister, John F. 10
Barnard, Charles 10
Barry, William 1
Bartlett, Daniel, jr. 1
Bartlett, Levi 7
Bassett, Francis 8
Bassett, Joseph 1
Bates, Ezekiel 3
Bates, Martin 2
Battles, Jason D. 3
Bazin, George W. 6
Beal, Benjamin 5
Beal, Thacher 9
Bean, Aaron H. 10
Bean, Jedediah P. 12
Belknap, John 7
Bell, William A. 10
Bemis, Charles 12
Bent, Adam 12
Bethune, George 10
Betton, Ninian C. 1
Bigelow, George T. 7
Bigelow, John P. 9
Bigelow, Lucius A. 3
Binney, Matthew 5
Blake, Edward 4, 7
Blake, James 12
Blake, William 9
Blanchard, Abra'm W. 5
Blanchard, Geo. D. B. 2
Bliss, Levi 10
Blodgett, Luther 10
Boardman, Charles 5
Boies, Jeremiah S. 9
Boles, John 3
Boles, Levi 5
Bonney, Pelham 5
Bosworth, Hiram 3
Bourne, Abner 8
Bowker, John H. 1
Boyd, John P. 2
Boynton James 1
Boynton, Perkins 1
Brackett, Richard 2
Bradbury, Samuel A. 3
Bradford, Gamaliel 9
Bradford, Rufus B. 7
Bradford, W. B. See Note.
Bradlee, David W. 8
Bradlee, John R. 9
Bradlee, Joseph 7
Bradlee, Josiah 8
Bradlee, Josiah P. 7
Bradlee, Samuel 12
Bradley, Joseph 3
Brainard, Edward H. 12
Breed, Aaron 8
Breed Horace A. 11
Brewer, Nathaniel 8
Brewer, Thomas 11
Brigham, Benajah 3, 4
Brigham, Levi 9
Brimmer, George W. 11
Brinley, Francis jr. 9, 10, 7

Brinley, George 10
Brooks, Charles 9
Brooks, Edward 7
Brooks, Noah 12
Brooks, Peter C. 8
Brooks, William G. 7
Brown, Asa 12
Brown, Charles 6
Brown, Charles H. 9
Brown, Francis 5
Brown, James 8
Bryant, David 10
Bryent, Walter 9
Buckley, Joseph 8
Bullard, Asa 11
Bullard, Calvin 11
Bullard, Silas 8
Burbank, Robert I. 4
Burchstead, Benjamin 8
Burgess, Charles S. 10
Burnham, Andrew 2
Burr, Theophilus 5
Burrage, William 7
Buttrick, Cyrus 1

C.

Callender, Richard 9
Calrow, Wm. H. 2
Carlisle, George 12
Carnes, William R. 2
Carruth, Nathan 2
Carter, Richard B. 6
Carter, Solomon 3
Cary, Alpheus 12
Cary, Isaac 11
Center, John 1
Chandler, Peleg W. 6
Chapin, David 7, 8
Chapman, Jonathan 6
Chessman, Samuel 3
Child, Stephen 12
Chipman, George W. 5
Clapp, Otis 6
Clark, Benjamin 2
Clark, Calvin W. 9
Clark, James 3
Clark, John M. 4
Clarke, Manlius S. 11
Coburn, Daniel J. 5
Coffin, George W. 5
Coffin, Nath'l W. 7
Cofran, George 3
Cole, Morrill 2
Collamore, John, jr. 10
Coney, Jabez, 12
Conley, Charles C. 12
Cook, Charles E. 9
Cook, Zebedee, jr. 9
Coolidge, Joseph 4
Coolidge, William D. 5
Copeland, Elisha, jr. 11
Cornell, Walter 12
Cowdin, Robert 11, 10
Crafts, John W. 12
Cragin, Daniel 7
Cragin, Lorenzo S. 4
Crane, Horatio N. 12
Crane, Larra 3
Crane, Samuel D. 12
Critchet, Thomas 3
Crockett, George W. 4
Crosby, Frederick 5
Crosby, Sumner 12
Crowninshield, F. B. 4
Cruft, Edward, jr. 8
Cumings, B. N. 1, 11
Cummings, Cyrus 3
Cummings, John A. 11
Cunningham, A. jr. 4
Cunningham, N. F. 5
Curtis, Charles P. 7
Curtis, Thomas B. 4, 7
Cushing, Henry W. 9
Cushing, John 1
Cutler, Amos 8
Cutter, Ammi 4
Cutter, Samuel L. 1

D

Dale, Ebenezer 6
Dall, William 11
Dalton, Henry L. 1
Danforth, Isaac 7
Dascomb, Thomas R. 10
Davis, George 11
Davis, Henry 2
Davis, J. Amory 6
Davis, John 1
Davis, Jonathan 9
Demerest, Samuel C. 12
Demond, Charles 8
Denison, James 10
Denny, Daniel 8
Derby, Elias H. 7
Dexter, Franklin 9
Dexter, George S. 12
Dexter, John B. jr. 7, 8
Dexter, Theodore 3, 4
Dickinson, Daniel 2
Dillaway, William 1
Dimmock, John L. 8
Dingley, John T. 11, 12
Dodd, Benjamin 1
Dodd, James 10
Doggett, John 11
Doolittle, Lucius 4
Dorr, Joseph H. 8
Dorr, Samuel 7
Dorr, William B. 12
Dorrance, Oliver B. 8
Drake, Andrew 10
Drake, Jeremy 12
Drake, Tisdale 9
Dresser, Jacob A. 4
Drew, Joseph L. 9
Dudley, James H. 3
Dunbar, Peter 1
Dunham, Josiah 12
Dunham, Josiah, jr. 12
Dunnels, Amos A. 2
Dupee, Charles 3
Dupee, Horace 8
Durant, Henry F. 6
Dutton, Henry W. 10
Dyer, Ezra 5
Dyer, John D. 3
Dyer, Oliver 3

E

Eaton, William 1, 3
Eaton, William 12
Eaton, William G. 8
Edmands, George W. 5
Edwards, Henry, 6, 7
Eldredge, Edward H. 7
Elliot, John 1
Ellis, Ebenezer 5
Ellis, Jabez 11
Ellis, Jonathan 10
Ellis, Rowland 3
Ellis, Samuel 2
Emerson, Charles 3
Emerson, Romanus 12
Emmes, Samuel 2
Emmons, John L. 10
Emmons, Joshua 3
Erving, Edward S. 11, 9
Eustis, William T. 4, 7
Eveleth, Joseph 4, 5
Everett, Otis 11

F

Farley, Charles B. 4
Farnsworth, Amos 3
Farnsworth, Ezra 6
Farnam, Henry 4
Faxon, Isaiah 1
Faxon, Nathaniel 2
Fay, Richard S. 10
Felt, George W. 3
Fennelly, Robert 1
Fenno, John 2
Fessenden, Benjamin 1
Fisher, Oliver 12
Fisher, Willard N. 5
Fitch, Jeremiah 4
Fletcher, Henry W. 12
Flint, Joshua B. 4
Flint, Waldo 7
Follett, Dexter 3
Ford, Wm. C. 4
Forristall, Ezra 6
Foster, William. See Note.
Fowle, Henry, jr. 2
Fowle, James 5
Fowle, Joshua B. 1

Fox, Horace 1
Francis, David 10
French, Charles 1
French, John 12
French, Jonas H. 9
Frost, Jairus A. 11
Frost, Oliver 1
Frost, Walter 7
Frothingham, G. W. 11
Frothingham, Samuel 11
Fuller, Abraham W. 3

G

Gardiner, Henry D. 2
Gardner, Francis 8
Gardner, Henry J. 4
Gardner, John 6
Gay, George 12
Gibbens, Daniel L. 9, 10
Gibson, Kimball 6
Gilbert, Samuel, jr. 11
Gilbert, Sylvester P. 8
Gill, Perez 11
Goddard, William 7
Goodhue, Samuel 6
Goodwin, William F. 4
Gordon, George W. 4
Gore, Christopher 1
Goss, Emery 2
Gould, Benjamin A. 9
Gould, Frederick 1, 2
Gould, Thomas 3
Gove, Austin 2
Grant, Moses 4
Gray, Henry D. 1
Gray, John C. 9
Greely, Philip, jr. 5
Green, John, jr. 11, 12
Greenough, Wm. W. 4
Gregg, Washington P. 4
Grosvenor, L. P. 1, 4
Guild, Samuel E. 11

H.

Hale, Theodore P. 11
Hall, Andrew T. 9
Hall, Daniel 12
Hall, Martin L. 4
Hall, Samuel W. 4
Hallet, George 4
Hamblen, David 11
Hammond, Nathaniel 5
Harding, Wm. B. 12
Harlow, Ezra 12
Harrington, W. A. 8
Harris, Isaac 1
Harris, James 9
Harris, Joseph, jr. 12
Harris, Leach 8
Harris, Samuel 8
Harris, William G. 5
Harrod, Noah 2
Hartshorn, E. P. 5
Haskell, Daniel N. 7, 8
Haskell, Elias 5
Haskell, Levi B. 5
Haskell, William O. 3
Hastings, Edmund T. 5
Hastings, Joseph S. 6
Hatch, Henry 12
Hatch, Samuel 7
Haughton, James 4
Haven, Calvin W. 11
Haviland, Thomas 6
Hay, Joseph 11
Hayden, William 10
Hayward, Ebenezer 12
Hayward, James 8
Healy, John P. 7
Hennessey, Edward 6
Hildreth, Richard 8
Hillard, George S. 6
Hinckley, Holmes 11
Hinds, Calvin P. 8
Hinks, Edward W. 3
Hobart, Aaron 11
Hobart, Enoch 5
Hobart, James T. 7
Hobbs, John W. F. 11
Holden, Joel M. 1
Hollis, Thomas 2
Holmes, Barzillai 11
Homer, Samuel J. M. 10
Hooper, Henry N. 1
Hopkins, Solomon 10
Hovey, James G. 1
Howard, Charles 11
Howard, Eleazer. See note
Howard, William H. 12
Howard, William P. 1
Howe, John 12
Howe, Joseph N. 12
Howe, Joseph N. jr. 6
Howe, William 4
Howes, Willis 12
Hudson, Thomas 1
Hunting, Thomas 12
Hutchins, Ezra C. 7

J

Jackson, Eben 12
Jackson, Francis 12
Jackson, Patrick T. 7
James, Benjamin 12
James, John W. 2, 4
Jenkins, Joshua 12
Jenkins, Solon 12
Jepson, Samuel 3
Jewell, Harvey 5, 4
Jewett, Darwin E. 4
Johnson, Caleb S. 3
Johnson, Ebenezer 6
Johnson, George W. 2
Jones, Eliphalet 5
Jones, George S. 6
Jones, Isaac 12
Jones, Josiah M. 8
Jones, Peter C. 9
Jones, Samuel 3
Jones, Thomas 12
Josselyn, F. M. jr. 12
Josselyn, Lewis 2

K

Keith, Robert 1
Kelly, Daniel D. 2
Kendall, Ezekiel 5
Kendall, Thomas 5
Kendall, Timothy C. 1, 3
Kent, Henry S. 2
Kent, William V. 5
Kimball, Benjamin 3
Kimball, Daniel 10
Kimball, Moses 10
Kimball, Otis 10
Kinsman, H. W. 11
Krueger, William A. 1

L

Lamb, Thomas 8
Lamson, Benjamin 2
Lane, George 5
Lawrence, Abbott 7
Lawrence, James 4
Lawrence, S. Abbott 4
Learnard, George W. 6
Learnard, Wm. H. 1
Leavens, Simon D. 7
Leavitt, Joseph M. 2
Leeds, Henry 1
Leeds, Samuel 12
Leighton, Charles 5
Lerow, Lewis 1
Lewis, Asa 4
Lewis, George W. 4
Lewis, Joseph W. 6
Lewis, Winslow 11
Lewis, Winslow, jr. 10
Libby, J. G. L. 1
Lincoln, Ezra 6
Lincoln, Ezra, jr. 10
Lincoln, Hawkes 9
Lincoln, Henry 6, 4
Lincoln, Jared 6
Lincoln, Levi R. 3
Lincoln, Noah, jr. 1
Little, William, jr. 12
Littlehale, Sargent S. 4
Lodge, Giles 11
Loring, Caleb G. 1
Loring, Jonathan 6
Loring, Perez 5
Loud, Andrew J. 11
Lounsbury, Wm. H. 3
Lovejoy, Reuben 10
Lovejoy, William R. 1

Lovell, Michael 3
Lowell, John, jr. 10

M
Mahan, Benjamin F. 3
Mann, Nehemiah P. 12
Manning, Francis C. 8
Marble, William 1
Marrett, Philip 7, 11
Marsh, Robert 3
Martin, Israel 10
Marvin, Theophilus R. 7
Mason, Julian O. 11
Maynard, Jesse 10
Mayo, Charles 11
Mayo, Watson G. 2
McAllaster, James 5
McGilvray, David F. 8
McLellan, George W. 11
McLellan, Isaac, jr. 9
Means, James 4, 7
Merriam, Edward P. 5
Merriam, Joseph W. 9
Meriam, Levi 9
Merrill, Wm. B. 9
Messinger, Daniel 10
Messinger, George W. 4
Milton, Ephraim 2
Minns, Thomas 8
Minot, Albert T. 11
Monroe, James 2
Moody, David 6
Morey, George, jr. 11
Morrison, Nahum M. 9
Morse, Elijah 7
Moseley, David C. 10
Motley, Thomas 6
Moulton, Thomas 2
Mullin, John R. 10
Munroe, Abel B. 1

N
Nash, Nathaniel C. 10
Nazro, John G. 11
Nevers, Benjamin M. 11
Newcomb, Norton 1
Newell, Joseph R. 8
Nicolson, Samuel 7
Norcross, Loring 5
Nottage, Samuel C. 1
Nowell, Charles 9
Noyes, George N. 12
Noyes, Nicholas 12
Nurse, Gilbert 1

O
Ober, John P. 1
Odin, John, jr. 9
Oliver, Francis J. 6, 10
Oliver, Henry J. 1
Oliver, Samuel P. 1
Olney, Stephen W. 2
Orne, Henry 2
Orrock, James L. P. 3
Otis, George W. 5
Otis, George W. jr. 5

P
Page, Edward 4
Page, George 12
Page, Thaddeus 1, 2
Paine, R. T. 10, 11
Palfrey, William 1
Palmer, Julius A. 3
Park, John C. 5
Parker, Amos B. 3
Parker, Benjamin 6
Parker, Charles H. 6
Parker, Francis J. 11
Parker, Isaac 7
Parker, John B. 7, 8
Parker, William 5
Parker, William 10
Parkman, William 1
Parks, Luther 6
Parmelee, Asaph 11
Parrott, William W. 8
Peabody, Augustus 7
Peabody, O. W. B. 9
Peak, John 3
Penniman, Scammell 2
Perkins, James 8
Perkins, John S. 5
Perkins, Samuel 4
Perkins, Samuel S. 12
Perrin, Payson 11
Phelps, Abel 4, 5
Phillips, George W. 10
Phillips, John L. 11
Phillips, Thomas W. 7
Pickman, Benjamin T. 7
Pierce, Josiah 10
Piper, Solomon 10
Plumer, Avery, jr. 5
Plummer, Farnham 7
Plympton, Henry 5
Pollard, Abner W. 2
Pond, Joseph A. 5
Pope, Thomas B. 4
Pope, William 11
Porter, Edward F. 2
Porter, Jonathan 6
Pratt, Eleazer 1
Pray, Lewis G. 5
Prescott, Bradbury G. 2
Prescott, Edward G. 9
Prescott, William 9
Preston, Jonathan 9, 10
Prince, Hezekiah 10
Pritchard, Gilman 11
Proctor, John 12
Prouty, Joel 6
Putnam, John P. 6

Q
Quincy, Josiah, jr. 4

R
Raymond, Freeborn F. 2
Raymond, Thacher R. 2
Raymond, Zebina L. 1
Rayner, John 4
Rayner, John J. 4
Reed, Edward 10
Reed, Oliver 2
Reed, Reuben 5
Reed, Thomas 2
Reed, William 10
Rice, Alexander H. 11
Rice, Henry 7
Rice, Israel C. 5
Rice, John P. 10
Richards, Francis 10, 9
Richards, Joel 10
Richardson, Benj. P. 8
Richardson Bill 11
Richardson, James B. 8
Richardson, Jeffrey 8
Richardson, William F. 11
Ricker, George D. 1
Robbins, Edward H. 9
Roberts, Davis B. 6
Roberts, John G. 11
Roberts, Joseph D. 5
Robinson, Simon W. 1
Roby, Dexter 3
Rogers, Charles O. 8
Ropes, Samuel W. 10
Ross, Jeremiah 3
Roulstone, Michael 5
Russell, Benjamin 8
Russell, Benjamin F. 2
Russell, James W. 3
Russell, John B. 9

S
Sampson, George R. 10, 5
Sanborn, Erastus W. 2
Sanborn, Greenleaf C. 11
Sargent, Ensign 6
Sargent, Henry 8
Sargent, Lucius M. See N.
Savage, George 11, 12
Savage, James 8, 10
Sears, Joshua 3, 8
Seaver, Benjamin 4, 5
Seaver, Joshua, jr. 6
Seaver, Nathaniel 4
Seaver, Norman 9
Sever, James W. 7, 9
Severance, Jonathan B. 3
Shackford, Richard 2
Shattuck, Lemuel 10, 11
Shaw, Jesse 6
Shaw, Robert G. 4
Shelton, Stephen 9, 10

Shelton, Thomas J. 8
Shipley, Simon G. 3
Silsby, Enoch 7
Simmons, Hiram 6
Simonds, Alvan 12
Simonds, Jonathan 10
Simonds, William 5
Slade, John, jr. 7
Slade, Robert 10
Sloan, Samuel W. 12
Smith, George W. 2, 3
Smith, Joseph 12
Snelling, Enoch H. 1
Snelling, John 3
Snow, Asa B. 3
Snow, Ephraim L. 5
Southard, Zibeon 12
Spear, William T. 3
Spinney, Samuel R. 12
Spooner, William B. 4
Sprague, C. 10, 11, 12
Sprague, Thomas 3
Sprague, William 3
Standish, L. Miles 9
Starbuck, Charles C. 10
Stearns, Charles H. 1
Stearns, Elijah 1
Stearns, Jacob 3
Stebbins, John B. 12
Stedman, Josiah 11
Stetson, Alpheus, 12
Stevens, Benjamin 12
Stevens, Benjamin F. 6
Stevens, Isaac 10
Stevens, James M. 3
Stevens, John 6, 12
Stevens, John 11
Stevens, Oliver 4
Stevens, Seriah 12
Stimpson, Frederick H. 6
Stodder, Joseph 2
Stodder, J. W. T. 9
Stone, Artemas 7
Stone, Joseph 2
Story, Joseph 5
Stover, Theophilus 12
Stowe, Freeman 5
Sturtevant, Noah 4
Sullivan, William 6
Suter, Hales W. 7
Swallow, Asa 3, 4
Sweet, Samuel 7

T

Tappan, Lewis 9
Tarbell, Eben 11
Tarbell, Silas P. 4
Thacher, William S. 12
Thaxter, Jonathan 5
Thaxter, Samuel 6
Thayer, Elias B. 11
Thayer, Frederic F. 11
Thayer, Gideon F. 7, 10
Thayer, Joel 4
Thayer, Joseph H. 8
Thom, Isaac 12
Thomas, George F. 2
Thomas, William 6
Thompson, Erasmus 1
Thompson, John 11
Thompson, N. A. 6, 9
Thompson, Thomas H. 1
Thorndike, John H. 8
Thurston, Caleb 12
Tillson, John 12
Tilton, Stephen, jr. 11
Titcomb, Stephen 6
Tombs, Michael 1
Topliff, Samuel 8
Torrey, Charles 9
Torrey, Samuel D. 4
Townsend, Isaac P. 12
Townsend, Samuel R. 5
Tracy, Charles 5
Train, Enoch 6
Tremere, John B. 1, 2
Trull, Ezra 4
Truman, John F. 2
Tubbs, Mical 3
Tucker, Stephen 11
Tufts, Quincy 4
Turner, Charles A. 1
Turner, Job 1
Turner, John 2
Turner, Otis 11
Tuttle, Jedediah 10
Tyler, Jerome W. 4

U

Upham, Henry 6
Upham, Phineas 10
Urann, Richard 11

V

Vinal, Alvin 6
Viuson, Thomas M. 12
Vose, Edward A. 1
Vose, Joshua 11
Vose, Josiah 11
Vose, Thomas 11

W

Wakefield, Enoch H. 3
Wales, Samuel 10
Wales, Thomas B. 10
Ward, Artemas 3
Ward, Samuel D. 7
Ward, Thomas W. 7
Ware, Ephraim G. 12
Ware, Horatio G. 5
Warner, Barnet F. 5
Warren, Daniel 5
Warren, George W. 8
Washburn, Calvin 5
Washburn, Cyrus 2
Washburn, Frederic L. 8
Washburn, W. R. P. 4
Waters, Isaac 6
Watts, Francis O. 8
Webster, John G. 6
Weeks, William A. 8
Welles, John 9
Wellington, Alfred A. 4
Wells, Charles 1
Wells, John B. 1, 2
Wells, Thomas 3
Wetmore, Thomas 7
Wheeler, Joseph 1
Wheeler, Samuel 11, 12
Wheelwright, George 5
White, Warren 11, 12
Whiting, James 3
Whitman, Samuel P. 1
Whitney, Moses, jr. 9
Whitney, William 9
Whiton, David 7
Whiton, James M. 4
Whiton, Lewis C. 12
Whittemore, George 8
Whittemore, James F. 12
Wildes, William 2
Wiley, Thomas 6
Wilkins, Charles 4
Wilkius, John H. 6
Wilkinson, Simon 1
Willard, Aaron, jr. 12
Willett, Joseph 11
Williams, Elijah, jr. 6
Williams, Eliphalet 8
Williams, Horace 6, 7
Williams, Moses 12
Williams, Samuel K. 8
Willis, Benjamin 8
Willis, Clement 9
Willis, Horatio M. 7
Wilson, George 1
Winslow, Isaac 5
Winter, Francis B. 6
Winthrop, G. T. 6
Wood, Amos 9
Wood, Benjamin, 2d 2
Woodman, Charles T. 1
Woodman, George 10
Wright, James 12
Wright, John M. 5, 8
Wright, William 6, 12
Wright, Winslow 5
Wyman, Abraham G. 5

Y

Yeaton, Benjamin 10

INDEX.

A

Aldermen, Rules and Orders, - - 3
names and residences, - - 59
powers and duties, - - - 37
Vacancies in, - - - - 30
Election of - - - 30, 31
No choice of, - - - - 30
Standing Committees of, - - 65
Chairman of, - - - - - 35
Appropriations,
Additions to, - - - - 12
Transfers of, - - - - 12
Amendment of motion, - - - 19
of Questions, - - - - 19
of Rules and Orders, - - 7, 20
Accounts, Board of, - - - - 87
Committee on, - - - - 62
County, Committee on, - - 65
Armories, Committee, - - - - 65
Assessors' Department, Committee on, 62
Assessors, and how chosen, &c., - - 39, 67
Assistant, - - - - - - 67
Auditor of Accounts, - - - - 83
Assay Master, - - - - - 85
Advertising, &c., - - - - - 82

B

By-Laws, titles to, - - - - - 11
Ballot, election by, - - - - - 23
Buildings, Public,
Committee on, - - - - 63
Superintendent of, - - - 78
Burials, (see Cemeteries,)
Bridges, Committee on, - - - - 65
Superintendents of, - - - 67
Bells and Clocks, Committee on, - - 65
Board of Accounts, - - - - - 87
Bark, &c., Measurers of, - - - - 85
Boats, &c., Weighers of, - - - 85
Bundle Hay, Inspectors of, - - - 85
Ballast,
Inspectors of, - - - - 85
Business, Order of, - - - - 6, 19

C

Cochituate Water Board, - - - 83
Committees, - - - - - - 62
not to act separately, - - 13
Joint records and reports of, - 13
time allowed for reporting, - 13
powers and duties, - - - 21
Committees,
Conference, - - - - 11
Joint Standing, - - - 9, 62
number of Members, - - 9
how appointed, - - - 11
of the Whole, - - - - 21
Standing, how appointed, - 11
when not to sit, - - - 21
Chairman of, - - - 11, 21
Chosen by ballot, - - - 9
Chairman of, pro tem., - - 11
Notice of meetings, - - - 22
when to report, - - - 22
of Board of Aldermen, - - 6, 65
Claims, - - - - - - - - 10
Committee on, - - - - 62
Chairman of Committees, - - 11, 21
of Board of Aldermen, - - 35
City Charter, - - - - - - 25
how altered, - - - - 57
City Debt, amount of, - - - - 117
vote to increase, - - - 12
Committee on, - - - - 62
Clerk of Council, duties, - - 37, 61
City Officers, times of choice, - 55, 118
City Council, powers of, - - - 38
ineligible to other offices, - 41
rules of, - - - - - 9
City Council, former members, - - 122
City Physician, - - - - - 74
Common Council, - - - - - 39
organization of, - - 34, 37
how chosen, - - - - 32
rules of, - - - - - 15
vacancies in, - - - - 32
President, - - - 37, 59
clerk of, - - - - 37, 61
Cemeteries, Committee on, - - - 65
Coroners, - - - - - - - 86
Conferences, - - - - - - 11
City Clerk, - - - - - - 36, 61
vacancy, - - - - - 36
absence, - - - - - 36
County Accounts, Committee on, - - 65
Officers, - - - - - 85
Common, &c., Committee on, - - 65
Superintendent of, - - - 78
Constables, - - - - - - 81
Clocks, &c., Committee on, - - - 65
Court House, Keeper of, - - - 87
Cullers of Fish, - - - - - 85
Hoops, &c., - - - - 85
City Crier, - - - - - - 85
Charitable Institutions, - - - - 75
Consulting Physicians, - - - - 74
Chief of Police, - - - - 80

D

Debt, City, 117
increase of, 12
Committee on, 62
Deaths, registry of 74
Division of Questions, 19
Decorum of Members, 17
Doubted Votes, 19
Disagreement of two Boards, 11

E

Excuses for not voting, 18
Elections by ballot, 23
of State Officers, 26, 48
of City Officers, Times, 55, 118
Committee on, 65
External Health, Committee on, 65
Engines, officers and members, 68
Engineer, City, 83
Assistant do. 83
Engineer, pay, &c., 68
Estates, valuation of, 117

F

Finance, Committee on, 62
Furnaces, &c., do. 66
Faneuil Hall, Committee on, 65
Superintendent of, 78
Fire Department, 68
Committee on, 65
Officers of, 68
Fire Alarms, Superintendent, &c. 69
Stations, 71
Committee, 63
Fence Viewers, 85
Field Drivers, 85
Further time to report, 22
Fish, Cullers of, 85
Funeral Undertakers, 74
Fuel, Committee, 63

G

General Meetings, 50
Government, City 59

H

Harbor of Boston, Committee on, 63
Acts, 73
Master, 73
regulations, 73
House of Correction,
Overseers, &c. of, 76
Reformation, 76
Industry, &c., 75
Hospital, Lunatic, Visitors of, 76
Health Department, 74
Board of, 40
Superintendent of, 74
Hay Weighers, 85
Hay, Inspectors of, 85
Highways, Surveyors of, 40
Hoops and Staves, Cullers of, 85

I

Internal Health, Committee on, 65
Industry, House of, 75
Instruction, Public, Committee on, 64
Inspectors of Prisons, 86
Indefinite Postponement, 4
Institutions at South Boston and Deer Island, Committee on, 63
Officers, 75

J

Jail, Committee on, 66
Joint Rules and Orders, 9
Joint Standing Committees, 62
how composed, 9
records to be kept, 13
Chairman of, 11
reports of, 13
Jailor, Deputy, 86
Justices, Police Court, 86

L

Lunatic Hospital, Visitors, 76
Laying on the Table, 4
Licenses, Committee on, 65
Lands, Public, Committee on, 64
Superintendent of, 78
Lamps, number of, &c., 77
Committee on, 65
Superintendent of, 77
Lumber, Surveyors of, 84
Lighters, Weigher of, 85
Lime, Inspector of, 85
Leather, Measurer of, 85
Library, Public,
Committee on, 64
Trustees, 78
Librarian, 78
Commissioners, 79

M

Motions to be in writing, 19
withdrawn, 16
Members, rights and duties of, 17
Members, not to speak more than twice, 18
not to stand up, 18
not to be interrupted, 18
not to be on more than two Committees, 18
not to be named, 20
all to vote, 18
two or more rising, 17
interested, 18
Mayor and Aldermen, 59
Mayor, absence of, 35
no choice of, 29
election of, 28
decease of, 44
vacancy, 44
duties of, 42
compensation, 41
veto power, 42
Main question, 16
Memorials, &c., 20
Market, Committee on, 66
Superintendent and assistants of, 79
limits, 79
Mahogany, &c., Surveyors of, 84
Municipal Court, Officers of, 86
Year, 26
Messenger to City Council, 61
Assistant, 61
Meetings of Committees, notice of, 22
of citizens, 50
Marriages, &c., Registry of 74
Measurer of Wood, Bark, &c. 85

N

Notice to Committees, - - - - 22
Newspapers taken by City, - - - 82
Non-concurrence, - - - - - 11

O

Oaths of Office, - - - - - 34
Order of business, - - - - - 6, 19
Orders, titles of, - - - - - 11
to have two readings, - - 22
Ordinances, titles of, - - - - 11
reading of, - - - - 22
Committee on, - - - - 63
Overseers of the Poor, - - - 44, 77
Oak Lumber, &c., Surveyors of - - 84
Order, questions of, - - - - 4, 16
Officers, election of, time, &c., - 55, 118
Orators of Boston, - - - - 120
Organization of City Council, - - 34

P

Primary Schools, - - - - - 91
Police Department, - - - - 80
Court, - - - - - 86
Harbor, - - - - - 81
Paving, &c., Committee on, - - - 66
Prisons, Inspectors of, - - - - 86
Physicians, Port, and City, - - - 74
Consulting, - - - - 74
Priority of Business, - - - - 6, 19
Pound Keepers, - - - - - 85
Personal Estate, valuation of, - - 117
Population of the City, - - - 118
President of the Council,
Rights and duties of, - - 15
Absence of, - - - - 17
Substitution of, - - - - 15
to call to order, - - - 15
Previous Question, - - - - 16
Public Buildings, Superintendent of, - 78
Committee on, - - - - 63
Public Library, Committee on, - - 64
Trustees, - - - - - 78
Commissioners, - - - 79
Public Instruction, Committee on, - 64
Public Lands,
Ordinance, - - - - 55
Superintendent of, - - 78
Committee on, - - - - 64
advertising, - - - - 82
Poor, Overseers of, - - - 44, 77
Personalities, - - - - - - 17
Postponement, - - - - - 16
Petitions, &c., - - - - - 20
Printing, &c., Committee on, - 64, 82

Q

Questions propounded, - - - - 16
under debate, - - - - 16
order of, - - - - - 16
Questions, Divisions of, - - - 19
laying on the Table, - - 16
Quarantine Boat, - - - - - 74

R

Rules and Orders,
Joint, - - - - - 15
Board of Aldermen, - - - 3
Common Council, - - - 15
suspension of, - - - - 7, 20
Rules and Orders,
repeal or amendment of, - - 7, 20
Reduction of City Debt,
Committee on, - - - - 62
Resolves, what are, - - - - - 11
Representatives,
number of determined, - - 41
election of, - - - 48, 49
Records of Committees, - - - - 13
Reports, Clerks to make copies, - - 13
to be in writing, - - - 13
Joint, - - - - - - 13
agreed to by Committee, - - 13
time allowed, - - - - 13
Reconsideration, - - - - - 4, 18
Reading of papers, - - - - - 20
Real Estate, valuation of, - - - 117
Reference of questions, - - - - 19
Recommitment, - - - - - 19
Reformation, House of, - - - - 76
Registrar, City - - - - - 74
Water, - - - - - 74
Registry of Births, &c., - - - 83
Register of Deeds, - - - - - 39

S

Standing Committees, Joint, - - 9
Members of, - - - - 62
Chairman of, - - - - 11
Meetings, how called, - - 22
of Aldermen, - - - - 65
to keep records, - - - 13
Sums, and times, votes on, - - - 4, 16
Suspension of Rules, &c., - - - 7, 20
Seats of Members, - - - - - 20
Sewers and Drains,
Committee on, - - - - 66
Superintendent of, - - - 82
Salaried Officers, how chosen, - - 23
Solicitor, City - - - - - - 82
Steam Engines,
Committee on, - - - - 66
Boat, Captain, - - - - 74
Streets and Ways, Committee on, 65, 66
Superintendent of, - - - 82
Surveyors of Highways, - - - 40
Staves, &c., cullers of, &c., - - - 85
Seal of City, - - - - - - - 53
Sheriffs, &c., - - - - - - 86
Substitution of President, - - - 15
Sealers of Weights and Measures, - 85
Schools,
Committee, - - - 45, 46, 88
Instructors, &c., - - - 90
Superintendent, - - - 88
Superior Court, - - - 85

T

Transfers of Appropriations, - - 12
Times and sums, votes on, - - - 4, 16
Taxes, - - - - - - 38, 39, 114
Treasurer, - - - - - - - 41
Treasury Department, - - - - 83
Committee on, - - - - 64
Titles to ordinances, &c., - - - 11
Trucks, &c., Superintendent of, - - 80
Two-thirds vote, - - - - - - 12
Truants,
Officers for, - - - - 82

U

Undertakers, - - - - - - - 74
Upper Leather, Measurer of, - - 85

V

Votes, returns of, - - - - - 48
how transmitted, - - - 49
doubted, - - - - - 6, 19
of all required, - - - - 18
Voters, qualified, - - - - 46, 47
Vacancies in Ward Offices, &c., - 27, 36

W

Water Department, - - - - 83
Water, Committee on, - - - - 64
Ordinance, - - - - 57
Registrar, - - - - - 83
Ward Officers, - - - - 27, 108
Officers, duties of, - - 27, 47
Vacancies, &c., - - - 27, 36
Ward Rooms, - - - - - - 113
Meetings, - - - - - - 50
Warden, power and duties, - - - 27
Wards, Boundaries, - - - - 111
division of, - - - - 25
Widening streets, Committee on, - - 65
Wood and Bark, - - - - - 85
Wood, &c., Measurers of, - - - 85
Weights and Measures,
Sealers of, - - - - - 85
Wagons and Trucks, Superintendent of, 80
Weighers and Measurers, - - - 85

Y

Yeas and Nays, - - - - - 4, 16